

DOGS

in Canada

FEBRUARY, 1951

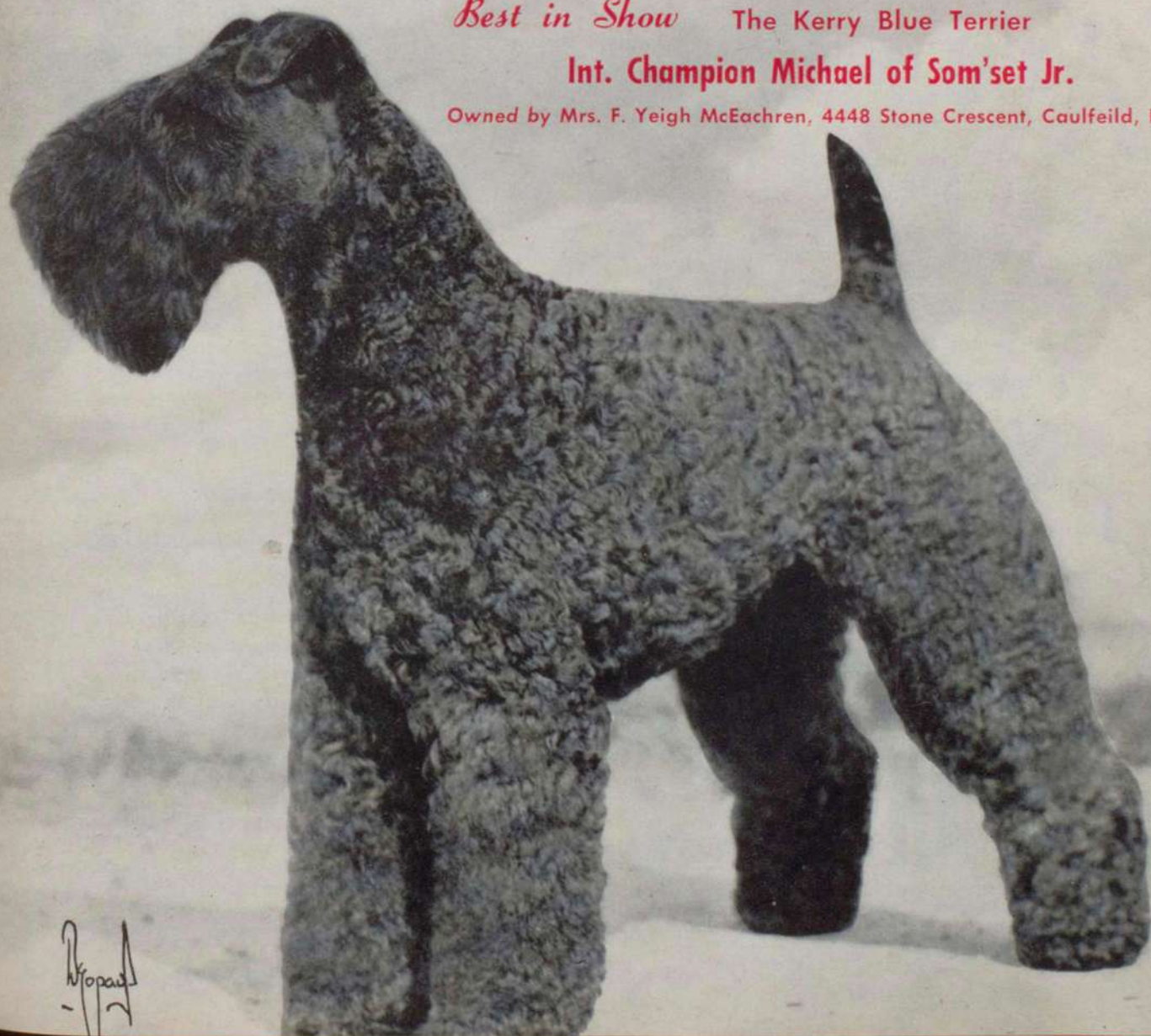
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CANADIAN KENNEL CLUB

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Owned by Mrs. F. Yeigh McEachren, 4448 Stone Crescent, Caulfeild, B.C.



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Mail all enquiries to

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DOGS IN CANADA

667 YONGE STREET, TORONTO 5, ONTARIO

Managing Editor—ALVA McCOLL

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OUR COVER

Canadian and American Champion Michael of Som'et Jr. is the beautiful son of Ch. Michael of Somerset, who, at the age of ten years, won Best of Breed at the Westminster Kennel Club Show, New York City.

"Champ," as our feature dog is more frequently known, has won fourteen Terrier Groups and was Best in Show at the Terrier Specialty Show in Los Angeles, California. Among his many other notable wins were twice Best of Breed at the Morris and Essex Show, Madison, N.J. He won his American Championship in four Shows, and his Canadian Championship in three Shows. In all he won thirty-one Best of Breeds, Fourteen Terrier Groups, Best in Show, and reserve Best in Show All Breeds once, an enviable record for a dog not yet four years of age.

The homebred Int. Champion, Danny's Masterpiece of Tailteann, has won the highest honours in Canada for 1950, with the largest number of Best in Show (three) and Best Canadian Bred in Show (six), than any other Canadian bred dog in Canada.

His sire, Int. Ch. Kenmare Masterpiece, also owned by Mrs. McEachren, won ten Best in Show All Breeds and twenty-four Terrier Groups. These are but three of the numerous Champions and International Champions bred and owned by the Tailteann Kennels. Wherever competition is keen and quality of the breed is desired, there the Tailteann Kerry Blue Terriers can be seen at shows from the West to the East Coast and from Alaska to Mexico.

Their owner, Mrs. F. Yeigh McEachren, has established a Kennel of Kerry Blue Terriers, which rank high amongst the most famous in the world, and the desire to further the interests of Canadian Pure Bred Dogs has placed Mrs. McEachren amongst the foremost dog fanciers of today.

Feeding the Dog

by Dr. J. A. Campbell, B.S., B.V.Sc., C.M.Z.S.

Honorary Veterinarian of the Canadian Kennel Club

A QUESTION that we are asked every day is: What should we feed a dog? Almost everybody is a firm believer in certain long established rules, and it takes a lot to shake and change those beliefs. They are as follows: meat should never be fed to dogs until they are a year old, as it will cause distemper, rabies, skin disease and what not. Milk is dangerous as it causes worms. Potatoes are very bad for no particular reason. We, as veterinarians say "do not feed starchy foods." What then are dog owners to do? When we tell owners to feed lots of raw meat their surprise is great, and when we add that meat is a natural food for dogs, they are apt to retort that dogs do not live in their natural state now, and therefore, do not require meat. We inform them that although dogs are far removed from their wild ancestors they still have to conform to the requirements of nature at certain times when they are growing if they are working; during pregnancy and lactation; and when subjected to extremes of heat and cold.

Both the front and rear ends of dogs point to important facts regarding the food they should eat. In the mouth for example we find well developed teeth that are constructed especially to tear or break up food. If these teeth or their co-related parts are not used as nature intended, they deteriorate, calculus forms, the gums recede from the teeth, allowing food to collect and decompose. In nearly all dogs that reach a very old age, we see good teeth surrounded by clean hard gums. They have been properly used as nature intended. A dog's mouth is well supplied with moisture for specific purposes. The first step in the process of digestion commences there, and the food should stay in the mouth long enough to receive treatment by these fluids. This applies chiefly to starchy foods, and to insure this treatment, farinaceous diets should be fed hard and dry. When meat is given it is a mistake to cut it up fine unless the dog has no teeth.

Bones are a matter of contention, while they are of decided benefit to a dog in keeping the mouth and surroundings connected with it healthy, they are an element of danger, in that they may choke an animal as they pass through the anterior canal or cause serious disturbances in the vicinity of the end of the bowel, particularly with an old dog that has enlarged prostate glands. Generally speaking they do not appear to give rise to much inconvenience in other parts of the digestive tract, although occasionally there may be marked digestive disturbances. A large fresh raw bone covered with strips of meat given to a convalescent dog will do more toward putting it on its feed and feet than almost anything else.

A great deal depends on the density of the bones, the proportion of inorganic matter they contain, and the ease with which they can be digested by the dog. There is not so much danger in allowing a dog to have large bones, as there is with small irregular shaped pieces when mixed with soft food. These are apt to be swallowed hurriedly and may lodge in the throat or thoracic region of the oesophagus, an accident which frequently happens to small dogs. Very young pups are capable of taking care of bones, and we often hear of a six-weeks-old pup that has swallowed a huge bone without showing any signs of ill effects. We hear and read a lot about chicken, poultry and game bones being dangerous. We would therefore expect that after Christmas when tons of poultry have been consumed, an epizootic of troubles should arise from dogs eating the bones, but nothing unusual in this way ever happens. Why should anything unusual happen?—Does not nature provide that the wild dog should devour the bones of rabbits, ground hogs, pheasants, partridges and similar animals and birds?

Now with respect to the departure of food material: the stools of the wild canidæ such as the wolf, coyote and the fox, and the domestic dog that has the opportunity of living and eating as nature decrees, are always round, firm and almost free from moisture; a semi-solid stool is not the normal bowel movement. The composition of this excrement may vary according to the season, but it contains chiefly fur, feathers, bones, grass, seeds and the remains of insects. From this we learn that a dog requires a certain amount of roughage in its food which can be furnished artificially by mixing bran, shorts, alfalfa meal and linseed meal, separately or together with its ordinary food. By this method of substituting for natural food, the bowels are kept in a healthy condition and the kennels and exercising yards are made more sanitary, with less work. I would like to emphasize particularly the dog's need of roughage in its food; close watch should be kept of its feces to make sure that it is getting sufficient bulk to approximate natural feeding. All animals require roughage; the dog is no exception and its health may to a very large degree be determined by the appearance and quality of the stools.

When watching members of the dog family defecate we observe that it is an act of considerable importance and that a great deal of effort is expended; the animal secures a suitable site; it turns around several times and then takes up a characteristic and somewhat ludicrous pose. All this preliminary pantomime that accompanies the deed is planned by nature, so that consider-

able exertion can be given to the actual act of emptying the bowel. It is not a hurried affair and when finished the dog shows very evident pleasure at the accomplishment of something really difficult. All this is natural for it is quite evident that the act was not intended to be an easy one.

To take care of friction that may arise as the hard feces are passing out, nature has provided two oil cups at the end of the bowel to automatically lubricate the rim of the anus. This all goes to show that a dog requires the proper food to supply the much needed volume and hardness, for which nature has prepared and to maintain these normal functions in a natural state. What an owner imagines is a constipated condition is in reality a healthy one.

There is yet another convincing lesson to be learned in feeding. It is taught by the nursing female that has to forage for her living, and when on returning from a food hunting expedition, vomits in front of her hungry litter, a warm, pre-digested meal that is eagerly devoured by the very young family, which when fed in such a manner is the picture of health and energy. This food thus naturally sought consists largely of meat. The metabolic demands of the rapidly growing family will take care of the high protein content, and we see pups as young as four weeks of age fed in such a manner, develop into vigorous disease-resisting dogs.

The drawing up of diet sheets for dogs is becoming more and more a daily duty of ours. People are only too glad to pay for this and any advice on the care and management of their dogs. The best plan is not to hand out stock diet sheets, but to draw one up especially for each particular individual, after the animal has been carefully examined, and as much of its history and characteristics as possible have been obtained from the owner.

Factors to be considered are: the disposition of the dog, whether it be nervous or excitable, or of a quiet disposition and good natured. Its conformation as to the possibility of its being a good doer or a precarious feeder, where the dog is kept and how exercised. A long-haired breed will require more protein food when living outside all the time, than if confined in an overheated apartment, as so many of them are in these days. All these facts are pointed out to the owner with some hints regarding the bringing up of the puppy and advice as to how to train it to behave in traffic. While the diet sheet is being typed, the owner is given some good work on feeding to read, with the important parts underlined, particularly those that emphasize the use of meat.

A few sentences in print will save words of explanation.

A matter of great concern to us is that of feeding the sick dog, particularly the animal that has lost its appetite completely. The successful treatment of sick animals depends largely upon proper feeding, as the greatest aid to recovery rests upon the patient's strength while the disease runs its course. In cases that refuse food, artificial feeding must be resorted to, but this plan should not be adopted until every means of tempting the patient's appetite has been tried without result. Some people have the knack of coaxing a dog to eat by the use of patience and little schemes to get it to take nourishment, and what is of great importance, they seem to know when a sick dog has had enough for the time being.

While dealing with invalid food for dogs, we must bear in mind that those which have to be forcibly fed are usually in a low physical condition; the whole system debilitated and very much out of order; the digestive organs are not functioning normally and their secretions are diminished. Nourishment in such cases should be given warm, in small quantities and it must be easily digested. There are many pre-digested foods that are available for this purpose.

Alcoholic stimulants such as brandy, whiskey, sherry and port wine are especially beneficial when given in measured doses with food; they put an edge on the appetite, aid digestion, help the heart and assist in restoring the body.

Keeping the mouth clean by regular rinsing with a mild antiseptic solution that contains a slightly bitter tonic will often restore the desire to eat. It is a very sick animal indeed that refuses to be tempted by fresh raw lean beef, which when scraped and free from fibre, makes an ideal food, easily digested. The different body glands such as liver, kidneys, sweetbreads and tripe both raw and cooked, will often appeal to them when everything else fails. Stewed rabbit, fresh and smoked fish should also be tried in the effort to start a sick dog feeding. When forced feeding has to be resorted to, great care must be taken to allow ample time for swallowing; liquids are so apt to go down the wrong way and set up mechanical pneumonia. Even causing the animal to cough should be avoided. Thick fluids seem to be less dangerous in this respect.

Where artificial feeding has to be resorted to, the following are possibly the most beneficial foods: one raw egg to half a cupful of milk, melted ice cream, raw beef juice, obtained by squeezing raw meat with a lemon squeezer; or raw meat beef tea, made by soaking for a couple of hours, half a pound of scraped lean raw beef, in a half pint of cold water, in which a little salt is added, then straining and squeezing through a coarse tea-cloth. Of the different beef extracts on the

market, Virol seems to give the best results. It contains bone marrow, obtained from the bones of calves; lemon syrup and salts of lime and iron, and is therefore rich alike in all three classes of repairing material; nitrogenous, heat producing and bone forming derived from animal, vegetable and mineral sources. It has the appearance and consistency of honey, an agreeable taste, and is readily taken by sick animals and most important, it seems to be easily digested and assimilated. Virol is also a great help in the raising of winter puppies.

For cases of convalescent gastritis or enteritis, where the stomach is still very sensitive, the white of an egg cut into short lengths mixed with a little cold water may be retained. In some alimentary conditions a dog will readily lick a lump of ice. A piece should be offered the dog and then gradually lowered into a bowl of cool liquid, containing some nourishment in the way of cooked rice, barley or oatmeal water, or buttermilk and whey.

In cases where there is an inability to swallow, large gelatine capsules of different sizes, used for horses can be utilized for conveying food to the stomach. They should be well lubricated and passed into the oesophagus with a pair of forceps, and then pushed into the stomach with a probang.

On occasions when it is necessary to give nourishment per rectum, care must be taken to pass the food slowly into the bowel so as not to excite action, or the enema will be immediately rejected, and afterwards the hindquarters should be kept raised. The best kind of foods for this purpose are milk with or without the white of an egg and beef tea or beef suppositories. These should be peptonized and can be fed in fairly large amounts alternately every four or five hours.

The Dog as an Aid to Science

MEDICAL history is replete with the part played by the experimental dog in basic investigations. Three hundred years ago Harvey made his astounding discovery of the blood circulation by studying the visible motions of the dog's heart. Since that time, the dog has served in many investigations of cardiac disorders. The methods commonly used today for determining blood pressure in man was proved accurate by tests on dogs.

Schafer, of Edinburgh University, developed the prone-pressure method of resuscitation on dogs. By feeding experiments on puppies, the cause of rickets was found to be the lack of an essential food factor commonly present in animal fats. Hundreds of thousands of children have benefitted thereby. In 1889, experiments showed that dogs developed diabetes if the pancreas was removed. Thirty-three

years later (1922), Banting and Best, of Canada, succeeded in making an extract of dog pancreas with which diabetes in man was controlled. Insulin, which is now produced from beef pancreas, is the one factor that gives hope and comfort to the many people in the country who already have diabetes or will develop it.

Many other instances of a like nature might be cited. Through nutritional experiments on dogs Goldberger and his associates solved the problem of pellagra. Experiments upon dogs paved the way to surgical intervention in pituitary disease, in intestinal and kidney disturbances, angina pectoris, etc.

In 1904, Pavlov, the noted Russian physiologist, was given the Nobel Prize for his discovery of vital facts pertaining to glandular activity of the gastrointestinal tract. Dogs were his experimental subjects. In 1922 Whipple showed that a diet rich in liver restored lost blood in dogs, which were made anemic by bleeding. It was but one step further for Minot and Murphy to demonstrate the value of liver therapy for pernicious anemia. These three scientists were named 1934 Nobelists in medicine. Once again the experimental dog helped to win this coveted award.

Today magazine articles and illustrations appear regularly showing the dog as the assistant in the investigation of human ailments, and from this service to humanity many important discoveries are made which aid materially in the saving of human lives, and alleviation of pain.

—Veterinary Lederle Bulletin.

Alberta Field Trials Club For Retriever and Irish Water Spaniels

Held at Chestermere Lake, Calgary,
Alberta on Sept. 30 and Oct. 1, 1950

JUDGES: J. Miller, G. Williams,
W. Carry, J. Rudolph.

PUPPY STAKE (10 starters): 1. D. Fould's Lab. Retriever, Gypsy Luck; 2. L. Turner's Lab. Retriever, Harvey of Avandale; 3. W. Allen's Lab. Retriever, Cowichan Golden Link; 4. Brown Bros.' Lab. Retriever, Dan 1st of Walzac.

JUNIOR STAKE (13 starters): 1. L. Turner's Lab. Retriever, Harvey of Avandale; 2. P. St. Peter's Chesapeake Bay Retriever, Conroy's Golden Arrow; 3. E. Chevrier's Lab. Retriever, L'ile Scotty; 4. H. Watson's Lab. Retriever, Le Coy's Bob.

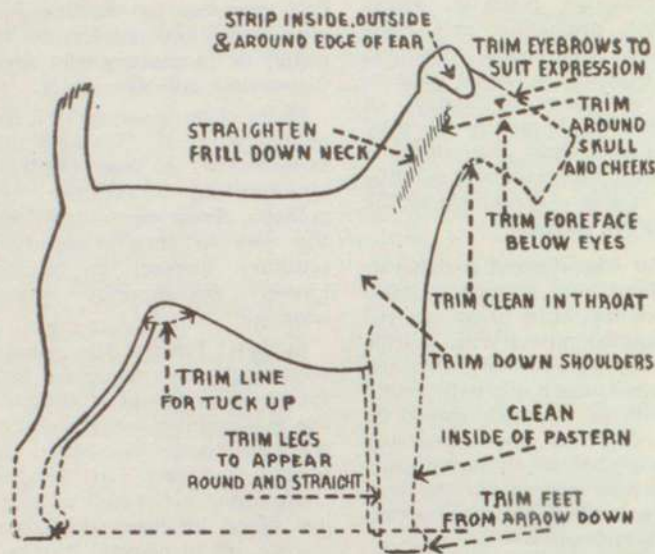
NON-WINNERS' STAKE (11 starters): 1. J. Rudolph's Lab. Retriever, Fern of Lorrenden; 2. L. Turner's Lab. Retriever, Harvey of Avandale; 3. J. Smith's Lab. Retriever, Lee Coy's Biff; 4. P. St. Peter's Chesapeake Bay Retriever, Conroy's Golden Arrow.

OPEN ALL AGE STAKE (13 starters): 1. M. McCoy's Lab. Retriever, F.T. Ch. Cralling Dick (5P); 2. G. Tomlinson's Lab. Retriever, F.T. Ch. Bogey Boy of Graingers (3P); 3. W. Madge's Lab. Retriever, Mah's Rocky Mountain Boy (1P); 4. L. Phillips' Lab. Retriever, Mah's Golden Sandy (1/2P).

Certificates of Merit awarded to: G. Mahood's Lab. Retriever, Invercrest; G. Mahood's Lab. Retriever, F.T. Ch. Glenmore Jock.

Trimming the Terrier

by Alva McColl



SIMPLIFIED TRIMMING DIAGRAM

Parts to be trimmed heavily are indicated as a solid outline in this sketch. Those parts needing little or no trimming are indicated by dotted lines.

LEGITIMATE show preparations are a very simple procedure if simple rules are followed. The chief thing required of the show dog is to so comport himself in the ring that his good points may be taken in at once by the judge, and that, while full of life does not pull himself out of shape, by straining against the lead.

A few weeks training in ring department is necessary not only for the dog, but also the novice owner. Occasionally a judge will take time with a novice handler, but time is a big factor in the shows today and a good actor may beat a much better specimen if the judge is pressed for time. Nervousness must be entirely absent, and a calm handler transmits his confidence to the dog.

The work of trimming a terrier is not to be approached by the novice until after a thorough study of the standards has made him familiar with the ideal specimen; because all trimming must be done with a silhouette of the ideal in mind. A dog's coat plays such an important part in his general appearance that a tyro can easily mar his dog temporarily by stripping lightly a part that should be cleaned, thus making the part look heavy in comparison. It would be well for the novice to practice on several dogs whose appearance is not so important before attempting to trim a show specimen preparatory to competition.

In trimming it is necessary to work with two ends in view—first, to make the subject resemble the ideal as closely as possible; and secondly, to balance each part with the remainder of the dog's body.

Starting at the head, just above the eyes, trim closely back beyond the occiput and down the cheeks to the neck. Under the throat should be trimmed clean from the whiskers back. The ears are stripped inside and out and trimmed around the edges.

When the skull and ears are finished, clip the eyebrows to accentuate the keen look in the eyes. If the brows are brushed outward and forward and trimmed properly, the appearance of the head can be greatly improved. Down the side of the neck is a long frill which has to be straightened by judicious trimming. The shoulders are trimmed down to the legs at the sides and the front to make the front and shoulders appear as dead straight as possible. Leg hairs are never touched beyond a slight trimming to preserve the straight, round look. Sometimes a not-so-straight front can be made to appear perfect with careful trimming. Hairs on the feet at the toes can be clipped to a rounder, smaller appearance.

Level off the back and sides, paying particular attention to the set of tail and the straightness of back. Just before the tail a slight roach is desirable, and the tail should leave the back at a definite, clean-cut angle. The tail should be trimmed with a view to balance.

The hindquarters present a difficult problem to amateur trimmers. If the bone structure of the specimen in hand is not sufficiently bent it can be made to appear more so by trimming close at the back and leaving more hair at the front. Below the hock, the back legs should be trimmed round and straight,

and the feet should be treated the same as the front feet.

A good terrier has a very noticeable tuck-up; and in trimming the underline, it is well to accentuate this by trimming lightly at the chest and more closely toward the back.

Once the dog is trimmed, stand back and inspect it from a distance. With the silhouette of the ideal in mind, compare the finished product with what it should be. Then give the dog the finishing touches.

The above may be applied to the Wire Haired Fox Terrier, Scottish Terrier, Sealyham Terrier, Welsh Terrier, Airedale and Irish Setter. The Sealyham and Scottish Terriers require a longer body coat, and should be stripped in time to allow proper growth. As the Scottish Terrier's tail is naturally short, it should be tapered toward the end, leaving plenty of hair on the root.

The Welsh, Airedale and Irish Terriers present a problem in that the colour of the top coat is darker than the undercoat, and time is necessary if the colours are to blend and be natural on the day of the show.

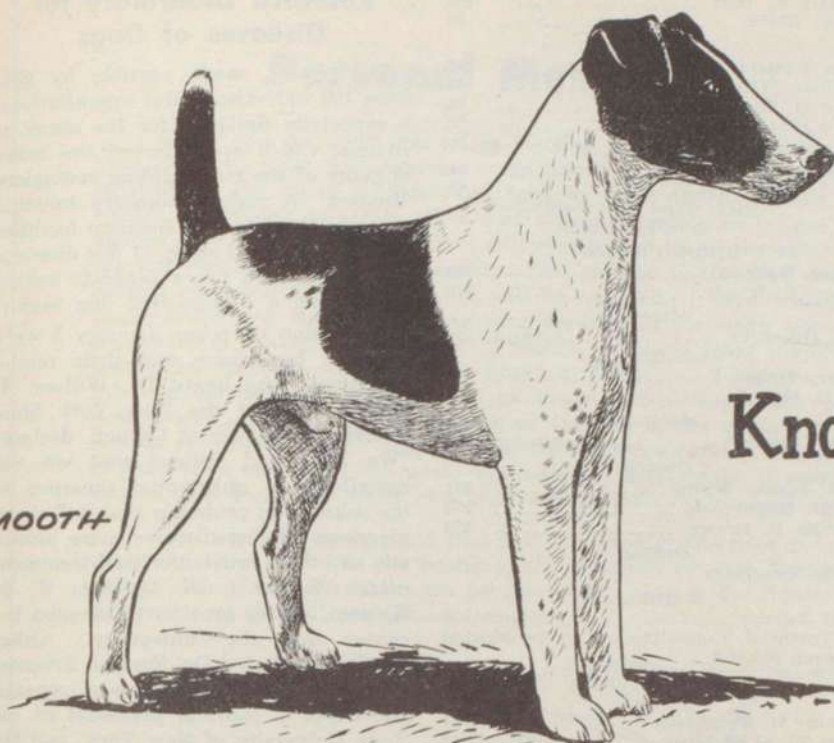
Smooth Fox Terriers and Bull Terriers carry a short coat; the cheeks, throat, neck and hindquarters should be rasped down by degrees, and the coat groomed daily to remove all the shedding hair. The Bull Terrier's tail resembles a whip stock and tapers to the end.

Kerry Blue Terriers have a single non-shedding coat which cannot be stripped. Frequent bathing followed by scissors trimming is needed, the skull, ears, neck and shoulders are closely trimmed, the back levelled off, the short tail trimmed very close and set on a level with the back. Cairn Terriers require some trimming, the ears are tidied on the inside and around the edges. A fine sawdust brushed into the coat will lift the hair and assist in giving a rugged appearance.

The teeth and nails are similar in all the Terrier family. While it may not be necessary to brush the teeth daily, regular attention assists in keeping the tartar from pushing the gums up and loosening the teeth. Do not cut a dog's nails to the "quick". A cinder yard will assist in wearing the nails down, and constant application of a file will do the rest.

A few Terrier breeds have what is known as "horny feet". Neets foot oil applied at night will soften the corns and a hot bath the next morning will assist in the eradication of this condition.

SMOOTH



Know Your Breed...

By Alva McColl

The FOX TERRIER

ALTHOUGH it is a widely accepted idea that the Fox Terrier is of purely English origin, this is only true insofar as the type of the present day breed is concerned.

One of the first English references to this breed was made by Dr. Caius in 1570 who wrote of them as one of the few dogs that could successfully battle with a fox or badger—surely easy enough for a breed tempered through the centuries as hunters for the Ancient Egyptians and baiters of wild beasts in the arenas of Rome. Hieroglyphics deciphered in the tombs of the Egyptians and written records of the Romans authenticate their existence many centuries before their present day history begins.

Marco Polo, whose 13th century adventures have fired the imagination of man and whose stories are to this day a "Must" with all of us, made many references to the ability and gameness of this little dog which he met in foreign lands.

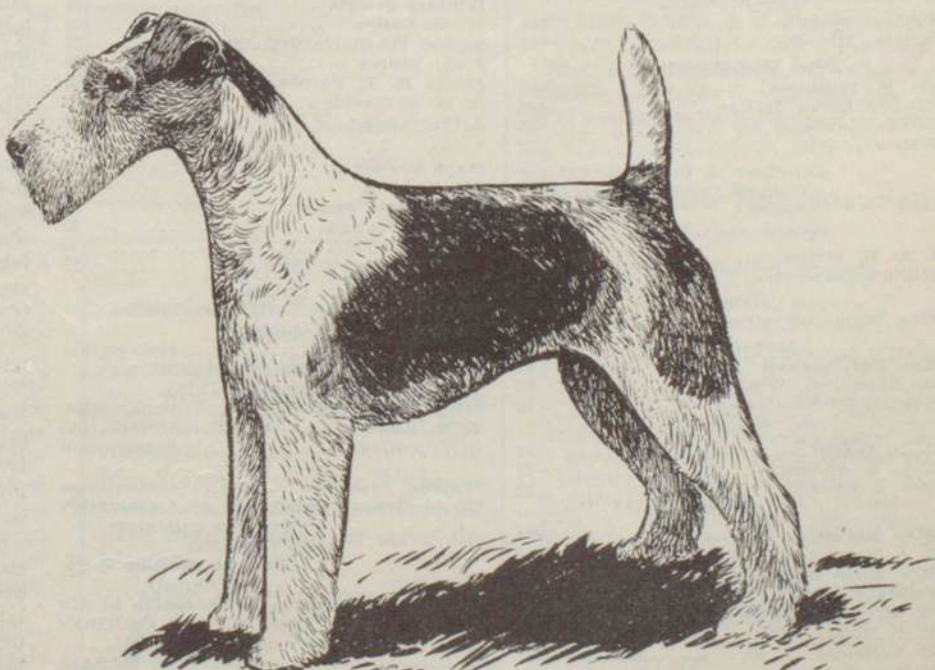
Some theorists insist that the smooth Terrier is the result of breeding the greyhound, beagle and bull terrier with the black and tan smooth terrier, and to prove it, cite the speed and sight of the greyhound, the nose of the beagle, the tenacity of the bull terrier with the type of the black and tan. However, this does not account for the shaggy or wire coated terrier, and, as it is agreed that both the smooth and the wire Fox Terrier of today are progeny of what was known as the Black and Tan shaggy or rough coated Terrier, let us give it its rightful past with its enchanting story always so closely linked to the greatest empires of the world in their strongest hours. With their characteristics of faithfulness, fearlessness, love of the hunt and usefulness to man as a killer of predatory animals, it would almost seem as if this breed had learned from mankind only that which is good in man and had been sufficient enough unto itself to withstand many crises without damage to its true character. In giving the Fox Terrier its rightful place in the history of the dog, we can then attribute some of these indefatigable characteristics to other breeds developed from its bloodlines.

The history of the Fox Terrier in England has been an illustrious one. The English were quick to recognize the value of this breed in the hunt, for at close quarters with fox or badger it has no equal and, with even bigger game, its daring and tenacity have no superior. It has been said that in England all good hound packs always have a brace of terriers.

Since the turn of the nineteenth century the importance of the very straight front, compact body, legs neither too long nor too short in comparison with its overall size, together with the necessity of keeping the strength of the punishing jaw and the keen, alert expression intact, has been stressed. As a result, today's Fox Terrier is an agile, alert animal still endowed with all the qualities that have endeared it to man from the time of the Pharaohs.

Weight: Dogs and females — 16-18 lbs.

Height: Dogs and females — Not exceeding 15½" at the withers.



WIRE HAired

Walter Ferrier

Report of the Election Commission

CANADA

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO COUNTY OF YORK

TO WIT:

IN THE MATTER OF CANADIAN KENNEL CLUB, INCORPORATED.

I, Duncan L. Gordon, of the City of Toronto in the County of York

DO SOLEMNLY DECLARE:

1. That I am a partner in the firm of Clarkson, Gordon & Co., of the said City of Toronto, Chartered Accountants.

2. That I have a personal knowledge of the matters certified in the certificate dated 11th January, 1951, which is annexed hereto and marked as exhibit "A" to this my declaration and the certificate is a true and correct statement of the matters therein certified.

And I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing it to be true and knowing that it is of the same force and effect as if made under oath and by virtue of the Canada Evidence Act.

Declared before me at the City of Toronto in the County of York this 11th day of January A.D. 1951.

P. J. B. LASH

(signed)

A Notary Public in and for the Province of Ontario

D. L. GORDON

(signed)

CLARKSON, GORDON & COMPANY
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
15 Wellington Street West
TORONTO 1

January 11, 1951.

N. F. Brown, Esquire,
Secretary-Treasurer,
Canadian Kennel Club, Incorporated,
667 Yonge Street,
Toronto 1, Ontario.

Dear Sir:

We hereby report that the number of votes cast at the election of officers of the Canadian Kennel Club, Incorporated for the year 1951, and received by us up to and including December 31, 1950 is as follows:

President	
Harry Lamont Walley	738
W. J. Risewick	688
Reginald P. Sparkes	333
Vice-President	
William H. Pym	914
Douglas Rledel	817
2nd Vice-President	
Vic. W. Williams	636
Thomas Bruce McRae	403
George Lawless	345
Walter J. Pym	337
Directors—5 to be elected for Ontario and 1 for each other district.	
British Columbia	
J. A. H. Irving	167
William Dawson	137
Alberta	
Wm. Watson Pratt	Acclamation
Saskatchewan	
Mrs. Pat Randall	41
Dr. Hector L. Watson	35
Newton C. MacGregor	16
Manitoba	
C. G. Biggar	51
J. L. S. Anderson	28
Mrs. J. Gove	12
Ontario	
Alva McColl	394
J. J. Farmer	274
Mrs. Ellen Brown	354
Paddy Boughs	349
W. H. MacKendrick	272
E. B. Reid	246
C. S. Spratt	228
Nelson Brimstin	214
Samuel Back	207
George Getty	199
L. L. Broley	169
Mrs. D. T. Welr	159

Mike Nielsen	130
W. Richard White	101
Hedley E. Hull	100
G. V. Black	86

Quebec	
Mrs. Pamela B. Mack	66
William Withers Rooney	41
John H. Sheehan	38
Fred Blatch	20

Maritimes	
Mrs. P. A. Margeson	64
W. P. Moore	64
Field Trial Representative 1 to be elected.	

British Columbia	
Grant Mahood	166
Oliver E. Krog	119

Alberta	
Vic. Grainger	Acclamation
Saskatchewan	
Harry Dean	48
A. D. Geiger	42

Manitoba	
Hugh Crozier	Acclamation
Ontario	

Mrs. Jeanne White	222
E. D. Bonnyman	179
Hardie R. Brown	174

Quebec	
No candidate.	
Maritimes	

Olaf Larsen	Acclamation
Provincial Committee—3 to be elected in each district.	

British Columbia (Island)	
George D. Donaldson	41
Miss L. A. Hickling	35
Fred Dodsworth	34
Jasper M. Daniels	25
K. P. Rickman	24

British Columbia (Mainland)	
Oswald Balshaw	97
E. Cargill	91
Mrs. Clyde Ritchie	89
E. H. Sproston	84
Mrs. Dollie Wall	77
Arthur Wright	75
Mrs. T. P. Murray	65
Mrs. Winifred Brown	43

Alberta	
John Brooks	Acclamation
John S. Grant	Acclamation

No other candidate	
Saskatchewan	

Mrs. Mary Miller	54
William Semple	40
W. A. Childs	33
Arthur G. Goddard	32
J. A. Storey	32
James R. T. Forbes	25
A. G. Seabrook	23
Arthur Ogden	21

Manitoba	
Hugh Crozier	51
Alec Gostick	45
G. Reginald Poole	43
Mrs. T. Eamens	39
George Kynoch	39
Roy T. Borse	27

Ontario	
No candidates	
Quebec	

L. B. Seguin	Acclamation
No other candidates	
New Brunswick-P.E.I.	

William W. Laskey	Acclamation
T. B. Rogers	Acclamation
C. C. Sullivan	Acclamation

Nova Scotia	
Warren Anderson	Acclamation
David Graham McCurdy	Acclamation

No other candidate	
Yours faithfully,	
Clarkson, Gordon & Co.	
(signed)	

This is exhibit "A" referred to in the declaration of DUNCAN L. GORDON made this 11th day of January, 1951.	
P. J. B. Lash	
(signed)	

(Secretary's Note: The President has cast a deciding ballot in favour of Mrs. P. A. Margeson, this in connection with the election of Director for the Maritime Provinces.)	
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Cornell University Opens New Research Laboratory for Diseases of Dogs

The center, made possible by gifts from 190 individuals and organizations, is especially designed for the study of viruses, which are believed the cause of many of the most baffling contagious diseases. A main laboratory building contains the latest in isolation facilities for the controlled study of dog diseases. The center also has a separate kennel for rearing a disease-free dog colony.

Dedication exercises January 5 were attended by donors and their representatives, who heard Dr. William A. Hagan, dean of the New York State Veterinary College at Cornell, declare: "We hope and believe that we can contribute in substantial measure to the solution of problems that will make diagnoses of dog diseases more accurate, and their prevention and treatment more effective." Dr. Cornelis W. de Kiewiet, acting president, accepted the center for the university. Other speakers included Dr. Norman Topping, assistant United States surgeon general; Dr. Alvin C. Eurich, president of the State University of New York; and Dr. James A. Baker, director of the laboratory.

Commemorative plaques to be placed at the center were unveiled by Dean Hagan with the assistance of representatives of the various subscribers. Among them were tablets designating the Girdals and Daynemouth divisions of the laboratory, given, respectively, by Mrs. Geraldine R. Dodge, Madison, N.J., and Colonel and Mrs. Lee Garnett Day, West Cornwall, Conn.; the Gaines Kennel for the disease-free dog colony, given by the Gaines Dog Research Center, New York; and the General Mills unit, one of the laboratory's isolation sections, given by General Mills, Inc. Another plaque listed the names of the "founding subscribers" to the laboratory.

An inspection of the laboratory facilities was followed by a dinner at which Asa S. Knowles, vice president for university development at Cornell, thanked the donors for making the laboratory possible and recalled the story behind the campaign with which it culminated. He related that Walter C. Teagle, a Cornell alumnus and trustee, was hunting with a party of friends in the South in the Fall of 1949. Illness broke out among their dogs and Dr. Baker was summoned from Cornell. He reported that nothing could be done for the dogs, which had contacted infectious hepatitis, and suggested the need for laboratory studies of such diseases. Teagle then proceeded to initiate the drive for the laboratory. Dr. Theodore P. Wright, university vice-president for research, presided at the dinner.

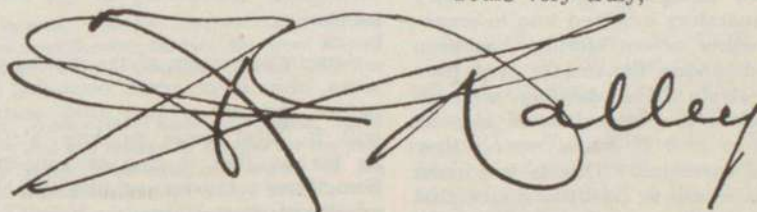
Dog owners, veterinarians, industrial firms, and kennel and breed clubs are among the individuals and organiza-

Personal Message

I thank you for your interest in electing me as President for the year 1951 and your post-election congratulations. I do wish to thank particularly the many who worked hard in their desire to have me elected. I assure you this office and the membership will have my serious interest and attention. You will receive service to the extent of my experience, knowledge and ability. This position in the Club represents a command for leadership. It will be supplied. I hope it may be found sound and suitable. I have been accustomed for many years to a position of control businesswise. I realize that here I am subject to control by majority opinion of the Board of Directors. I plan to keep the membership well advised and to become conversant with your desires and opinions. I will have equal interest in the welfare of all regions regardless of their proportion of the total membership. There seems to exist at present an atmosphere of frustration and discouragement. My ambition is to create, if possible, an increasing spirit of unity, confidence, and buoyancy which the Club and Canadian pure-bred dogdom definitely needs.

I hope you may understand that it takes considerable time to become properly familiar with the Club's affairs. I have placed in the hands of the members of our National Board some suggested changes in policy. These may be dealt with by the membership at the Annual meeting, which will be preceded by a conference of the National Board.

Yours very truly,



President

tions which have given \$110,000 for the main laboratory, \$15,000 for the disease-free kennel, and \$125,000 for initial operating expenses. Kennel and breed clubs are providing increasing support to the current program to provide permanent endowment for the research.

The laboratory is located on Snyder Hill, a little more than a mile from the central campus, together with other facilities of a recently established Veterinary Virus Research Institute of which Dr. Baker is the general director. The only such unit in an American college of veterinary medicine, the laboratory will be used in what is described as the first comprehensive research effort on dogs diseases to be undertaken in this country.

A staff of 20, including five veterinarians, is already conducting studies of infectious hepatitis, leptospirosis, and encephalitis. Generous grants for other specific investigations have been made by Swift & Company, Polk-Miller Products Corporation and the Gaines Dog Research Center. In general, the research will deal with fundamental aspects of disease from the point of view of prevention rather than cure.

The dog research unit, a single-storey structure in contemporary architecture with ten of the special isolation units as well as offices, examination rooms, and other facilities, was designed by Professor Stuart M. Bar-

**To the Members of
The Canadian Kennel Club**

My sincere thanks to those who supported me in the recent election.

I will do my best to retain your confidence.

**Harry MacKendrick
Oakville, Ontario**

THANK YOU

**Members of the Canadian
Kennel Club**

My sincere thanks to those members who honoured me with an office on the B.C. Mainland Provincial Committee.

May I express my Best Wishes to those Officers and Directors who have been selected to serve the Members for 1951.

**MRS. CLYDE RITCHIE
Wyndhaven, Kelowna, B.C.**

nette of the College of Architecture at Cornell and constructed by the John W. Cowper Company of Buffalo. It

adjoins a similar laboratory built by the State of New York for research on diseases of cattle, horses, poultry and other farm animals.

The Veterinary Virus Research Institute will correlate research on dogs with work on the other animals in a program which it is hoped will yield results beneficial to both. Findings, as they are established, will be made readily available to veterinarians, kennel owners, industry and other groups.

Ontario Bird Dog Association (Toronto Branch)

For Pointing Breeds

Held at Ajax, Ontario
on September 10, 1950

JUDGES: J. McKenna, J. Naylor, J. Bailey, A. Secord, G. Williscroft.

PUPPY STAKE (12 starters): 1. A. Scott's Pointer, Macaroon (1P); 2. B. McIntosh's Setter, McIntosh Paddy Beau; 3. Mrs. D. Rogers' Pointer, Lullaby Mary.

DERBY STAKE (3 starters): 1. G. Williscroft's Pointer, The Whistler; 2. Miss A. Scott's Pointer, Macaroon; 3. B. McIntosh's Setter, McIntosh Paddy Beau.

ALL AGE STAKE (10 starters): 1. L. Brill's Pointer, Elhew Little Jill (5P); 2. L. Scott's Pointer, Rookee Sally Spunky (2P); 3. A. Secord's Pointer, Ariel Spunky Girl (1P).

SHOOTING DOG STAKE (10 starters): 1. A. Secord's Pointer, Ariel Spunky Girl (5P); 2. D. Reddick's Brittany Spaniel, Briar Hill Britt (2P); 3. R. Lowe's Brittany Spaniel, Sandy of Ingleside (1P).

Sterility in the Female

by H. E. Batt, B.V.Sc.

STERILITY in females is a condition not uncommon in the case of pure-bred animals. Pure-bred dogs are often kept under artificial conditions which are conducive to more or less sterility. Again, close breeding may be practised to such an extent that sterility occurs in some of the females. Sterility as it occurs in such instances may be total or, as more often happens, may be a partial condition, that is, the number of pups in the litters of some females may be very small, or as is perhaps more frequent still, the female may fail to conceive over a number of oestral periods, then produce, and then fail to conceive again.

In treating or controlling sterility in females several factors must be considered. The general health of the animal must be observed, the pedigree examined and, if possible, a history of the ancestors inquired into to ascertain whether or not sterility has been observed among females of that particular strain. The feeding methods practised in the kennel must also be ascertained and if found wrong they must be corrected. This is important as there seems to be little doubt that incorrect feeding coupled with insufficient exercise produces most of the cases of sterility in females. The following are some of the conditions that may be listed as causing sterility and which may operate singly, as sometimes happens, or more or less collectively.

Sterility due to abnormalities of the endocrine system. As to sterility caused by abnormal conditions in the endocrine glands, the evidence of such in the case of the female is uncertain. It is well known that there are cases occurring in which females do not come in season at all and these may be due to an endocrine gland deficiency. The females which come in season regularly once a year should not be included in this group as in these cases the animal is probably reverting to type and is following the breeding habit of its wild progenitors that come in season but once in twelve months. Extracts from several of the endocrine glands have been administered in attempts to correct sterility of this nature but up to the present the evidence in their favour is, to say the least, conflicting, and in the instances where oestrus is produced failure to conceive often follows.

Sterility due to a diseased or abnormal condition of the ovary. Sterility due to abnormalities in the ovary itself do no doubt occur, but owing to the impossibility of making a manual examination of the ovary of the female this form of sterility cannot be diagnosed with certainty. In the college clinic the practice of opening up the

abdominal cavity and making an examination of the internal genitals of some sterile females is being practised but as yet not enough cases have been operated upon to warrant any opinion being given.

Sterility due to injury during previous parturition. Injuries to the genital passages and uterus during previous pregnancy and parturition seem to be somewhat rare in the female. Even severe attacks of metritis will not impair future reproductive functions. The fact that a female has undergone a Caesarian section will not have much effect upon the next litter except perhaps to slightly lessen the number of pups, although it should be remembered that conditions which rendered necessary the Caesarian section in the first instance may still be in operation throughout the period of the second pregnancy.

Any inflammation of the genital passages, chronic or acute, occurring just before, during, or just after oestrus will in most cases produce sterility so far as that mating is concerned. Sometimes a severe vaginitis will leave a permanent sterility as a result.

Sterility due to a deficiency of vitamins. Whether or not there is a vitamin the lack of which will produce sterility in the female seems open to question. There seems to be no doubt, however, that an insufficiency of vitamins A, B, C, and D will impair the general health of dogs and this alone is a contributing factor to sterility. It is said by some authorities that vitamin E is not required by canines. However, it is an easy matter to supply vitamins by means of a properly balanced ration and this should always be done as a matter of routine. Raw meat, fat and lean, raw eggs, milk, and cod liver oil during the winter months will furnish all the vitamins required by the dog, that is, vitamins A, B, C and D. If E is desired, alfalfa meal or green vegetables may be given, or cotton seed oil, which is high in vitamin E. It is best to rely upon raw food-stuffs as the source of vitamins.

Sterility due to errors in diet or lack of exercise. Overfeeding, improper feeding, lack of exercise—all or any of these conditions may, and often do, produce sterility in the female. Indeed it is probable that most of the sterility in canines, both male and female, is due to these causes. The conditions under which dogs are kept in large kennels and under more or less artificial conditions in cities are conducive to sterility and frequently only the pronounced fecundity of the female offsets these adverse circumstances. In the great majority of cases of sterility

a change of diet, management, and sometimes of entire environment will correct the condition. Many instances of sterility being overcome by a change of ownership are on record, which goes to prove that correct feeding, sufficient exercise and good environment are important factors in overcoming and preventing sterility in females. Exercise is essential to the pregnant female. This fact is often overlooked in some establishments. Mineral deficiency may be at least a contributing cause of sterility and should be guarded against by mixing a little bonemeal flour with ration. Bad methods of feeding often lead to lack of vigor and to more or less debility resulting in sterility.

Sterility due to a lethal factor. As regards the lethal factor, this is a term used in genetics to describe a form of sterility which is more or less hereditary, developing in a certain strain as a result of improper inbreeding. It crops out in some strains more frequently than in others. Oestrus is not normal, or is very irregular, or perhaps absent. If there have been several instances of sterility of this nature among the offspring of any given male or female a lethal factor may be suspected. Nothing can be done to overcome this form of sterility in the afflicted animal but an occurrence of the condition in the offspring of its parents can often be avoided by violent outcrossing. This form of sterility may be total or partial. The use of the term "partial sterility" is, of course, open to question but is here used to describe cases in which the number of offspring at a birth is very small or in cases in which the young are weak and die shortly before or just after birth, although in the last cases the weakness of offspring may be due to bad management, such as over-feeding or want of exercise and cannot be considered as due to a lethal factor.

Applications for Registration of Kennel Names

Applications for registration of the following kennel names have been received by The Canadian Kennel Club Inc. Anyone having objection to any of the following names should submit their objection to The Canadian Kennel Club Inc., 607 Yonge St., Toronto, Ont., so as to be received by the Secretary not later than February 21st, 1951.

FLOWERDALE—Mrs. Fred W. Allen, Stayner, Ont.

GLENMIRE—Hugh L. Baird, St. John's, Newfoundland.

LYTON—Anne M. Faust, New Westminster, B.C.

MACKSONS—Mrs. Pamela E. Mack, Dorval Station, Que.

PEAKE-ACRES—Monty Jack Birch, Fort Garry, Man.

TUMBLEWEED (BON-CLARE, WAY-BACK-IN)—Mrs. M. Claridge, St. Thomas, Ont.

TYNDALE—Fred D. Grimmer, Amherst, N.S.

THE primary purpose of DOGS IN CANADA is that it should be national in scope, containing newsy briefs from all sections of the country and giving coverage to the various breeds.

Photographs of dogs which have gained championship status within the past year and are officially recognized as such by the Canadian Kennel Club, will be welcomed as one of the features. Space can always be found for stories and photographs of human interest value. We plan to feature the Groups and Best in Show winners as we did in 1948, the Clubs to supply the photographs and we shall do our part in presenting them.

To Presidents and Secretaries of Dog Clubs, please note in order that the true aims of DOGS IN CANADA may be accomplished we are soliciting your support and would ask that a regularly designated correspondent for DOGS IN CANADA be appointed from your organization. The only suggestion to be made in this regard is that owing to the limited space at our disposal your correspondent be instructed to limit remarks to 300 words. The Editor reserves only the right to edit the material if necessary in order to bring it in line with the editorial policy of the magazine. We are looking to you to see that your association is properly represented in the columns of DOGS IN CANADA.

Reading matter and advertising must reach the office by the 10th of each preceding month as the magazine must be delivered to the Post Office by the 28th. Please assist us to keep these dates.

At the Boston Terrier Club of Greater Cincinnati, Specialty Show, held at Cincinnati, Ohio, last month, Reserve Winners Dog was won by Ch. Showmans Finale's Tommy Canuck, owned by Dr. Roy N. Davis, of Hamilton.

Dr. Davis also won Reserve Winners Female, and from what we hear the entry was extra large and the competition of the keenest.

Dog Poems are read over the air quite often by Maurice Bodington at 11.15 daily on CJBC, Toronto.

We understand that on Sunday, February 18th, on the programme from 9.30 to 10.00 p.m. over CJBC Dominion Network, Mr. Bodington will read some Poems on Dogs which have not been heard on the air before. We believe our readers will be interested in listening to this broadcast.

Our sympathy goes out to Mrs. L. R. Beattie of the Red Roof Kennels at Aldershot, Ontario, who lost most of her Cocker Spaniels and the Kennel in a fire recently.



H. L. WALLEY

of Toronto, breeder and exhibitor of the Glenarthur Scottish Terriers, has been elected President of the Canadian Kennel Club for 1951.

Mr. Walley was born in Windsor, Nova Scotia and has resided in Toronto for the past forty years. President and owner of the H. L. Walley Lumber Company, Limited, with connections from coast to coast, Mr. Walley travels extensively and is well known not only in Canada, but in other countries.

Amongst the dogs which were lost were some potential show dogs and the loss in time and money spent on this Kennel cannot be estimated. In addition, of course, there is the sentiment attached to these dogs which makes the loss felt that much more keenly.

One of Canada's leading Marine Lawyers, Mr. Frank Wilkinson, member of the Toronto legal firm of McMillan, Binch, Wilkinson, Berry and Wright, died recently.

Mr. Wilkinson was legal adviser to the Canadian Kennel Club for many years and his loss will be keenly felt. Although comparatively young, he had been an outstanding figure in law for many years and was the chief counsel for the Canada Steamship Lines during the investigation into the tragic burning of the passenger ships, the Noronic and Hamonic.

Since he first joined the Canadian Kennel Club in June, 1927, the name of Frank Beer has been synonymous with the name of Smooth Fox Terriers. Breeder and owner of more Champions in this breed than any other person in Canada, Mr. Beer did much to further the interest of pure-bred dogs in Canada and the United States.

At the time of his death he was vice-president of the American Fox Terrier Fanciers' Association and was looking forward to his annual trip to the Specialty Shows and the Westminster Kennel Club this month.

The sympathy of the members is extended to his daughter Orla, and son Frank, who, we hope, will carry on their father's Kennel.

The Christmas Edition of Kennel Review, published by Bert Heath, of Glendale, Calif., contains sixteen pages of reprints from the "Know Your Breed" series published regularly in Dogs in Canada. We feel that this was a kindly gesture on the part of Mr. Heath, and in return have used his Smooth Fox Terrier Amer. and Can. Ch., Smooth Goin' of Wire-Heart as the model for the "Know Your Breed" page featured in this issue.

From San Bernardo, Calif., comes the news that at the Orange Empire Kennel Club Show, the Winners and Best of Winners Male, in Dachshunds, was Canadian Champion, Egyptian Moe of Joyce, bred and owned by Mrs. Joy Osterdahl, of Highland Creek, Ontario. This is the third win for Moe since he started his campaign on the American Circuit.

Part 1, section 5, of the Dog Tax and Live Stock Protection Act (revised Statutes, Ontario 197) provides that only the owner of a kennel of purebred dogs registered in the register of the C.K.C. Inc. may obtain a kennel license. The term "registered in the register of the C.K.C. Inc." is interpreted in various ways by municipalities in Ontario. Some regard this section to mean that the owner of the kennel must be a member in good standing of the C.K.C. Other municipalities insist that not only must the owner of the kennel be a member of the C.K.C. but his kennel name must also be registered by the C.K.C. In the City of Toronto a kennel owner cannot obtain a kennel license until he first obtains from the C.K.C. (and he must do this annually when he renews his kennel license each year) a certificate certifying that he is the registered owner of not less than three purebred dogs whose names and registered numbers are stated on the certificate.

Since the constitution of the C.K.C. provides that a person cannot become a member nor remain a member if he engages in the breeding and/or buying and selling of other than purebred dogs, it is obvious that a kennel license cannot be obtained by a person who, operating in a municipality where the kennel owner is required to be a member of the C.K.C. breeds, buys and sells other than purebred dogs.

Ladies' Kennel Club of Canada Inc.
30th ANNUAL ALL BREED DOG SHOW
and Obedience Trial

Under Canadian Kennel Club Rules

Under the Distinguished Patronage of
 Her Excellency the
 Viscountess Alexander of Tunis

In Aid of
 The Canadian National Institute for the Blind —
 "Seeing Eye Service"

SUNDAY, APRIL 29th, 1951

Hussars Armoury, 4185 Cote Des Neiges Road, Montreal, Que.

Entries for the Show positively close April 7, 1951

For information write

Mrs. J. T. Preston, Hon. Secretary

Room 310, 1440 St. Catherine St. W.
 Montreal, Que.



**ANNUAL INDEPENDENT
 SPECIALTY SHOW**
 Exclusively COLLIES
 and SHELTIES

OBEDIENCE ALL BREEDS

Puppy Sweepstakes

United States judge being
 selected by ballot

Saturday, April 21, 1951

SHOW COMMITTEE OFFICE
1860 Queen St. E., Toronto 8

**"Something
 to Bark
 About"**

Splendid Premium List

Coming Championship Shows

(* indicates dates applied for)

* March 6th-7th—KIWANIS CLUB OF KERRISDALE, at Vancouver, B.C. Herbert K. Reeder, 2025 W. 37th Ave., Vancouver, B.C. (Two Ch. shows.)

* March 9th - 10th — VICTORIA CITY KENNEL CLUB INC., at Victoria, B.C. Mrs. P. Clark, 136 Wellington Ave., Victoria, B.C. (Two Ch. shows.)

March 14th-15th-16th-17th—CANADIAN NATIONAL SPORTSMEN'S SHOW, at Toronto, Ont. H. V. P. Lewis, 25 King St. W., Toronto, Ont. (Two two-day Ch. shows.)

March 23rd—COCKER SPANIEL CLUB OF CENTRAL ONTARIO, at Toronto, Ont. Mrs. John Devlin, Jr., 160 Kenwood Ave., Toronto, Ont. (Specialty show for American and English Cocker Spaniels.)

* March 24th—ONTARIO COUNTY KENNEL CLUB, at Oshawa, Ont. Mrs. H. Porter, 213 Roxborough St., Oshawa, Ont.

* April 7th—LONDON KENNEL CLUB, at London, Ont. Mrs. W. A. Nevin, P.O. Box 811, London, Ont.

* April 7th—VANCOUVER ISLAND DOG FANCIERS' ASSOCIATION, at Victoria, B.C. Mrs. Ethel L. Webb, 1072 Marigold Rd., Victoria, B.C.

**CHATHAM'S
 8th Annual All-Breed
 Dog Show**

Saturday, April 14th

In the Armouries

Information and Premium List

Kent Kennel Club

Mrs. C. D. MacGregor, Secretary
Box 68, Chatham, Ontario

* April 14—KENT KENNEL CLUB, at Chatham, Ont. Mrs. Hilda M. MacGregor, Box 68, Chatham, Ont.

* April 15th — WINDSOR KENNEL CLUB, at Windsor, Ont. Mrs. Agnes Napier, 3774 Walker Rd., Windsor, Ont.

* April 21st — COLLIE AND SHETLAND SHEEPDOG CLUB OF CANADA, at Oshawa, Ont. Wm. L. Powell, 1860 Queen St. E., Toronto, Ont. (Specialty show for Collies and Shetland Sheepdogs)

* April 29th—LADIES' KENNEL CLUB OF CANADA INC., at Montreal, Que. Mrs. J. Leslie Hodges, R. 310 1440 St. Catherine St., Montreal, Que.

May 4th-5th — OTTAWA KENNEL CLUB, at Ottawa, Ont. David Adamson, 14 Kippewa Drive, Ottawa, Ont. (Two Ch. shows.)

* May 6th—HULL & DISTRICT KENNEL CLUB, at Hull, Que. C. V. Gill, Chelsea, Que.

May 12th—GUELPH KENNEL CLUB, at Guelph, Ont. Mrs. V. A. Pigeon, 18 Dodds Ave., Guelph, Ont.

May 19th—LONDON CANINE ASSOCIATION, at London, Ont. Robert Whitehead, 7 Antrim St., St. Thomas, Ont.

* May 24th — AURORA & DISTRICT KENNEL CLUB, at Aurora, Ont. A. R. Sacre, Post Office, Aurora, Ont.

* May 26th—SARNIA KENNEL CLUB, at Sarnia, Ont. Chas. Fischer, 332 Confederation St., Sarnia, Ont.

June 2nd—BARRIE KENNEL CLUB, at Barrie, Ont. Roy N. Black, 70 Innisfil St., Barrie, Ont.

* June 9th — PROGRESSIVE KENNEL CLUB OF CANADA, at Dixie, Ont. Mrs. Martha Stevens, 1698 Gerrard St. E., Toronto 8, Ont.

* June 9th — THE EASTERN COCKER SPANIEL CLUB, at Halifax, N.S. Pearl E. MacNeill, 31 Church St., Dartmouth, N.S.

* June 30th — HAMILTON KENNEL CLUB, at Hamilton, Ont. G. D. Lawless, 86 Harmony Ave., Hamilton, Ont.

THE SHOW HIGHLIGHT OF 1951

3 Shows in 3 Days

OTTAWA KENNEL CLUB — *Friday May 4-5
Saturday*

HULL KENNEL CLUB — *Sunday May 6*

A Championship chance in a single weekend

Reserve these dates now

Accommodation may result in the clubs having to place a limit on the number of dogs which can be accepted. Indications already are that these three shows, offering a chance to attain a championship in one trip for owners of the more popular breeds, will draw a record entry. It is advisable to make your entry early.

Write for Premium List and Entry Forms to

Ottawa Kennel Club,

G. H. Smith, Sec'y.,
517 Cole Avenue,
Ottawa, Ontario

Hull Kennel Club,

L. G. Langlois, Show Sec'y.,
130 St. Etienne Street,
Hull, Quebec

**An outstanding premium list
and good cash prizes**

NATIONALLY KNOWN JUDGES

Entries close
APRIL 16TH, 1951

Ontario County
Kennel Club

**ALL BREED
CHAMPIONSHIP
SHOW**

on

**Saturday, March 24th,
1951**

at the Oshawa Armouries
Simcoe Street N.
Oshawa

Show Secretary

MRS. G. KNOWLTON
R.R. 1, Oshawa
Phone 1801 W 3 Oshawa

LONDON KENNEL CLUB

**8th ALL BREED
and OBEDIENCE SHOW**

Saturday, April 7th, 1951

Manufacturers' Building

QUEENS PARK - LONDON

*Information and Premium
List from*

London Kennel Club

P.O. Box 811
London, Ontario

Windsor Kennel Club

**20 Annual All Breed
and Obedience Show**

Sunday, April 15th, 1951

in the

Windsor Public Market

JUDGES

Mr. A. Alfred LePine
Mr. Jerome N. Halle
Dr. Lewis E. Daniels

*Information and Premium List
from*

Mrs. Agnes Napier, Sec'y

3774 Walker Road
Windsor, Ontario

Description and Standard of Points

SMOOTH FOX TERRIER

(As adopted by the American Fox Terrier Club. There are two varieties—smoothcoated and wirehaired. The same standard applies fully to each except the paragraph on coat for the wirehaired.)

HEAD—The **SKULL** should be flat and moderately narrow, and gradually decreasing in width to the eyes. Not much "stop" should be apparent, but there should be more dip in the profile between the forehead and top jaw than is seen in the case of a greyhound.

The **CHEEKS** must not be full.

The **EARS** should be V shaped and small, of moderate thickness and drooping forward close to the cheek, not hanging by the side of the head like a foxhound.

The **JAW**, upper and lower, should be of fair punishing strength, but not so in any way to resemble the greyhound or modern English terrier. There should not be much falling away below the eyes. This part of the head should, however, be moderately chiseled out, so as not to go down in a straight slope like a wedge.

The **NOSE** toward which the muzzle must gradually taper, should be black.

The **EYES** and the **RIMS** should be dark in color, small and rather deep set, full of fire, life and intelligence; as nearly as possible circular shape.

The **TEETH** should be as nearly as possible together, i.e., the upper teeth on the outside of the lower teeth.

NECK—Should be clean and muscular, without throatiness, of fair length, and gradually widening to the shoulders.

SHOULDERS—Should be long and sloping, well laid back, fine at the points, and clearly cut at the withers.

CHEST—Deep and not broad.

BACK—Should be short, straight, and strong, with no appearance of slackness.

LOIN—Should be very powerful and very slightly arched. The foreribs should be moderately arched, the back ribs deep, and the dog should be well ribbed up.

HINDQUARTERS—Should be strong and muscular, quite free from droop or crouch; the thighs long and powerful; hocks near the ground, the dog standing well up on them like a foxhound, and not straight in the stifle.

STERN—Should be set on rather high, and carried gaily, but not over the back or curled. It should be of good strength, anything approaching a "pipe-stopper" tail being especially objectionable.

LEGS—The forelegs viewed from any direction must be straight with bone strong right down to the feet, showing

little or no appearance of ankle in front, and being short and straight in pastern. Both fore and hindlegs should be carried straight forward in traveling, the stifles not turning outward. The elbows should hang perpendicular to the body, working free of the side.

FEET—Should be round, compact and not large; the soles hard and tough; the toes moderately arched, and turned neither in nor out.

COAT—Should be smooth, flat, but hard, dense, and abundant. The belly and underside of the thighs should not be bare.

COLOR—White should predominate; brindle, red, or liver markings are objectionable. Otherwise this point is of little or no importance.

SYMMETRY, SIZE and CHARACTER—The dog must present a generally gay, lively and active appearance; bone and strength in a small compass are essentials; but this must not be taken to mean that a foxterrier should be cloddy, or in any way coarse—speed and endurance must be looked to as well as power, and the symmetry of the foxhound taken as a model. The terrier, like the hound, must on no account be leggy, nor must he be too short in the leg. He should stand like a cleverly made hunter, covering a lot of ground, yet with a short back, as before stated. He will then attain the highest degree of propelling power, together with the greatest length of stride that is compatible with the length of his body.

WEIGHT—is not a certain criterion of a terrier's fitness for his work—general shape, size and contour are the main points; and if a dog can gallop and stay, and follow his fox up a drain, it matters little what his weight is to a pound or so. A dog with these measurements should scale 18 pounds in show condition—a female weighing some 2 pounds less—with a margin of 1 pound either way.

WIRE FOX TERRIER

WIREHAIRED FOX TERRIER—This variety of the breed should resemble the smooth sort in every respect except the coat, which should be broken. The harder and more wiry the texture of the coat is, the better. On no account should the dog look or feel woolly; and there should be no silky hair about the poll or elsewhere. The coat should not be too long, so as to give the dog a shaggy appearance; but at the same time it should show a marked and distinct difference all over from the smooth species.



WEST HIGHLAND WHITE TERRIERS
BENCRACHAN KENNELS
Renowned since 1920
for pet, stock—
Stud and Show
VICTOR BLOCHIN
Tel: 88 ring 32
Aurora Ontario

Breakeyton Kennels

SMOOTH FOX TERRIERS

At Stud

Ch. Heathside Hands Up (Imp.)

Ch. Breakeyton Asta

Ch. Elmcroft Harvester

PUPPIES FOR SALE

IAN BREAKKEY

8 St. Augustine Ave.

BREAKEYVILLE, QUE.

WIRE HAIR FOX TERRIERS

Show and Breeding Stock of the finest English, American, and Canadian Kennels.

Puppies out of

CH. ALBANY PEPPER,
ORMISTON MAY BE TOPS,
TORQUAY TYPIST
Sired by ALBANY EL DIABLO
and CH. ALBANY CAPITALIST

At Stud

ALBANY EL DIABLO

Strong in INT. CH. WYNWYRE SADDLE, CH. EDWYRE CAPTIVATING LADY, CH. CHESTNUT MAJOR, CH. DOGBERRY SIR LANCELOT, CH. VIVADORA EASTER PARADE bloodlines.

TORQUAY KENNELS

DR. N. SCOLLARD

2722 Yonge Street Toronto, Ont.
Telephone: MOhawk 1521

Kennels at Unionville

R. J. AUSTIN

Telephone, Unionville 35 J 4

West Highland White Terriers

MALCOLM KENNELS

Winners of the Canadian Trophy of the West Highland White Terrier Club of America.

MRS. J. N. MALCOLM

R.R. 2, Kennedy Rd.,

Tel: Agincourt 22 W 12

Scarborough Junction Ontario

WEST HIGHLAND WHITE TERRIERS

Young stud
for sale.

Puppies available.

THORNHILL KENNELS (Reg'd)

Mrs. H. C. Lefroy

Wedgewood House

R.R. 2, Oakville, Ont. Tel. Bronte 177M



NOTICE

The following proposal* will come before the members attending the Annual General Meeting of the Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated on March 30th, 1951:

N. F. BROWN,
Secretary-Treasurer

*We, the undersigned members of the Canadian Kennel Club Inc., do hereby propose that the Constitution adopted by the Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated on February 6th, 1942, and all adopted and approved amendments thereto, be repealed in their entirety, and the proposed By-laws appearing hereunder be adopted in their stead.

Proposed by: ALVA McCOLL.
Seconded by: PADDY BOUGHS.

Proposed By-Laws

Article I. NAME

The name of the Club shall be The Canadian Kennel Club.

Article II. HEAD OFFICE

The head office of the Club shall be in Toronto or any other place designated by the Board of Directors.

Article III. RECORDING OFFICE

The recording office of the Club shall be at such place as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors.

Article IV. CORPORATE SEAL

The seal, an impression of which is stamped in the margin hereof, shall be the corporate seal of the Club.

Article V. OBJECTS

The Club shall have for its objects the encouragement, development and regulation of the breeding, exhibiting, racing, coursing, field trials, registering, purchasing and selling of pure-bred dogs in Canada by,

(a) Keeping records and issuing certificates of pedigree registration of all recognized breeds of pure-bred dogs;

(b) Collecting, preserving and publishing, data, information and documents relating to pure-bred dogs;

(c) Carrying out a system of registration as may be found satisfactory to the members and in accordance with these By-laws;

(d) Establishing standards of breeds;

(e) Adopting and enforcing rules and regulations governing the breeding, exhibiting, racing, coursing, field trials, registration, purchasing and selling of pure-bred dogs;

(f) Adopting means to protect and assist persons engaged in propagation, breeding and exhibition of pure-bred dogs;

(g) Maintaining an efficient supervision of the breeding, exhibiting, racing, coursing, field trials, registration, purchasing and selling of pure-bred dogs, to prevent, detect and punish fraud or discreditable or prejudicial conduct relating thereto;

(h) Compiling statistics and furnishing official and authentic information in respect to pure-bred dogs;

(i) and in such other ways as it may seem fit, encourage, guide and advance the welfare of pure-bred dogs and their owners.

Article VI. PRIVILEGES

1. The privileges of the Club as they apply to all persons and organizations shall mean:

(a) The use of the services of the recording office as they concern the records of this Club;

(b) The use of the services rendered by the publications of the Club.

2. The privileges of the Club as they apply to all members shall mean:

(a) All those privileges set forth in section 1 of this article;

(b) All those privileges accorded members of the Club as set forth in these By-laws and any privileges extended to members by order of the Board of Directors.

3. Any person, partnership, company or organization availing themselves of the privileges of the Club as set forth in this article shall by such act be deemed to have agreed to the authority of the Club and its Board of Directors, as conferred on the Club by these By-laws.

4. Except as otherwise provided in Section 6, sub-section 5, of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949, no person, partnership, company or organization suspended or expelled by the Club, the Kennel Club (England), The American Kennel Club or any association incorporated under The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949 shall be entitled to any of the rights and privileges set forth above unless reinstated by the suspending or expelling organization.

NOTICE

Annual General Meeting

Notice is hereby given to all members of The Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated that the Annual General Meeting of the Club will be held in Hall "A" in the King Edward Hotel, Toronto, Ontario, on Friday, March 30th, 1951, commencing at 10.00 a.m.

The business to be transacted will be the usual business of the Annual General Meeting. Note proposed amendments published in this issue.

By order of the
Board of Directors,

N. F. BROWN,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Toronto, Ontario,
January 24th, 1951.

NOTICE

The membership year of The Canadian Kennel Club corresponds with the calendar year, and renewal of membership fees are due on January first of each year.

To ensure continuation of your membership privilege, including your monthly copy of DOGS IN CANADA, send your renewal of membership fee DIRECT to the Canadian National Live Stock Records, Ottawa, Ontario.

THE RENEWAL FEE

IS \$4.00

5. Any partnership or company that is a member of the Club may exercise any of the foregoing privileges to which it is entitled only through its authorized representative named in such partnership's or company's application or through his successor duly appointed by such partnership or company, written notification of which appointment has been delivered to the Secretary. Partnership or company membership shall not entitle members of such to membership privileges, and individual membership of each and all of the members of a partnership or of a company shall not entitle a partnership or a company to membership privileges.

6. The privileges accorded members by these By-laws may be accorded only those of the original incorporators of the Club who remain members in good standing but such privileges shall not exceed those accorded members presently in good standing.

Article VII. MEMBERS

1. CLASSES. There shall be two classes of members as follows:

(a) ORDINARY MEMBERS:—Ordinary members shall be those persons, partnerships or companies resident in Canada, who have been elected to membership by the Board of Directors and who have paid the prescribed fees.

(b) NON-RESIDENT MEMBERS:—Non-resident members shall be those persons or partnerships resident outside of Canada who have been elected to membership by the Board of Directors and who have paid the prescribed fees. Non-resident members shall not vote at any meeting, stand for election as officers or directors or vote in any election.

2. ELIGIBILITY. No person, partnership or company shall be eligible for membership who:

(a) Is under suspension or expulsion by The Kennel Club (England), The American Kennel Club, or other recognized club, or any other association incorporated under The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949.

(b) Is engaged in the breeding, buying or selling of dogs that are not pure-bred.

3. APPLICATION. The application for membership shall be in such form as is prescribed by the Board of Directors, must be in writing and shall be signed by the applicant and in the case of a partnership or company, the application shall specify the authorized representative of such partnership or company. In the event that a person, partnership or company ceases to be a member for a period of one year an application for membership must be completed before membership may be granted. Any privileges accorded any applicant pending consideration of his application shall not obligate the Board of Directors to approve the application and any privileges so accorded may be revoked by order of the Board of Directors in the event the application is not approved.

4. ELECTION. (a) The Secretary shall submit all applications for membership to the Board of Directors for consideration at the next regular meeting of the Board or at a special meeting convened for any purpose and election shall take place thereat. If the ballot is favourable by a straight majority of the Directors present the applicants shall be deemed to have been duly elected to membership.

(b) The Secretary shall submit all renewals of membership to the Board of Directors for consideration at the next regular meeting of the Board or at a special meeting convened for any purpose and election shall take place thereat. If the ballot is favourable by a straight majority of the Directors present the applicants shall be deemed to have been duly elected to membership.

5. MEMBERSHIP YEAR. The membership year of the Club shall be the calendar year.

6. FEES. The entrance fee for ordinary and non-resident members shall be \$6.00 payable at the time the application for membership is submitted and the fee thereafter shall be \$5.00 per year payable on or before the 2nd day of January in each year. If the annual fee is not paid in such month of January, the member so failing to pay shall thereby forfeit all his rights as such member and shall on January 31st cease to be a member of the Club. No membership privileges may be accorded until the membership fee is paid.

7. NOTICES. Each member shall communicate his address, and changes of address, to the Secretary; and all notices mailed to the last known address in the records of the Club shall be deemed to be good service upon him at the time of such posting. All notices sent by telegraph shall be deemed to have been given at the time the sender's message form is delivered to a telegraph messenger or the telegraph office. A member not complying with this rule shall not be entitled to receive any notice.

8. BY-LAWS. The By-laws of the Club bind each member thereof fully as though he had subscribed his name and affixed his seal thereto. These By-laws shall be printed, and a copy of them be delivered to each member or transmitted to his last known address in the records of the Club, but no person, whether a member or not, shall be absolved from the effect of these By-laws on any allegation of not having received them, or of ignorance of their contents or meaning.

9. RESIGNATION. Any member who wishes to resign must give written notice to the Secretary. Any member who shall cease to belong to the Club, either by resignation or otherwise, shall have no claim upon, or be entitled to participate in, any of the effects or property belonging to the Club, nor to have any part of his membership fee for the current year returned to him.

10. LIMITED LIABILITY. The financial liability of a member of the Club to the creditors of the Club is limited to the amount due from him in respect of membership and registration fees.

The following proposed amendments to the Constitution of The Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated, having been received by me in my capacity of Secretary-Treasurer in conformity with all essential requirements of Chapter 37, AMENDMENTS, will come before the members of the Club at the annual general meeting in the prescribed manner.

NORMAN F. BROWN,

Secretary-Treasurer

We propose that a new section be added to the Constitution to be known as Section 7A, to cover the election of a Board of Governors. Said Board to consist of five members of the Canadian Kennel Club in good standing to be elected at the Annual General Meeting. Three members to be elected for a term of five years and two members for a term of one year. At least two members of the Board to have been breeders of registered dogs for a period of not less than ten years. Said Board to act as an advisory body and final court of appeal in all disputes. Further duties and powers to be defined at the Annual General Meeting at which this motion is discussed.

Proposed by Violet Esther Meyers.

Seconded by E. Joan Lash.

We propose that a new section be added to the Constitution to be known as Section 33B, REGISTRATION OF POODLES, MINIATURE STANDARD AND TOY. Under this section all poodles of any variety to be registered as POODLES, instead of POODLES MINIATURE, POODLES STANDARD, and POODLES TOY as heretofore. Said section to cover registration only and not to affect the placing of poodles in the Groups or in the show ring where they will still be divided by height as set forth in the Standard of Perfection.

Proposed by Violet Esther Meyers.

Seconded by E. Joan Lash.

We propose Chapter 8, ELECTION OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS, of the Constitution be amended by the addition of the following: "The Canadian Kennel Club Representative be appointed to attend at the opening and tabulation of all votes for the election of officers and Board directors."

Proposed by Lilah S. Lymburner.

Seconded by T. Bruce McRae.

We propose that Chapter 10, STAFF, of the Constitution be amended by the addition of the following sentence: "Members of the staff, in receipt of salary or wages from the Canadian Kennel Club shall not be eligible to run for an elective office in the Club, nor shall they be eligible to act as paid judges at shows licensed or sanctioned by The Canadian Kennel Club."

Proposed by Robert Sharp.

Seconded by E. B. Reid.

We propose that the section of the Constitution dealing with fees be AMENDED by increasing all fees by members of the Canadian Kennel Club for registration of litters, individual registrations and transfers be increased by 25 cents and for non-members by 50 cents.

Proposed by John A. Loftus.

Seconded by E. B. Reid.

Article VIII. MEETING OF MEMBERS

1. **ANNUAL MEETING.** The annual general meeting of the members shall be held at such place and on such date in each year as the Board of Directors may determine.

2. **SPECIAL MEETINGS.** (a) The Board of Directors may in its discretion, by notice, specifying the objects of the meeting, call a Special General Meeting of the Club at any time;

(b) The Board shall call a Special General Meeting upon the requisition of eighty members of the Club made in writing specifying the object for which it is required signed by the members making the same and deposited with the Secretary.

3. **BUSINESS.** The notice calling a general meeting shall indicate the specific nature of the business coming before the meeting. No resolution calling for expenditure of the Club's funds may be entertained at any general meeting unless it has received the approval of the Board of Directors.

4. **NOTICES.** Not less than thirty (30) days' notice of the date, time and exact place of a meeting and the nature of the business to be transacted thereat shall be given by publication in the official organ of the Club or by mail postage prepaid addressed to each member.

5. **QUORUM.** A quorum at all general meetings of members shall be thirty members entitled to vote.

6. **ATTENDANCE.** All ordinary members who had been members six months prior to the date of the general meeting and who are members in good standing at the date of such general meeting shall be entitled to attend and vote at such general meeting and in the case of a partnership or company only the authorized representative may attend and vote.

7. **VOTING.** At all general meetings unless otherwise herein provided a majority vote shall prevail. The Chairman of any general meeting shall not vote except in the case of a tie in which case he shall have the casting vote.

Article IX. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. The affairs of the Club shall be managed by a Board of Directors which shall consist of a President, a Vice-President, a Second Vice-President, each of whom shall be a Director, and Directors the number of whom shall be determined as hereinafter provided; and the Board of Directors may exercise all such powers and do all such acts and things as may be exercised or done by the Club and are not by statute or by the By-laws expressly directed or required to be done by the Club at general meetings of its members or otherwise.

2. The officers of the Club shall be a President, a Vice-President, and a second Vice-President, all of whom shall be Directors.

3. The President, Vice-President, Second Vice-President, or any other Director, may retire from office by giving to the Board of Directors one month's notice of his intention to do so and such resignation shall take effect upon the expiration of such notice or its earlier acceptance by the Board of Directors.

4. Vacancies in the office of President, Vice-President, Second Vice-President or other Directors, however caused, may, so long as a quorum of Directors remain in office be filled by the Directors from among the members of the Club entitled to vote provided that, except for the offices of President, Vice-President and Second Vice-President, any successor must be a resident of the Province or aggregation of Provinces which his predecessor was elected to represent. Should a Director other than a President, Vice-President or Second Vice-President take up residence in any Province other than the Province or aggregation of Provinces he was elected to represent, the Board of Directors may declare vacant the office held by such Director and may, subject to the provisions of this article, appoint a member entitled to vote to fill the vacancy.

5. The officers and members of the Board shall hold office from the first day of the year for which they were elected and shall continue to hold office until their successors are elected.

Article X. MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

1. Each new Board of Directors at its first meeting shall set aside a specific day in each month on which all regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held, if necessary. The hour of the meeting shall be set from time to time at the discretion of the Board. The first meeting of the Board shall be held at the call of the President or of any three members of the Board. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at the call of the President or at the call of any four members of the Board of Directors.

2. Notice of regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given by mail postage prepaid to each member of the Board not less than fourteen (14) days before the date of the meeting or by telegraph not less than seven (7) days before the date of the meeting. Notice of special meetings shall be given by mail postage prepaid to each member of the Board not less than seven (7) days before the date of the meeting or by telegraph not less than four (4) days before the date of the meeting. The notice calling any meeting of the Board shall specify the date, time and exact place of the meeting. No notice of any meeting shall be necessary if all the Directors are present thereat or if those absent have signified their consent to the meeting being held in their absence. The statement of the President or Secretary that notice has been given pursuant to these By-laws shall be sufficient and conclusive evidence of the giving of such notice. Notice shall be deemed to have been given at the time the notice is mailed or delivered to telegraph messenger or telegraph office.

We propose that Chapter 11, Section 9, of the Constitution be amended to include the election of one Beagle Field Trial Representative in addition to the general Field Trial Representative now annually elected.

Proposed by F. Rushton.

Seconded by Joe F. Tiede.

We propose that Chapter 10, STAFF, be amended by the addition of the following:

"No employee may hold membership in the Club."

Proposed by W. W. Rooney.

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

We propose that Chapter 11, COMMITTEES, REPRESENTATIVES and APPOINTMENTS, be amended by the addition of the following:

"A Financial Committee shall consist of three members, two directors, one member in good standing. Chairman appointed by President. One Director and one Member in good standing shall retire annually. The Director member shall be appointed by the Board. The Member in good standing shall be elected by the Membership at the Annual General Meeting.

"DUTIES. The Committee shall exercise a general supervision over the finances of the Club. All orders drawn on the Treasurer for disbursement made by the Club shall require the approval of the Committee and shall direct the Treasurer to loan or invest such surplus moneys as may be on deposit to the credit of the Club. At such times and in such manners as may be approved by a two-third's vote of the Board of Directors. The Financial Committee shall, with consent of the President and Treasurer, recommend the temporary borrowing of funds from time to time, as the need of the Club requires, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors. The Committee shall annually audit or cause to be audited, the Treasurer account, to be read and adopted at the Annual General Meeting and placed in his custody all securities belonging to the Club.

"They shall present a statement of ordinary and extra-ordinary expenses, along with Bank Balance Monthly signed by Chairman, and any recommendation they may have to place before the Board."

Proposed by W. W. Rooney.

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

We propose that Chapter 6, MEMBERS, be amended as follows:

"The annual General Meeting of the members of the Club shall be held either the week preceding or the week following the Westminster Kennel Club annual show."

Proposed by W. W. Rooney.

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

We propose that Chapter 37, AMENDMENTS, be amended by the addition of the following:

"5. All amendments must be in the hands of the Secretary not later than December 15th of the year preceding the annual General Meeting of the Club."

Proposed by W. W. Rooney.

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

3. Any officer or other Director of the Club may attend any meeting of the Board but the Board shall specifically name in advance those officers and other Directors of the Club who may attend at the Club's expense. Such members of the staff as may be ordered and such other persons as may be invited by the Board may attend a meeting of the Board.

4. Four members of the Board of Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board.

5. The Chairman of any meeting of the Board shall not vote except in the case of a tie in which case the Chairman shall have the casting vote. In the case of an election of officers or other Directors by the Board of Directors the Chairman shall be entitled to vote and in the case of a tie he shall have the second or casting vote.

6. Following each meeting of the Board of Directors the Secretary shall cause to be published in the next issue of "Dogs in Canada" a resumé of the business transacted at such meeting with specific mention of the motions before the meeting, the movers and seconders thereof and the names of those voting pro or con. Such resumé shall before publication be approved by each Director present at such meeting. The scope of the resumé shall be such as to enable the members to follow intelligently the entire business of the Club provided, however, that if the Club's solicitor shall give his opinion that the publication of any information need not be published. If for any reason, the resumé cannot be published in the issue provided for above, it will be published in the following issue of "Dogs in Canada".

Article XI. DUTIES, OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

1. **PRESIDENT.** The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Club and shall have the general powers and duties of supervision and management usually vested in the office of President of similar organizations. He shall be ex officio a member of all committees and Chairman of all meetings of the Board of Directors and of the members.

2. **VICE-PRESIDENT:** If the President is absent or unable to act, his duties and powers may be exercised by the Vice-President.

3. **SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT.** If the President and Vice-President are absent or unable to act, the Second Vice-President may exercise the duties and powers of the President.

4. No officer or Director may pledge the credit of the Club except as authorized by a two-third majority vote of the ordinary members of the Club at a general meeting.

5. The individual officers and Directors of the Club shall have such further duties and powers as may be delegated to them by the Board of Directors providing the said duties and powers are not contrary to the provisions of these By-laws.

Article XII. ELECTIONS

1. The President, Vice-President, Second Vice-President and all other Directors shall be elected annually all in the manner hereinafter provided. The President, Vice-President and Second Vice-President shall be elected on the vote of the members at large and other Directors shall be elected by each electoral zone. For the purpose of an election only those ordinary members in good standing as of June 30th in the election year shall be eligible to move or second a nomination, be nominated, vote, stand for election and/or be elected as an Officer or other Director.

2. (a) **NUMBER OF DIRECTORS.** For the purpose of election of Directors and of effecting proportional representation as well as may be, the membership shall be divided into electoral zones of which the initial zones shall consist of members residing in each of the following areas:

1. Alberta.
2. British Columbia.
3. Manitoba.
4. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. (Maritime Provinces).
5. Ontario.
6. Quebec.
7. Saskatchewan.

(b) **QUINQUENNIAL ADJUSTMENT.** The number of Directors to be elected for the electoral zones set forth in (a) above shall be determined and adjusted every five years. There shall be an adjustment in the year 1950 to govern the year 1951 and the following shall be the manner of the determination of the number of Directors to be elected for 1951 and the years that follow until a further adjustment is made as provided for by this article. To the total number of members of the Club for the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is made shall be added the total number of registrations of individual dogs for year preceding the year in which the adjustment is to be made and the sum thereof divided by the total number of provinces (ten for this purpose). The number so resulting shall be the unit of representation by provinces. The number forming said unit shall be divided into the sum total of the membership of the given zone for the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is to be made, and the registrations of individual dogs for such zone for the year preceding the year in which the adjustment is to be made, and the quotient shall be the number of Directors for such zone. If such quotient includes a fraction, such fraction shall be ignored if one-half or less and treated as an added integer if more than one half, but every electoral zone as set forth in (a) above shall be entitled to elect at least one Director.

We propose that Chapter 2, **INTERPRETATIONS**, be amended by the addition of the following:

"Associate member means a member who is entitled to all privileges except to stand for office or to nominate an ordinary member for office or to vote at an annual General Election or attend the annual General Meeting except where a gallery is provided. He shall receive the Club's official organ monthly and shall benefit by the Club's arrangement in registering and transfer of dogs for a period of three years. He may remain associate member indefinitely.

"Ordinary member shall be one who was associate member for the period provided for by the constitution, and has been invited by the Board of Directors to accept ordinary membership and is therefore entitled to full privileges in the Club having paid the prescribed fee for this membership.

"This shall apply only to members who make application after May 6, 1951. All members in good standing at the end of the Club's Fiscal Year 1950 shall continue to enjoy full privileges at the same fee as are prescribed in the constitution at the time they become members."

Proposed by W. W. Rooney

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

We propose that Chapter 6, **MEMBERS**, be amended to read as follows:

1. **CLASSES.** There shall be four classes of members as follows:

(a) **HONORARY MEMBERS:** The Club may at any annual general meeting elect honorary members by a unanimous vote of the members present, providing that notice of same appears in the official organ thirty days prior to such meeting. The Board of Directors only shall have the power to nominate persons for honorary membership. Honorary members shall not vote at any meeting, stand for election as officer or director, or vote in the election of officers and directors. At no time shall there be more than six honorary members;

(b) **ASSOCIATE MEMBERS** shall be those members who have made application for associate membership and who have been accepted as such by the Board of Directors, having paid the prescribed fee, an associate member shall be entitled to all privileges, except that of (1) stand for office in the Club. (2) nominate an ordinary member, or (3) vote at an annual General Election or attend an annual general meeting for a period of three years from the date of his/her/their acceptance as associate member(s) by the Board of Directors. He/she/they may remain associate members indefinitely.

(c) **ORDINARY MEMBERS:** Ordinary members shall be those persons, kennel partnerships or companies, resident in Canada and who have been associate members for the prescribed three years and who have been invited by the Board of Directors to accept ordinary membership with full privileges of the Club, and who have paid the membership fees prescribed by this Constitution. A partnership or company may nominate a member of the partnership or company to act as its repre-

(c) Whenever as a result of a quinquennial adjustment, a province included in an aggregate group shall in respect of membership and registration, have attained to the unit of representation computed aforesaid, such province shall thereupon withdraw from its former group and shall constitute a separate electoral zone, and be entitled, as such, to separate representation, and subject to the change thereby resulting the grouping shall be as heretofore.

3. On or before October 1st in each year there shall be mailed postage prepaid to the members entitled to vote:

(a) A complete list of all such members in good standing as of June 30th in such year.

(b) The nomination paper in such form as may be approved by the Board of Directors.

If through mistake, inadvertence, accident or other cause the list of members and nomination papers are not mailed on or before October 1st they shall be mailed as soon as possible thereafter. Military, civil or courtesy titles or decorations and/or abbreviations thereof are not to be shown on the membership list.

4. Any member entitled to vote and in good standing as of June 30th in the election year may move or second a nomination for:

(a) President and/or

(b) Vice-President and/or

(c) Second Vice-President and/or

(d) One Director for the electoral zone in which such member resides save that any such member resident in Ontario may move or second nominations for five (5) Directors.

5. Completed nomination papers shall be mailed (registered) postage prepaid to the Election Commission so as to be received by them on or before 5 p.m. on the 1st day of November and no nominations received thereafter may be considered in the election provided that if the 1st of November falls on a Sunday the time limit shall be extended to 5 p.m. on November 2nd. All nomination papers must be signed by two members whose names appear in the list of members referred to above.

6. The Election Commission shall upon receipt of a nomination paper in the proper form acknowledge same to the mover of the nomination and advise by postage prepaid or telegraph those nominated of their nomination specifically naming the office(s) for which they have been nominated.

7. A member, nominated for election to an office, and desirous of standing for election to that office, must advise the Election Commission in writing or by telegraph of his acceptance of the nomination and such acceptance must reach the office of the Election Commission not later than 5.00 p.m. on November 15th; a member whose acceptance of a nomination does not reach the office of the club by 5.00 p.m. on November 15th shall be deemed to have refused the nomination. An ordinary member may only stand for election and be elected to one office.

8. Ballots shall be in such form as may be approved by the Board of Directors. Military, civil or courtesy titles or decorations and/or abbreviations thereof shall not be shown in connection with names appearing on the ballots.

9. Between the 16th day of November and the 29th day of November, the Secretary shall deliver to the election commission:

(a) A certified list of the members entitled to vote and in good standing as of June 30th in the current year;

(b) A ballot bearing the corporate seal of the Club for each of such members;

(c) Envelopes stamped and addressed to the address of each such member last known to the Secretary;

(d) Return envelopes stamped and addressed to the election commission and marked "Ballot", one for each such member.

10. Upon receipt of the foregoing the election commission shall mark each ballot for the purposes of identification and in the counting of votes no other ballots may be taken into account.

11. On or before November 29th the election commission shall mail to every member entitled to vote in the envelope provided:

(a) A ballot;

(b) A return envelope stamped and addressed to the election commission and marked "Ballot".

If through mistake, inadvertence, accident or other cause the voting papers are not mailed on or before November 29th, they shall be sent out as soon as possible thereafter.

12. Default in supplying a ballot and/or a return envelope to any member or the non-receipt of either of such papers by any member within the prescribed time shall not invalidate any election held in the manner herein provided.

13. Only those ballots shall be counted that are in the hands of the election commission by 12 o'clock noon on the 22nd day of December following the mailing of the ballots provided that if the 22nd of December is a Sunday the time for the receipt of the ballots by the election commission shall be extended to the 23rd of December and provided further that the date for receiving ballots shall be extended one day for each day's delay starting from November 29th in the mailing of the ballots by the election commission.

14. The election commission shall forthwith after the last day for receiving ballots open the envelopes and proceed to count the votes.

15. The election commission shall on or before the 28th day of December or as soon thereafter as possible furnish the Secretary with a report of the election certified by the affidavit of a member of the election commission setting forth:

sentative but must give two weeks' notice to the Secretary and any such person so nominated shall be considered as an ordinary member of the Club in good standing during such period as he complies with this Constitution and so long as the partnership or company complies with this constitution or until he is replaced as representative of such partnership or company;

(d) **NON - RESIDENT ASSOCIATE MEMBERS:** Non-resident members shall be those persons, or kennel partnerships resident outside of Canada who have made application for associate membership, whose application for associate membership has been approved by the Board of Directors and who have paid the membership fees prescribed by this Constitution. Non-resident members shall not vote at any meeting, stand for election as officers and directors or vote in the election of officers and directors.

2. **ELIGIBILITY.** Any person, partnership or company shall be eligible for associate membership providing such person, partnership or incorporated company is not then under suspension or expulsion by this Club, the Kennel Club (England), the American Kennel Club or any other organization incorporated under the "Live Stock Pedigree Act". If he is a member of this organization at the time of his suspension or expulsion his membership shall thereupon forthwith terminate automatically and he shall have no claim against the Club or any interest in the property or assets of the Club.

3. **APPLICATION FOR ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP.** The application for membership shall be in such form as prescribed by the Board of Directors, must be in writing and signed by the applicant or in the case of a kennel partnership or company the application shall specify the person authorized to vote, act and sign for the partnership or company. Each applicant on becoming an associate member shall agree to be bound by the Constitution, all amendments thereto and all rules of the Club. In the event that a person, kennel partnership or company ceases to be a member for a period of one year, an application for associate membership must again be completed before a new associate membership may be granted. When making application for associate membership any who may have changed their name must give particulars on the application for associate membership. An applicant for associate membership must be proposed by two members in good standing, the signature of the proposers to appear on the application for associate membership.

4. **APPROVAL.** No person, partnership or company shall be entitled to any of the rights and privileges accorded members of the Club unless and until his or their application for associate membership has been approved by the Board of Directors. Any rights and privileges accorded any person, partnership or company pending consideration of his or their application for associate membership, shall not obligate the Board of Directors to approve the application and any privileges so accorded may be revoked by order of the Board of Directors in the event the application for associate membership is not approved.

- (a) The number of votes cast for each candidate for office;
- (b) The names of all persons elected by acclamation as previously advised by the Secretary;
- (c) All those offices for which no nominations had been received as previously advised by the Secretary.

16. Upon receipt of the election commission's report the Secretary shall forthwith send a copy of the said report to each candidate for office. The election commission shall seal the counted ballots in packages and deposit the same with the Secretary who shall preserve the same until the 1st day of April next following, after which date they shall be destroyed.

17. In the event of a tie in the voting for the office of President, the Vice-President shown to have been elected by the report shall cast the deciding ballot. The member shown to have been elected as President shall cast the deciding ballot in event of ties for the offices of Vice-President, Second Vice-President or other Director.

18. In the event that no nomination has been received for any office the person holding that office shall continue in such office until his successor shall have been duly elected as hereinbefore provided or until he shall have resigned or shall have been otherwise disqualified provided that if less than five (5) qualified members have been nominated for the office of Directors for the Province of Ontario the members so nominated shall be declared elected by acclamation and the Board of Directors shall fill the vacancy(s) from members entitled to vote and resident in Ontario.

19. The Officers and other Directors elected in each annual election shall take office on January 1st of the year for which they were elected.

20. The report and proceedings of the election commission shall be subject to review at the annual general meeting next following the publication of the report.

Article XIII. COMMITTEES, REPRESENTATIVES AND APPOINTMENTS

1. REGISTRATION COMMITTEE. (a) This committee shall consist of the President, or one of the Vice-Presidents, who shall be Chairman, and two or more Directors as may be determined from time to time by the Board of Directors. The Secretary shall be the Secretary of this committee.

(b) The committee shall have the power to:

- (i) Authorize registration of change of ownership and registration of dogs where signatures or other information is unobtainable;
- (ii) Authorize registration of a dog imported from any British or foreign country not listed in Article XXVIII, Section 1 (b);
- (iii) Authorize the registration of a dog as provided for in Article XXVIII, Section 1, Sub-sections (d), (e), or (f);
- (iv) Do such other acts and things as provided for by the By-laws.

(c) The findings of this committee shall be presented in writing and be incorporated in the minutes of the next succeeding meeting of the Board of Directors.

2. SPECIAL COMMITTEES. The Board of Directors or the members in general meeting assembled, may appoint from their number or from the other members of the Club, special committees, but must in all cases name the member who shall be the presiding officer. The duties of each such committee shall be such as may be delegated to it by the Board of Directors or the members in general meeting assembled. The action of any special committee is subject to the approval of the Board of Directors.

3. REPRESENTATIVES. Representatives to other organizations shall be appointed by the Club at its annual general meeting. Any such representatives not so appointed may be appointed by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors may direct the representatives in the carrying out of their functions as representatives of the Club.

4. APPOINTMENTS. (a) The Board of Directors may appoint Honorary Presidents and Honorary Vice-Presidents. They shall hold office during the pleasure of the Board. Their position shall be purely honorary;

(b) The Board of Directors may appoint a Solicitor and an Honorary Veterinary-Surgeon. They shall hold office during the pleasure of the Board.

(c) A Director may, with the permission of the Board, appoint members in an advisory capacity.

5. REGISTRAR. The recording office shall assign to the Club a person to act as Registrar. The duties of the Registrar shall be those assigned to him by the Director of the recording office.

6. EXAMINING COMMITTEES. The Board of Directors may from time to time as occasion requires, appoint an examining committee, composed of one or more members, to examine and report on a dog for which application for registration has been received. The procedure to be followed and the report to be made by each examining committee shall be as prescribed by the Board of Directors.

7. AUDITOR. The members at the annual general meeting shall appoint a firm of chartered accountants to be the auditors of the Club. They shall examine the books of account of the Club, vouchers for all payments and certify the usual statements of assets and liabilities and receipts and expenditures for the year for presentation to the next annual general meeting, and shall perform such other duties as may be assigned by the Board of Directors.

8. ELECTION COMMISSION. The auditors of the Club shall be the election commission. Their duties shall be such as are assigned by Article XII.

5. RENEWAL. Any member of this Club as prescribed by in Section 1 (b) and 1 (c) of this Article may renew his associate membership within a year without the necessity of again completing an application for associate membership. The Board of Directors, however, shall have the power to order the refunding of any renewal of membership fee, in which case the person, partnership or company whose associate membership fee shall have been refunded, shall cease to be a member of this Club and shall have no claim against the Club or any interest in the property or assets of the Club.

6. PRIVILEGES. (a) All associate members shall be entitled to the rights and privileges of the Club as provided for in this Constitution except as otherwise specifically provided for. Partnership or company membership shall not entitle individuals of such to individual privileges, and individual associate membership of each and all of the associate members of a partnership or of a company shall not entitle a partnership or a company to partnership or company privileges;

(b) The privileges accorded ordinary members by the provisions of this Constitution may be accorded only those of the original incorporators of the Club who remain ordinary members in good standing but such privileges shall not exceed those accorded ordinary members presently in good standing.

7. MEMBERSHIP YEAR. The associate and ordinary membership year of the Club shall correspond with the Calendar year which shall also be the fiscal year.

8. MEETINGS. (a) CALLING. All general meetings of the Club, including the annual general meeting shall be held when so called by the Board of Directors or by a written demand for such meeting signed by 80 ordinary members of the Club in good standing, and handed or mailed to the Secretary for presentation at the first regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors held after receipt of the demand by the Secretary. The Board of Directors shall not be empowered to refuse any demand for a general meeting when such demand for a general meeting is signed by 80 ordinary members of the Club, in good standing, and all items of Chapter 6, Section 8, of the Constitution, shall apply to such meetings.

(b) NOTICE. (i) Notice at least thirty days prior to any meetings shall be given in the official organ of the Club or by mail, postage prepaid, to all ordinary members.

(ii) The Notice shall specify the date, time and exact place of the meeting.

(c) POWERS. The powers of the ordinary members attending general meetings shall be:

(i) To discuss, amend, adopt or reject amendments to this Constitution providing the provisions of this Constitution in respect to amendments have been complied with.

(ii) To discuss, amend, adopt or reject amendments to the Dog Show Rules and Regulations and such other rules and regulations adopted by this Club

9. **ADVISORY COMMITTEES.** The Board of Directors may from time to time, as it deems advisable, appoint Advisory Committees. Each such Committee shall be composed of three members of the Club, one of whom shall be designated as chairman. The duties of each such Committee shall be such as may be assigned by the Board of Directors from time to time. The action of any Advisory Committee is subject to approval by the Board of Directors.

10. **FIELD TRIAL REPRESENTATIVES.** There shall be an annual election of Field Trial Representatives for each of the following zones:

- (a) British Columbia;
- (b) Alberta;
- (c) Saskatchewan;
- (d) Manitoba;
- (e) Quebec;
- (f) Maritime Provinces.

There shall be one Field Trial Representative for each of the above mentioned zones, and these Representatives shall be elected at the same time and in the same manner as the election of officers and directors. These Field Trial Representatives shall collectively be known as the "Field Trial Council" and it shall be the duty of the council to advise the Board of Directors on matters relating to field trial dogs and field trials. The Field Trial Representatives residing in a zone where a meeting of the Board of Directors is to be held may attend such meeting of the Board of Directors for the purpose, and for that purpose only, of participating in any discussion on matters relating to field trials and field trial dogs. All members, in good standing as of June 30th of the current year, may nominate, be nominated, stand for election, be elected, and/or cast a ballot in the election of Field Trial Representatives.

11. **OBEDIENCE TRIAL REPRESENTATIVE.** There shall be an annual election of Obedience Trial Representative for Ontario, to be elected at the same time and in the same manner as the election of Officers and Directors. This Obedience Trial Representative may attend such meeting of the Board of Directors for the purpose, and for that purpose only, of participating in any discussion on matters relating to Obedience Trials and Obedience Trial dogs. All members in good standing as at June 30th of the current year may nominate, be nominated, stand for election, be elected and/or cast a ballot in the election of Obedience Trial Representative.

Article XIV. STAFF

1. The staff of the Club shall consist of the Secretary, Treasurer or Secretary-Treasurer and such other persons as may be authorized by the Board of Directors to serve on the staff.

2. The Secretary shall be ex officio clerk of the Board of Directors. He shall attend all meetings of the Board and of the members and record all facts and minutes of all proceedings in the books kept for that purpose. He shall give all notices required to be given to members and to Directors. He shall be custodian of the seal of the Club and of all books, papers, records, correspondence, contracts and other documents belonging to the Club, save as otherwise provided in these By-laws, and he shall perform such other duties as are set forth in these By-laws or as may be from time to time determined by the Board of Directors. The Secretary shall keep at the head office of the Club and at such time as the recording office is under the control of the Board of Directors, the Registrar shall keep at such recording office a book wherein shall be typed or printed a copy of these By-laws, with all amendments thereof, which books shall at all reasonable times be open to the inspection of the members of the Club who may make copies thereof.

3. The Treasurer shall keep full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements of the Club in proper books of account, and shall deposit all moneys or other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Club in such bank or banks as may from time to time be designated by the Board; shall disburse the funds of the Club under the direction of the Board of Directors, taking proper vouchers therefor; and shall render to the Board of Directors at the regular meetings thereof or whenever required of him, an account of his transactions as Treasurer and of the financial position of the Club. He shall also perform such other duties as may from time to time be determined by the Board of Directors.

4. Any person occupying the position of Secretary-Treasurer shall perform the duties of the Secretary and the Treasurer set out above.

5. The duties of the other members of the staff shall be such as are delegated by the Board of Directors or by some member of the staff authorized to delegate such duties.

6. The Board of Directors may delegate such of its powers and duties to one or more members of the staff as it sees fit and necessary.

7. The Board of Directors may require that any or all members of the staff be bonded for an amount fixed by the Board of Directors.

Article XV. DISCIPLINE

1. The Board of Directors shall have the power to suspend, to expel or reprimand any member, or deprive any non-member of the privileges of the Club, if in the opinion of the Board of Directors he has violated:

- (a) A by-law of the Club relating to eligibility for registration, establishment of production credentials or payment of fees;
- (b) Section sixteen or Section Seventeen of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949; or

providing the provisions of such rules and regulations in respect to the amendments have been complied with.

(d) **QUORUM.** For the transaction of business of the Club at an annual, general or special meeting the quorum shall be thirty ordinary members.

(e) **ATTENDANCE.** (i) An ordinary member of a partnership or company other than the person mentioned in the application may be authorized by the partnership or company to act or vote at any meeting of the Club providing notification in writing is given the Secretary of the Club prior to the date of the meeting.

(f) **CHAIRMAN.** The Chairman of any general meeting shall not vote except in the case of a tie in which case the chairman shall have the casting vote.

9. **FEES.** The associate membership fee for the classes of members as provided by Section 1 (b) and 1 (c) of this Article shall be as follows:

Annual associate fee for the first year—\$5.00
Renewal of membership fee for each continuous year of membership—\$4.00.

In the event that a person, kennel partnership or company ceases to be an associate member for a period of one year after due notice has been given, the initial membership fee of \$5.00 must be paid if application for associate membership is again made.

In the event of an ordinary member, kennel partnership or company ceasing to be a member for any reason and who after notice of elapse or not less than one month, he must then apply for associate membership and, if accepted, be only entitled to those privileges as are prescribed for in this constitution for a period of three years.

Fees for ordinary member shall be \$10.00 per year.

Proposed by W. W. Rooney

Seconded by W. G. Burton.

The following proposed amendments to the Dog Show Rule of The Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated, having been received by me in my capacity of Secretary-Treasurer in conformity with all essential requirements of Chapter 28, AMENDMENTS, will come before the members of the Club at the annual general meeting in the prescribed manner.

NORMAN F. BROWN,

Secretary-Treasurer

I propose that the Field Trial Rules and Regulations of the Club be amended by the addition of a new Chapter, to follow the present Chapter 15, said new chapter to read as follows:

NO LIABILITY

SECTION 1. The Canadian Kennel Club Inc. shall not be responsible to any member, person, partnership, club or corporation for any loss or damage arising at or by reason of any field trial held under any rules adopted by the Canadian Kennel Club Inc.

Proposed by Alva McColl

- (c) any provision of the Animal Contagious Diseases Act or the regulations thereunder relating to the identification, marking or testing of pure-bred dogs.

2. The Board of Directors shall have the power to terminate the membership of a member who, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, has committed an act which is considered to be prejudicial to the objects or interests of the Club, or to the interests of its members or their dogs.

3. On report to the Board of Directors in writing of a charge or complaint against any person which may result in the imposition of any penalty or penalties, the charge or complaint shall be laid before a meeting of the Board of Directors which shall, if it decide to entertain the charge or complaint, designate the time and place at which the hearing of the charge or complaint will be conducted. A charge or complaint may, at the discretion of the Board, be referred to an Advisory Committee, designated by the Board, for investigation and report.

4. A member, person, partnership or company against whom a charge or complaint has been laid shall have fifteen days notice in writing by registered mail of the charge or complaint that has been preferred and the time and place where a hearing shall be conducted. All persons affected by the charge or complaint shall have the right to be heard in person and may produce such evidence and witnesses as they may desire, and the defendant may be accompanied or represented by legal counsel.

5. A person so suspended, expelled, deprived the privileges of the Club or whose membership has been terminated shall have the right to apply to the Board of Directors for reinstatement. Should the Board not grant the application for reinstatement such person shall have the right to apply for reinstatement by the next succeeding annual general meeting, but reinstatement by an annual general meeting shall be only by a majority vote of the members thereof.

6. (a) "Expulsion," when imposed, automatically terminates membership in the Club and deprives the person so expelled from all privileges of the Club;

(b) "Suspension," when imposed, automatically deprives a member of the privileges of membership for the period ordered when the suspension is imposed and all other privileges which may be accorded non-members of the Club for a like period;

(c) "Deprivation of privileges," when imposed, automatically deprives a non-member of all privileges accorded non-members of the Club.

(d) "Termination of membership in the Club," when imposed, automatically deprives a person of the privileges of membership but permits of his receiving the privileges accorded non-members of the Club.

7. Upon receipt by the Board of Directors of a certificate of conviction issued by a proper official of any Court, certifying as to the conviction of any person, partnership or company of any of the offences set out in Section 16 or Section 17 of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949, by such Court, being a Court of competent jurisdiction, the Board of Directors may by the simple adoption of a resolution accordingly impose upon such person, partnership or company, any or all of the penalties set out in this Article.

8. For any act of omission or commission which violates any of the Rules and/or Regulations adopted by this Club, the Board of Directors, subject always to the provision of Section 6, Sub-section 5 of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949, may impose such penalties as it deems fit.

Article XVI. RECIPROCAL AND OTHER AGREEMENTS

1. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to enter into agreements with any club or organization conducting registration records for pure-bred dogs, or clubs, associations and companies when, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, such agreements will further dog breeding in Canada.

2. All agreements entered into, as provided in this Article, must be consistent with The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949.

3. A copy of all such agreements shall be deposited with the Department of Agriculture.

Article XVII. ORDER AND CONDUCT OF BUSINESS

1. The order of business at all general and Board of Directors meetings shall be as follows:

- (a) Identification of members;
- (b) Reading minutes of previous meeting;
- (c) Reports of Officers, Directors and committees;
- (d) Correspondence;
- (e) Unfinished business;
- (f) If annual meeting, report of election of Officers, Directors and appointment of representatives;
- (g) New business;
- (h) Adjournment.

The above order, with the exception of (a), identification of members, may be changed at the pleasure of the meeting assembled.

2. Rules of Order, as found in "How to Conduct Public Meetings in Canada," by H. G. MacGill, shall govern meetings of the Club and Board of Directors so far as they are applicable and not inconsistent with the provisions of these By-laws.

I propose that the Obedience Trial Regulations be amended by the addition of a new Chapter, to precede the present Chapter 14, AMENDMENTS, said new Chapter to read as follows:

NO LIABILITY

SECTION 1. The Canadian Kennel Club Inc. shall not be responsible to any member, person, partnership, club or corporation for any loss or damage arising at or by reason of any obedience trial held under any rules adopted by the Canadian Kennel Club Inc.

Proposed by Alva McColl.

I propose that the Dog Show Rules of the Club be amended by the addition of a new Chapter, to precede Chapter 28, AMENDMENTS, said new Chapter to read as follows:

NO LIABILITY

SECTION 1. The Canadian Kennel Club Inc. shall not be responsible to any members, person, partnership, club or corporation for any loss or damage arising at or by reason of any show held under any rules adopted by the Canadian Kennel Club Inc.

Proposed by Alva McColl.

I propose that Chapter 2 be amended by the addition of the following new section:

"5. A directive be printed by the C.K.C. outlining the procedure for setting up a show and its efficient operation. The same directive to be sent to all show secretaries and superintendents."

Proposed by P. B. Jacobi.

We propose that Chapter 3, Section 1, be amended by deleting the word "three" in the twelfth line thereof and inserting the word "four".

Proposed by W. J. Monaghan.

Seconded by E. B. Reid.

I propose that the second sentence of Section 2 of Chapter 3 be deleted in its entirety.

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 3, Section 3, be amended as follows:

"Each Show giving Club must deposit \$50.00 on application for dates. The \$50.00 to be returned to the show giving Club after the show, providing there has been no infractions of the Dog Show Rules, otherwise the \$50.00 or any part thereof set by the Board of Directors will be forfeited. The Board of Directors shall have power to grant or withhold dates and if the Board shall disapprove of an application for dates the fee will be returned to the Club of Association whose application has not been granted."

Proposed by P. B. Jacobi.

I propose that the following paragraph be added to the present Section 1 of Chapter 19:

"Any dog excused by the Show Superintendent or Show Veterinarian for any reason shall not, after being excused, compete in any class or for any award for the balance of the show. This shall also apply to any dog for which permission is given to be removed from its bench. Any female excused because of being in season shall not be allowed to compete in any class or for any award."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

Article XVIII. AUDIT AND ANNUAL REPORT

1. The Board of Directors at each annual general meeting shall submit:
 - (a) A complete report of the affairs of the Club;
 - (b) A detailed statement duly audited of the receipts and expenditures of the preceding year and of the assets and liabilities of the Club.
2. A copy of this report, a list of the officers elected and the representatives appointed, also general information on the affairs of the Club shall be sent to the Minister of Agriculture for Canada within twenty days after the annual meeting.
3. The fiscal year shall correspond to the calendar year.
4. At the end of each quarter there shall be prepared and published in the official organ of the Club a financial statement indicating the financial position of the Club for that period.

Article XIX. EXPENSES, INCOME AND PROPERTY

The income and property of the Club from whatever source derived shall be applied by the Board of Directors solely towards the promotion and furtherance of the objects of the Club and no part thereof shall be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of bonus or otherwise as profit or gain to members of the Club, past, present or future, or to any person claiming through any member, provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the bona fide payment of remuneration to any Secretary, Treasurer, Registrar, Editor, Officer, Clerk, Servant or other person or persons or organizations for services actually rendered the Club whether such are members of the Club or not, and the expenses of the Directors or other officers incurred in doing the business of the Club save as otherwise provided in these By-laws.

Article XX. PUBLICATIONS

The Club may publish an official organ and such other publications as may be deemed necessary.

Article XXI. STUD BOOKS

1. The Board of Directors may from time to time cause to be published extracts from the Club's registration records which shall be in such form and contain such information as may be decided by the Board of Directors. The extracts published for any given year shall be known as "The Canadian Kennel Club Stud Book" for that year.
2. If necessary the charge for the current volume (or parts thereof) and back volumes, shall be fixed by the Board of Directors.

Article XXII. PRIVATE BREEDING AND IDENTIFICATION RECORDS

1. There shall be kept by each breeder a private record which shall contain full particulars of his breeding operations and identification of all dogs in his possession by reason of ownership, lease or agreement. These records shall be kept in the form as set forth in "Canadian Kennel Club Private Breeding Record" or in some other suitable form that will contain the same information.
2. When and if, as a result of any charge or complaint laid by any person, the Board of Directors feels that an inspection of the defendant's breeding and/or identification records is advisable, the Board of Directors shall have the power to conduct an inspection, on behalf of the Club, of the private breeding records kept by the defendant, of the adequacy of the system of identification practiced by such defendant and of the manner in which such system of identification is being practiced by the defendant. Such inspection may be made by a person or committee appointed for the purpose by the Board of Directors.
3. When as a result of an inspection of the manner in which breeding records are kept or are failed to be kept and identification practiced by any breeder it is shown that the regulations in that regard as laid down herein are not being observed, the Board of Directors may take disciplinary action as provided in Article XV. If such inspection should indicate that the private records and identification system as practiced by such person are in such a state as to raise a doubt as to the identity of any or all of the dogs in the kennel, the Board of Directors may suspend the certificate of registration of any number or all dogs standing in the name of such breeder.

Article XXIII. AGREEMENTS

1. A pure-bred dog may be sold or otherwise disposed of by private agreement. Such agreement must be in writing on forms supplied by the Club, or in lieu of such forms a statutory declaration executed by all parties to the agreement. No verbal agreement will be recognized. A copy of an agreement must be submitted to the Club within 30 days of the agreement being entered into.
2. No private agreement may supercede the provisions of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949, or these By-laws.
3. On submission to the Board of Directors of a statutory declaration indicating that the terms or conditions of a private agreement are not being observed, the Board may conduct an investigation and take such action as the evidence indicates.

Article XXIV. FORMS AND CERTIFICATES

1. All forms, certificates and certified pedigrees issued by the Club shall be in such form and contain such information as may be agreed on by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall have the power, for just cause, to

We propose that Chapter 4, Section 3, be amended so far as it concerns awards to American Cocker Spaniels, to provide for four colour divisions by adding the additional colour of "black and tan" immediately after the "black"; and that the four dogs selected Best of Variety shall then be brought before the judge for Best of Breed.

Proposed by W. J. Monaghan.
Seconded by E. B. Reid.

We propose that Chapters 5, Section 1, under Group III, be amended by deleting the word "Mastiff" and substituting the words "Old English Mastiffs".

Proposed by
Mrs. Hyacinth M. Mellish.
Seconded by Walter J. Pym.

We propose that a Best of Opposite Sex to Best of Breed be awarded at all Specialty Shows. A rosette of Purple and White to be awarded for this Special.

Proposed by Bruce McRae.
Seconded by John Devlin.

I propose that Chapter 4, Section 3 (h), be amended by the deletion of all that follows, in this sub-section, the words "and any dogs entered for 'specials only'."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 4, Section 3 (i), be amended by the deletion of all that follows, in this sub-section, the words "such awards are to be marked in the judge's book by the judge."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that the second sentence of Section 1 of Chapter 13 be amended by the addition of the following words: "Except that persons presenting prizes for Groups and General Specials may be inside the ring ready to make such presentations."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that the following new section be added to the present Chapter 3:

"A Club or Association, desirous of obtaining priority rights to any given date or dates upon which it wishes to hold a championship show annually, may apply to the Board of Directors, on a form provided for the purpose, and if such application is approved shall pay a non-refundable fee of \$10.00. A Club or Association granted priority rights to any given date or dates must, in order to retain that priority, apply for permission to hold a championship show on that date or dates not less than three months before such date or dates, and in the event such application does not reach the Secretary of the Canadian Kennel Club before the three months period referred to, such priority rights shall be deemed to be voided and the date or dates may be granted to any other Club or Clubs until priority is again granted as previously provided."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

We propose that a fourth variety in Cocker Spaniels (American) be added, namely Black and Tan.

Proposed by John Devlin.
Seconded by Mary B. McRae.

suspend or recall and re-issue or cancel certificates of registration and certified pedigrees issued by the Club.

2. A suspended registration is a registration or transfer that has been placed under suspension by the Board of Directors pending investigation of an alleged irregularity; such suspension to remain in effect until same has been lifted by a resolution of the Board of Directors. Such suspension may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, be extended to all records involving the dog whose registration is suspended.

3. When proceeding according to the provisions of Article XXVI, Section 5, of these By-laws the Board of Directors may recall and re-issue or cancel certificates of registration issued by the Club.

Article XXV. KENNEL NAMES

1. A person may register for his exclusive use the name of his kennel to be used as a prefix in naming dogs born his property or, with the consent of the first owner, as a suffix in the naming of a dog he may purchase. A particular kennel name will be allowed to one person, partnership or company only, and in registering such names, priority in use, and in application for registration shall be considered. Any dispute between persons as to priority right to any kennel name shall be referred to the Board of Directors whose decision shall be final and binding.

Any kennel name registered before these By-laws come into effect may be used as a prefix or suffix in the naming of dogs but shall otherwise be subject to the provisions of this Article.

2. Letters shall not be used as a prefix name. Names shall not contain more than thirty letter space or characters including numeral affix.

3. A registered name may be transferred to another person or persons on application of the person in whose name it is registered.

4. In the event of a change in the name of a partnership or company, if a member of the same family is taken into partnership, the name may be transferred on application to the recording office by the registered owner or his authorized representative. Likewise transfer may be made from a deceased owner to his heir.

5. The Board of Directors reserves the right to refuse an application for registration of a kennel name and no kennel name shall be granted until the application for registration has been approved by the Board of Directors.

6. The initial registration of kennel name fee shall be as prescribed in Article XXXV, which fee shall cover the balance of the calendar year in which the name is registered. To remain registered in the name of the person who registered the kennel name, an annual maintenance fee shall be paid as prescribed in Article XXXV. Should the annual maintenance fee not be paid in any calendar year, the name automatically lapses at the end of such calendar year and may only be reinstated by application for its registration in the same way as an initial application for registration, upon payment of the initial fee, and subject to the approval of the Board of Directors.

Article XXVI. RECOGNIZED BREEDS AND STANDARDS

Afghan Hounds.	Foxhounds (English).
Airedale Terriers.	Fox Terriers (Smooth).
Alaskan Malamutes.	Fox Terriers (Wire).
Australian Terriers.	French Bulldogs.
Basenjis.	German Shepherd Dogs.
Basset Hounds.	Great Danes.
Beagles.	Great Pyrenees.
Bedlington Terriers.	Greyhounds.
Belgian Sheepdogs.	Griffons (Brussels).
Bloodhounds.	Griffons (Wire-haired Pointing).
Border Terriers.	Harriers.
Borzois.	Irish Terriers.
Boston Terriers.	Italian Greyhounds.
Bouvier de Flanders.	Japanese Spaniels.
Boxers.	Keeshonden.
Briards.	Kerry Blue Terriers.
Bulldogs.	Kuvasz.
Bullmastiffs.	Lakeland Terriers.
Bull Terriers (Coloured).	Lhasa Apso.
Bull Terriers (White).	Maltese.
Cairn Terriers.	Manchester Terriers.
Cavalier King Charles Spaniels.	Mastiffs.
Chihuahuas.	Mexican Hairless.
Chow Chows.	Newfoundlands.
Collies (Rough).	Norwegian Elkhounds.
Collies (Smooth).	Old English Sheepdogs.
Coonhounds (Black and Tan).	Otterhounds.
Dachshunds (Smooth).	Papillons.
Dachshunds (Miniature Smooth).	Pekingese.
Dachshunds (Long-haired).	Pinschers (Miniature).
Dachshunds (Wire-haired).	Pointers.
Dalmatians.	Pointers (German Short-haired).
Dandie Dinmont Terriers.	Pomeranians.
Deerhounds (Scottish).	Poodles (Miniature).
Doberman Pinschers.	Poodles (Standard).
English Toy Spaniels.	Pugs.
Eskimos.	Pulik.
Foxhounds (American).	Retrievers (Chesapeake Bay).

We propose that Chapter 16, Section 2 (b), of the Dog Show Rules be amended to read: "that any dog, eligible to be shown at shows conducted under C.K.C. rules, may be shown as a 'listed' dog indefinitely, upon payment of the required listing fees, but that said dog will not be recognized officially as a Champion until such times as said dog, having secured the necessary points, is registered with the recording office of the Canadian Kennel Club."

Proposed by A. M. FitzGerald.
Seconded by Faye Fox.

I propose that Section 2 of Chapter 17 be deleted in its entirety and the following substituted therefor:

"A dog shall be disqualified from winning a prize, or from receiving one, if awarded, at any show if it be proved to the Committee of the show or the Board of Directors that:

"(a) Any cutting, piercing, breaking by force, or any kind of operation, or act which destroys tissues of the ears or alters their natural formation or carriage, or shortens the tail or alters the natural formation, or colour of the dog, or any part thereof has been practiced, or any other thing has been done calculated in the opinion of the Board of Directors to deceive, except in cases of necessary operation certified to the satisfaction of the Board of Directors. The foregoing shall not apply to any cutting shortening of tails or removal of dewclaws permitted or required by the breed standard.

"(b) The lining membranes of the mouth, or tongue have been cut or mutilated in any way."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 5 be amended by the deletion of Sections 6 and 7.

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

We propose that Chapter 7, Section 5, be amended by adding after the words "under any circumstances" the following, "nor shall it approve as judges at championship point shows the holders of professional handlers' licenses except as specialty judges for not more than two specific breeds and that former holders of professional handlers' licenses shall not be eligible to act as judges at championship shows, except as specialty judges for not more than two breeds until a 60-day period has elapsed after the surrender of their professional handlers' licenses."

Proposed by E. B. Reid.

Seconded by J. W. Loftus.

I propose that Chapter 8, Section 1, be amended by the addition of the following words to precede the words presently appearing in this section: "If invited by a show giving Club or organization".

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

We propose that Chapter 19, Section 5, be amended by adding the words "and height" to the sentence which reads "The decision of the Show Superintendent shall be final in the determination of weight".

Proposed by E. B. Reid.

Seconded by W. J. Monaghan.

I propose that Chapter 4, Section 3, be amended by the deletion of sub-sections (m) and (n).

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

Retrievers (Curly-coated).
 Retrievers (Flat-coated).
 Retrievers (Nova Scotia Tolling).
 Retrievers (Golden).
 Retrievers (Labrador).
 Rhodesian Ridgebacks.
 Rottweilers.
 Salukis.
 Samoyedes.
 Schipperkes.
 Schnauzers (Giant).
 Schnauzers (Miniature).
 Schnauzers (Standard).
 Scottish Terriers.
 Sealyham Terriers.
 Setters (English).
 Setters (Gordon).
 Setters (Irish).
 Shetland Sheepdogs.
 Siberian Huskies.
 Skye Terriers.
 Spaniels (American Cocker).

Spaniels (American Water).
 Spaniels (Brittany).
 Spaniels (Clumber).
 Spaniels (English Cocker).
 Spaniels (English Springer).
 Spaniels (Field).
 Spaniels (Irish Water).
 Spaniels (Sussex).
 Spaniels (Welsh Springer).
 Staffordshire Terriers.
 St. Bernards.
 Tahltan Bear Dogs.
 Toy Manchester Terriers.
 Toy Poodles.
 Weimaraners.
 Welsh Corgis (Cardigan).
 Welsh Corgis (Pembroke).
 Welsh Terriers.
 West Highland White Terriers.
 Whippets.
 Wolfhounds (Irish).
 Yorkshire Terriers.

2. Other breeds may, with the approval of the Board of Directors, be added to the above list of recognized breeds.

3. The standards of breeds as recognized by The American Kennel Club shall be the standards of breeds recognized by The Canadian Kennel Club except for such changes or additions as may be endorsed by the Board of Directors.

4. Any person, company, partnership, or club representing a dog as a specimen of any of the breeds listed in Section 1 of this Article shall by such act be deemed to have represented the dog as a pure-bred dog, and one eligible for registration under one of sub-sections (a), (b), (c), of Section 1 of Article XXVIII of these By-laws.

5. The Board of Directors may, from time to time as it deems advisable for registration purposes, divide any recognized breed into two or more distinct breeds, and shall have the authority to prescribe regulations governing any such division which it may order or has, in the past, been ordered by the members or a previous Board. Such regulations shall not, however, be effective until approved by the Department of Agriculture. No claim may be made against the Club or its Board of Directors by reason of any loss or damage resulting from such divisions and/or re-classification of registered dogs in the breed so divided.

Article XXVII. IDENTIFICATION

1. In order to be eligible for registration a dog must be identified by one of the two methods outlined in section 2 of this Article so that the certificate of registration issued for the dog will make it possible to distinguish it from any other dog of the same breed. A breeder or owner shall have the choice of the methods outlined in this Article, except that dogs born in Canada and under four months of age at the time of application for registration must be identified by the method which the applicant for registration has elected to use for identification purposes. By notifying the recording office a breeder or owner may change his method of identification. Regardless of how or by whom a dog is identified for registration purposes the applicant for registration is responsible for the proper identification of the dog.

2. METHODS OF IDENTIFICATION:

(a) TATTOO MARKINGS. Any person desirous of identifying dogs by this method shall be governed by the following regulations:

He must apply to the recording office for and be allotted identification letters for his exclusive use.

A dog born in Canada of a litter registered in or eligible for registration in the records of the Canadian Kennel Club must be identified with tattoo markings in the right or left ear, lip, belly or flank (right or left side), with the registered identification letters of the owner of the dog at birth and a serial number followed by a designating year letter to signify the year of birth. The letter "A" will signify that the dog was born in 1946; "B", 1947; "C", 1948; "D", 1949; "E", 1950; "F", 1951; "G", 1952; "H", 1953. The letters "I", "O", "Q" are not to be used as designating your letters.

An imported dog must be tattoo marked for identification by the letters allotted the Canadian importer and a serial number.

A dog owned in the United States, or born in Canada and registered in the National Coursing Association Stud Book, the Field Dog Stud Book, or the International Fox Hunters Stud Book, must be tattoo marked for identification by the letters allotted the owner and a serial number.

In the event of a change in the name of a partnership, company or kennel, or if a member of the same family is taken into partnership, the tattoo letters may be transferred on application to the recording office of the registered owner or his authorized representative. Likewise transfer may be made from the Estate of a deceased owner to his heir.

After the expiration of five years, registered tattoo letters shall be forfeited if they have not been used in recording dogs by the registered owner during that period. Such letters may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, be allotted to another breeder for his exclusive use in tattooing dogs. For the purpose of this regulation all identification letters registered prior to December 1st, 1949, shall be deemed to have been registered on December 31st, 1949.

I propose that Chapter 15, Section 5, be amended by the addition of the following:

"The time must be stated in Premium List when the judging of the first Breed in each group will commence."

Proposed by P. B. Jacobi.

We propose that Chapter 8, Section 1, be amended by inserting between the words "any reputable person" and "who is in good standing" the following "with the exception of holders of professional handlers' licenses who may not apply as judges of more than two specialty breeds at any one championship show."

Proposed by E. B. Reid.

Seconded by J. W. Loftus.

I propose that Chapter 12, be amended by the addition of the following new section:

"4. It is the responsibility of the show committees and superintendents to have all Breed Class judging completed by 6 p.m. / Variety Group judging commence promptly at 7 p.m. and Best in Show be judged not later than 9 p.m."

Proposed by P. B. Jacobi.

I propose that the following new section be added to the present Chapter 17:

"A judge shall disqualify any dog upon which coloring matter has been used excepting chalk used for cleansing purposes. If, in the opinion of the judge, there is excessive chalk present he shall likewise disqualify the dog."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 18 be amended by the addition of the following new section:

"4. The time must be stated in catalogue when the judging of the first Breed in each group will commence."

Proposed by P. B. Jacobi.

I propose that Section 14 of Chapter 19 be deleted in its entirety.

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 20 be amended by the addition of the following new section:

"Trophy tables shall not be located inside judging rings."

Proposed by Mrs. Ellen Brown.

I propose that Chapter 21, Section 1, be amended so that throughout the entire province of Ontario Beagles will have the same rating as for "All other breeds".

Proposed by F. Rushton.

We propose that Chapter 21 be amended by the addition of a new section as follows:

"8. A dog, entered in a show in a regular class, but securing sufficient points for a championship rating previous to this show, may be shown in the 'specials only' class should the exhibitor so request of the show giving Club previous to the judging of this breed. Any error in estimating points by the exhibitor must be his responsibility and if necessary, suitable penalties should be levied."

Proposed by A. M. FitzGerald.

Seconded by Faye Fox.

(b) NOSE PRINTS. Any person desirous of identifying dogs by this method shall be governed by the following regulations:

The application for registration of a dog identified by this method must be accompanied by two nose-prints, on forms provided by the Club for that purpose, and each nose-print must be complete, clear and distinct, and free from smudges or blots of any kind. The application for registration must clearly show, in the space provided for that purpose, the numbers appearing on the nose-prints forms accompanying the application. The acceptance of nose-prints depends on the comparison of one with the other; in the case of dispute, the matter shall be referred to the Board of Directors.

3. Each breeders' private breeding records shall also contain full particulars of the identification of each dog in his possession by reason of ownership, lease or agreement.

Article XXVIII. RULES OF ELIGIBILITY

1. The following dogs are eligible for registration providing that, in each instance application for registration is acceptable to the Club's Registrar and to the Chief Registration Officer and is in accordance with the terms of these By-laws, and is accompanied by the required fees, documents and evidence as may be required elsewhere in these By-laws:

(a) A dog born in Canada of a litter registered with The Canadian Kennel Club.

(b) A dog registered in any of the following Stud Books or records:

- (1) The Kennel Club, England;
- (2) The American Kennel Club;
- (3) The Association of Masters of Harriers and Beagles;
- (4) The Association of Masters of Foxhounds;
- (5) The National Coursing Club, England;
- (6) The Irish Kennel Club;
- (7) The Irish Coursing Club;
- (8) Newfoundland Live Stock Register.

(c) A dog born in Canada and registered in The National Coursing Association Stud Book, The Field Dog Stud Book, or The International Fox Hunters Stud Book, provided the certificate of registration as issued by an organization above stated with certified three generation pedigree accompanies the application for registration. A copy of the three generation pedigree may be made by the recording office but the original certificate and pedigree certificate shall be returned to the applicant. If official three generation pedigree is not obtainable, evidence of authentic ancestry for three generations must be filed with the Club.

(d) A dog registered in any British or foreign record or stud book not listed in Section 1(b) of this article may be inspected by an examining committee, and if registration is authorized by the Registration Committee, it will be eligible for registration the same as if the dog had been registered in any of the records listed in section 1(b) of this article.

(e) A dog of a recognized breed for which no foreign record has been established in the country of their origin, may be inspected by an examining committee, and if approved by the Registration Committee it shall be recorded in The Canadian Kennel Club Stud Book.

(f) A dog the application for registration of which is accompanied by a three generation statement of breeding with particulars as to breeder, owner, date and place of birth, and colour or colours, all of which must be set forth in the form of an affidavit, but no dog whose application for registration is made in accordance with this section may be registered until examined by an examining committee and registration has been authorized by the Registration Committee.

2. Where inspection of a dog is a requisite before eligibility for registration can be established, the Board of Directors may appoint an examining committee, as occasion may require, to inspect the dog or dogs involved. Following inspection the examining committee shall submit an inspection report and its recommendations to the Registration Committee.

3. The foregoing Rules of Eligibility shall in every respect be subject to the provisions of Article XXVI, Section 5, of these By-laws.

Article XXIX. REGISTRATION OF LITTERS

1. APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION. The owner at the time of the birth may make application, on a form supplied by the Club for that purpose, for registration of a litter born in Canada. All blank spaces on the form must be filled in, in ink or typewritten except signatures which must be signed in ink.

2. DAM OF THE LITTER. The dam must be registered with The Canadian Kennel Club in the name of the person signing the application for registration as owner or lessee at the time of the birth of the litter.

3. SIRE OF THE LITTER. (a) If owned or leased by a resident of Canada, the sire must be registered with The Canadian Kennel Club in the name of the person certifying the service;

(b) if owned by a resident of the United States, the sire must be registered with The American Kennel Club in the name of the person certifying the service. In such cases the certification of the Secretary of The American Kennel Club will be required to the effect that the dog is recorded with The American Kennel Club as being the property of the person signing as owner of the sire at the time of the service;

(c) If owned by a resident of a country other than Canada or the United States, a certificate of service issued by the recognized British or foreign Stud

The following proposed amendments to the Field Trial Rules of The Canadian Kennel Club, Incorporated, having been received by me in my capacity of Secretary-Treasurer in conformity with all essential requirements, will come before the members of the Club at the annual general meeting in the prescribed manner.

NORMAN F. BROWN,

Secretary-Treasurer

I propose that the Field Trial Rules and Regulation for the Pointing and Retrieving breeds be amended as follows:

Chapter 2, Section 1, last two lines of the second paragraph be deleted and the following substituted therefor:

"after, the deposit may, at the discretion of the Board of Directors, become the property of the Canadian Kennel Club."

Chapter 6, Section 2, be amended by the addition of the following:

"A Club or Association holding a licensed Beagle Trial shall forward premium lists and entry forms to each of the Beagle Clubs holding trials under these Rules."

Chapter 7, Section 2, be amended by the deletions of parts designated as "(a)" and "(b)" and the following substituted therefor:

"(a) A dog born in Canada and eligible for registration under Article 33, Sections 1, 5 and 6, of the Constitution of the Canadian Kennel Club.

"(b) A dog registered, or eligible for registration in any of the stud books or records listed in Article 33, Sections 2 and 3, of the Constitution of the Canadian Kennel Club."

Chapter 8, Section 5, be amended by the addition of the following:

"If a protest is sustained by the Canadian Kennel Club, then the original fee of \$5.00 deposited by the protester shall be returned to the protester."

Chapters 12, 13, 14 and 15 be re-numbered Chapters 15, 16, 17 and 18 respectively.

Proposed by F. Rushton.

We propose that Chapter 10, Section 4, be amended by inserting, after the words Field Trial Committee, the following:

"In the Province of Alberta the Gunner must stand beside handler of dog which is to be ordered next to retrieve and forward enough for dog to have sight of gun which shall be pointed in direction of thrown bird and fired before the fall of each bird."

Proposed by V. Grainger, D. B. Blacklock, C. B. Freeland, B. W. Faulkner.

We propose that Section 7 of "Standard Procedure for Non-Slip Retriever Trials" be amended by inserting, after the words "summing up", the following: "and Trick tests that differ from shooting conditions to confuse dog and handler may eliminate good natural-working dogs."

Proposed by Vic Grainger, J. Frank Harvie, Ray Lemay, Dave B. Blacklock.

I propose that the present Field Trial Rules for Beagles be repealed in their entirety, and the following rules (to be known as Chapters 12, 13 and 14 respectively) be included in C.K.C. booklet presently entitled "Field Trial Rules and Regulations" for the Pointing and Retrieving Breeds.

Proposed by F. Rushton.

(see pages U, V, W, X)

Book shall be required as well as a certified copy of the known pedigree of the sire to the minimum of three generations.

(d) If the owner or lessee of the sire of a litter shall refuse, fail or neglect to sign where required, an application for registration of a litter when requested to do so by the owner of the dam at time of birth of the litter, the Board of Directors shall have the power to authorize registration of the litter, through the Registration Committee, if it is satisfied that the owner of the sire has no justifiable reason for withholding his signature.

4. SIGNATURES. (a) If owned or leased by a resident of Canada or the United States the signature in ink of the owner or lessee of the sire will be required certifying to the date(s) of service;

(b) the signature in ink of the owner or lessee of the dam at the time of the service will be required certifying as to the service of the dam to the sire named on the application on the date(s) set forth on the application.

(c) The signature in ink of the owner or lessee of the dam at the time of birth of the litter will be required certifying the date of birth of the litter and the number of males and females alive at the time of the application for registration of the litter.

5. BREEDER. The breeder of a litter is the owner or lessee of the dam at the time of service. The first owner is the owner or lessee of the dam at the time the litter was born.

6. AGE. No litter out of a dam under six months or over twelve years of age at the time of mating, or by a sire under six months or over twelve years of age at the time of mating will be registered unless the application for registration is accompanied by an affidavit or evidence which shall prove the facts, set out in the application for registration of a litter, to the satisfaction of the recording office.

7. ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION. A litter born in Canada as a result of artificial insemination, the progeny of a sire and dam registered in the records of the Club, may be registered under the regulations approved by the Club and the Department of Agriculture for Canada.

8. MATINGS. Notwithstanding any other provisions of these By-laws, no litter is eligible for registration if the dam of the litter was mated to two or more stud dogs during the period of three months immediately preceding the birth of the litter.

Article XXX. REGISTRATION OF INDIVIDUAL DOGS

1. APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION. The application for registration of a dog must be on the form supplied by the Club for that purpose. All blank spaces on the form must be filled in, in ink or by typewriter except signature which must be signed in ink.

2. PLACE OF BIRTH. (a) The owner at the time of birth may make application for registration of a dog born in Canada provided the litter of which the dog is part (or whole) has first been registered with The Canadian Kennel Club with the exception of dogs eligible for registration under Section 1, Sub-section (c), (e), or (f), of Article XXVIII.

(b) A person resident in Canada may make application for registration of a dog registered with The American Kennel Club providing The American Kennel Club certificate of registration showing the applicant's ownership accompanies the application for registration.

Note: An arrangement exists with The American Kennel Club whereby all dogs born in Canada must be registered with The Canadian Kennel Club before being eligible for registration with The American Kennel Club and vice versa.

(c) A person resident in the United States may make application for registration of a dog registered with The American Kennel Club provided The American Kennel Club certificate of registration showing the applicant's ownership accompanies the application for registration.

(d) A person resident in Canada may make application for registration of a dog imported to Canada from a country other than the United States, providing the application for registration is accompanied by an export certificate (or official certificate of registration with satisfactory evidence that the dog has been imported to Canada) issued by the Secretary of a recognized Stud Book or foreign record specifying the breeder, colour and markings, date of birth, intermediate owners (if any), Canadian importer with date of purchase and the known pedigree of the dog to the minimum of three generations;

(e) The owner of a dog may make application for registration of a dog, the registration of which is not otherwise provided for in sub-sections (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this section but such application must be consistent with sub-section (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of Section 1 of Article XXVIII.

3. SIGNATURES. (a) If born in Canada the signature in ink of the owner at the time of birth must appear on the application for registration form in the space provided for that purpose;

(b) If imported to Canada, the signature in ink of the importer must appear on the application for registration form in the space provided for that purpose;

(c) If owned by a resident of the United States the signature in ink of the owner as recorded with the American Kennel Club must appear on the application for registration form in the space provided for that purpose.

4. NAME. (a) No two dogs of the same breed shall have the same name, however, no change may be made in the name of an imported dog. The recording office may add numeral affix to a dog's name for the purpose of distinguishing between dogs which otherwise have the same name;

The following amendments to the Obedience Trial Rules of The Canadian Kennel Club Incorporated, having been received by me in my capacity of Secretary-Treasurer in conformity with all essential requirements of Chapter 14, AMENDMENTS, will come before the members of the Club at the annual general meeting in the prescribed manner.

NORMAN F. BROWN,

Secretary-Treasurer

I propose that the Obedience Trial Rules be amended as follows: Chapter 1, Section 18, delete the words: "in each of which classes three or more dogs were competing. This applies to Division No. 1 (East and North), Division No. 2 (West and South), Division No. 3 (California), Division No. 4 (Pacific Northwest) and Division No. 5 (Hawaii).

Chapter 1, Delete Sections 21 and 22; Chapter 1, Section 23 be amended to read as follows: "Unless otherwise stipulated in the premium list, all prizes shall be awarded on the basis of total final scores without regard to more than 50% of available points required for a qualifying score in each exercise."

Chapter 1, Section 30 be amended to read as follows: "In order to win a 'C.D.', 'C.D.X.', or 'U.D.' degree, qualifying scores must be obtained under at least two different judges."

Proposed by Mrs. Mollie Hudson.

I propose that the Obedience Trial Rules be amended as follows:

"Any dog having attained the three (3) Obedience Trial Degrees of C.D., C.D.X., and Utility be recognized as an Obedience Trial Champion."

Proposed by Mrs. M. H. Page.

Board of Directors Meetings

December 20th, 1950

1772. The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors which adjourned on December 6th, 1950, reconvened in the Club's offices, 667 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ontario, on Wednesday, December 20th, 1950, commencing at 11.15 a.m. The meeting commenced with Director T. B. McRae in the chair and with the following Directors present: Mrs. Ellen Brown, J. J. Farmer, and C. S. Spratt.

1773 (1741) MINUTES

SUBJECT: The Secretary presented for adoption the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors held on November 2nd and December 6th, 1950.

DISCUSSION: Director Farmer expressed the view that the motion adopted at the meeting of the Board of Directors held on November 22nd, regarding 50c recording fees, was contrary to a policy earlier adopted in that regard.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Farmer, seconded by Director C. S. Pratt:

"THAT, we revert to the motion adopted on November 22nd, 1950, regarding the 50c recording fees (Item No. 1751), and the Secretary be instructed to answer all enquiries from exhibitors where the recording fee has not been paid, and when the 50c recording fee has been paid to the Canadian Kennel Club by the individual exhibitor, points will be recorded and if Championships are completed Championship Certificates will go out in the regular way. In cases where the 50c recording fee has been collected from the individual exhibitor and paid to the Show Clubs and not remitted to the Canadian Kennel Club, the exhibitor be advised to ask for a refund and forward same on to us for the recording of his points towards the dog's championship. Further that the motion in respect to non recording shows where the 50c recording fee has not been paid, the original motion stand as is."

DISCUSSION: The Secretary reported that in accordance with the resolution adopted on November 22nd, work had been completed on the shows then being held in abeyance and championships had been confirmed in the regular way. This was confirmed by Mr. Loveridge.

(b) the right is reserved to change any name when necessary, preserving, however, as far as possible some characteristics of the name given on the application;

(c) the name of a dog will not be accepted if containing more than thirty letter spaces or characters including numeral affix;

(d) only the owner at time of birth may request a change of name of a dog after it has been registered but no change shall be permissible after a dog has been registered sixty days;

(e) the name of an imported dog may not be changed, and no claim may be made against the Club should the name of an imported dog infringe the rights of any person, partnership or company whose kennel name has been registered by this club;

(f) notwithstanding any other provisions of these By-laws or agreements entered into by the Club, the names of members of the Royal Family and national leaders shall not be permitted in connection with the naming of dogs for registration purposes.

5. AGE. Application for registration of a dog born in Canada five years of age or over, which was not identified when less than one year old, shall not be considered unless an affidavit by the first owner accompanies the application. Such affidavit shall set forth the reasons why the dog was not registered at an earlier date and must be satisfactory to the recording office. If the dog is not then in possession of the first owner, identity must be established by the first owner and the owner shall also furnish the affidavit which must be satisfactory to the Registration Committee.

6. If an unidentified dog, whether registered or not, is lost to its registered or reputed owner, through any cause whatsoever, it shall be declared non-existent, unless subsequent representations are made to the Board of Directors which indicate reasonable grounds that the identity of the dog can be established, in which case, the matter shall be referred to the Board of Directors for its consideration.

7. Notwithstanding any other provisions of these By-laws or agreements entered into by the Club, no individual dog is eligible for registration if its dam was mated to two or more stud dogs in the three month's period immediately preceding the birth of the dog.

8. A dog born in Canada as a result of artificial insemination, the progeny of a sire and dam registered in the records of the Club, may be registered under the regulations approved by the Club and the Department of Agriculture for Canada.

Article XXXI. REGISTRATION OF TRANSFERS OF OWNERSHIP

1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, when a dog is sold or otherwise disposed of the person disposing of the dog must immediately take the necessary action to provide the new owner with a Canadian Kennel Club certificate of registration showing the change of ownership. Failure to provide a certificate as herein required shall subject a member so in default to expulsion or suspension, and if a non-member to deprivation of the privileges of the Club. Where disciplinary action has been taken the Board of Directors shall have the power to authorize the issuance of a certificate of registration to the new owner.

A pure-bred dog may be sold or otherwise disposed of on the understanding that a certificate of registration will not be provided by the person disposing of the dog or otherwise obtained from the Club providing the agreement was entered into at the time the change of ownership takes place. Such agreement must be legal and a copy, signed by the parties, must be deposited with the recording office of the Club within thirty days after the change of ownership takes place. Such agreement shall be binding on all parties to the agreement and on any person, partnership or company which may subsequently acquire the dog while the agreement remains in effect. Such agreement may be cancelled by mutual consent of the parties to the agreement. Notification of cancellation of any such agreement must be made in writing and sent by all parties to the agreement to the recording office of the Club.

2. An application for registration of change of ownership must be made in ink or typewritten on a form supplied by the Club for that purpose. The certificate may be returned by the recording office to either the applicant or the new owner.

3. If a resident of Canada should purchase a dog exported to the United States, the dog must be registered with The American Kennel Club in the name of the new Canadian owner. The Canadian certificate of registration together with The American Kennel Club certificate must be forwarded to the recording office. No signed application for transfer is required.

4. Every transfer of ownership must be recorded on the records of this Club, and if it is proven to the satisfaction of the Board of Directors that a transfer of ownership has been, by accident or otherwise, left unrecorded it may take disciplinary action as provided for in Article XV.

Article XXXII. CERTIFIED PEDIGREES

1. A certified pedigree is a certified genealogical table showing the ancestral line of descent of a dog as indicated by the Club's registration records and such British or foreign stud books as may be in the Club's files. It is certified as being correct only to the extent that it reflects the ancestral line of descent as shown in the records and stud books available to the Club, and no claim may be entered against the Club or its recording office in the event the information shown thereon is incorrect.

2. A "three-generation pedigree" is one which shows the name of the sire and dam, all grandparents, and all great grandparents of a particular dog.

Following discussion the above stated resolution was unanimously carried.

RESOLUTIONS: It was regularly moved by Director Farmer, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, whatever work has been done and completed in connection with individual exhibitors as to points recorded stand as is, but no further recording be done unless it is in conformity with the motion just adopted." Motion carried.

It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director Mrs. Brown:

"THAT, there be no further dates granted to any Club that has failed to pay the 50c recording fees when sufficient notice was given of the 50c recording fee."

Motion unanimously carried.
The Board adjourned for lunch and reconvened at 1.00 p.m. with the President, W. J. Risewick, in the Chair. Directors present included Mrs. Ellen Brown, J. J. Farmer, T. B. McRae and C. S. Spratt.

1774 (1763). DOG SHOW MATTERS

REPORT: The President reported that he had directed the Secretary to invite representative of the Collie and Shetland Sheepdog Club of Canada and the Ontario County Kennel Club so that the Board may discuss and endeavour to reach a satisfactory settlement in respect of the applications of each of these clubs for permission to hold a show at Oshawa on March 24th, 1951.

Mrs. H. Porter, representing the Ontario County Kennel Club, and Mr. W. J. Edwards, representing the Collie and Shetland Sheepdog Club of Canada, entered the meeting.

Mrs. Porter and Mr. Edwards spoke on behalf of their respective clubs. When Mr. Edwards indicated that the matter would be discussed at a meeting of the Ontario County Kennel Club to be held the same evening, the Board ordered both applications held in abeyance pending receipt of a further report.

Mrs. Porter and Mr. Edwards then left the meeting.

1776 (1764). OFFICE ACCOMMODATION

REPORT: The Secretary reported that, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors, arrangements for new tenants to take over the office space presently occupied by the Club had proceeded to the extent that proposed leases were now awaiting approval and signature. The Secretary further reported that the owners of the present space had added a further stipulation to the effect that the Club would be held responsible even though a new lease would be between the new tenants and the owner, a stipulation not previously communicated to the Club in earlier discussions with the owners of the building.

DISCUSSION: Discussing the new situation the Board felt that it would be inadvisable for the Club to be responsible for two leases, and agreed that if no other arrangement was possible in connection with the present office accommodation, it might be advisable to consider sub-letting part of the present space.

ACTION: The matter was left over for further consideration.

1777. LETTER FROM AURORA AND DISTRICT KENNEL CLUB LETTER FROM CANINE BREEDERS AND EXHIBITORS' ASSOCIATION OF CANADA

SUBJECT: The Secretary read a letter, dated December 9th, 1950, from Mr. A. R. Sacre, Secretary of the Aurora and District Kennel Club, and a letter dated December 18th, 1950, from Mr. W. H. Carter, President of the Canine Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association of Canada, regarding a communication addressed to members of the Canadian Kennel Club in connection with the current election of Officers, Directors, etc. for 1951. The President suggested that these communications should be published in DOGS IN CANADA for the information of the membership generally.

RESOLUTIONS: It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director Farmer:

"THAT, the letter received from the Canine Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association of Canada dated December 18th, 1950, and the letter received from the Aurora and District Kennel Club dated December 9th, 1950, be published in the January issue of DOGS IN CANADA, for the information of the members of the Canadian Kennel Club."

Motion carried.
It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director Farmer:

"THAT, if any further letters are received from the Clubs referred to in the letter addressed to the members, such letters be published in DOGS IN CANADA." Motion carried.

3. The Club may decline to provide a certified pedigree for any reason which it deems sufficient.

Article XXXIII. DUPLICATE CERTIFICATES

1. A duplicate certificate may be issued if the registered owner or his authorized agent files a statutory declaration on a form supplied by the Club for the purpose of showing in a satisfactory manner that the original is lost, destroyed or unobtainable.

2. Once a duplicate certificate has been issued the original is void and if found must be returned to the recording office to be filed.

Article XXXIV. REGISTRATION OF LEASES

In case a male or female is leased or loaned for any purpose the form of lease supplied by the Club for that purpose must be filled in, signed by the lessee and lessor and forwarded with the certificate of registration and the required fees to the recording office so that the lease may be recorded. The lease of a dog shall not be recorded on the certificate of registration. The terms, conditions or arrangements agreed on by the lessee and lessor shall be fully disclosed on the application for registration of lease or a copy of the agreement signed by the lessee and lessor shall be attached to the application for registration of the lease.

Article XXXV. FEES

1. All fees for transactions requiring the services of the recording office shall be made payable to The Canadian Kennel Club, and should be sent direct to the recording office. They may be in the form of a postal note, post office money order, express money order, bank money order or certified bank cheque payable at par at the office of the records.

2. On receipt of fees the recording office shall forthwith deposit the same to the credit of the Club in a chartered bank selected by the Board of Directors.

3. Initial Membership \$6.00 Renewal of Membership \$5.00

	Members	Non-members
Litter registration if made within 60 days of birth	\$.50	\$ 1.50
Litter registration if made after 60 days of birth	1.50	3.00
Registration of individual dog		
if made within 3 months of birth	1.00	2.00
if made after 3 months of birth but before 6 months ..	1.25	2.50
if made after 6 months of birth but before 12 months ..	1.50	3.00
if made after 12 months of birth	2.00	4.00
Transfer of ownership of a dog .....	.50	1.00
Registration of lease .....	.50	1.00
Duplicate certificate of registration of individual dog	2.00	4.00
New certificate (original returned to recording office) ....	.50	1.00
Duplicate certificate of registration of litter .....	.50	1.00
Initial registration of kennel name	7.50	15.00
Renewal of registration of kennel name (annual fee)	1.00	2.00
Transfer of kennel name	7.50	15.00
Registration of tattoo letters	1.00	2.00
Transfer of tattoo letters	1.00	2.00
Tabulated pedigree three generations	2.00	5.00
Tabulated pedigree five generations	5.00	10.00
Registration of a kennel name to a resident of a foreign country	15.00	15.00
Each transfer of ownership to wind up an Estate or where members of an immediate family enter into partnership or where a company changes its name, or where a partnership is dissolved and a transfer made of the partnership dogs to one or more continuing partners, provided that in no case does any financial consideration pass	25	25

Registration of dogs recorded in any recognized British or foreign record is chargeable at the same rate as for Canadian-born dogs. If a dog is sold before being registered, each change of ownership is charged for at regular rate of transfer, but only if such transfers take place in Canada. Also, with an imported dog, the increasing schedule of fees shall take effect from the date upon which it becomes possible to make registration in Canada, without respect to the actual age of the dog, and the fees so charged will be according to The Canadian Kennel Club status of the new owner.

4. The Board of Directors shall have the power, by an affirmative majority vote of the entire Board, to make changes in the above stated schedule of fees. Such changes must, however, be endorsed by the Minister of Agriculture and shall only be effective when endorsed by the Minister. Thirty days' notice of any and all changes made by the Board of Directors shall be given all members of the Club in good standing either in the official organ of the Club or by mail, postage prepaid, before such changes become effective. The members attending any general meeting of the Club shall have the power to, without prior notice of intention to do so, instruct the Board of Directors to make no changes in the schedule of fees during the balance of the calendar year in which it is in office.

Article XXXVI. IMPROVEMENT OF STOCK

1. The improvement of stock being an important factor in the advancement of the breeding and registration of pure-bred dogs, the Club may, at general meetings of the Club and otherwise as its members deem advisable:

- adopt rules and regulations governing the breeding, exhibiting, racing, speed trials, obedience trials and trials of pure-bred dogs;
- adopt codes of ethics in respect to the breeding, buying, selling, leasing, handling, trading, marketing, advertising and exportation of pure bred dogs;

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to publish the letters received from the Aurora and District Kennel Club and the Canine Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association of Canada in the January issue of DOGS IN CANADA along with the first-mentioned motion adopted by the Board.

1778 (1766) ANNUAL MEETINGS 1951

DISCUSSION: The Board continued its earlier discussion in respect of the setting of dates for 1951 annual meetings. The President suggested that the date of the annual general meeting should be such that the incoming Board would have an opportunity of completing arrangements with the Department of Agriculture regarding the Club's future responsibilities and activities, and also have an opportunity of considering recommendations and other plans to be placed before the members at the annual general meeting so that if possible all existing problems may be resolved during the annual meetings.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to publish a notice in the January issue of DOGS IN CANADA informing the membership that the Board of Directors had, subject to confirmation by the incoming Board of Directors, tentatively set the date of the annual general meeting for April 4th, 1951, this to allow for completion of preparation which are necessary before calling the annual general meeting. The Secretary was directed to place this matter on the agenda of the first meeting of the incoming Board of Directors.

1779 (1768). 1951 MEMBERSHIP FEES

SUBJECT: The Secretary requested an instruction regarding the sending of notices to members in respect of 1951 membership fees.

DISCUSSION: The Board discussed possible means of increasing the membership fees as approved at the last annual general meeting of the Club. The President suggested that this matter should be referred to the incoming Board of Directors so that the matter of increased fees could be considered along with any other financial arrangements the incoming Board of Directors felt it desirable to make.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to place this matter on the agenda of the first meeting of the incoming Board of Directors.

1780 (1762) CHRISTMAS BONUSES

ACTION: The Board confirmed the meeting and directed the Secretary to give the printers' delivery boy \$5.00. The Secretary was also directed to arrange for the Club's offices to be closed from December 23rd to 26th inclusive.

Director Spratt left the meeting at this time but before doing so thanked the President for his able chairmanship of the Board during the difficult year about to end.

1781 (1765). RE-ORGANIZATION

REPORT: The President reported that a meeting with Mr. A. W. Peterson, Assistant Chief of Live Stock and Poultry Division of the Department of Agriculture had taken place in the Club's offices on December 7th at which time they reviewed the proposals outlined in the President's letter to the Department dated November 28th.

The President reported that it appeared that:

- The Department favoured any legal arrangement which permitted of a wider participation, on the part of the membership generally, in all decisions concerning amendments to the Constitution;
- The Department felt that regardless of any referendum or the proxy voting scheme, the final action on any proposed amendments must take place at a general meeting of the Club;
- The Department felt that a proxy voting scheme would be preferable to a referendum ballot handled exclusively by mail;
- Subject to conclusion of satisfactory arrangements in respect to proposed by-laws to be adopted by the members, the Club may carry on its past activities and responsibilities in connection with shows, trials, etc.

The President reported that as a result of these discussions, he had directed the Secretary to draft a proposed amendment providing for a proxy voting scheme on all proposed amendments, the proxy ballots to be handled by mail through the Election Commission and such votes to be counted along with the votes cast by members attending a general meeting. A further proposed amendment had been drafted entitled "Improvement of Stock" which section was intended to give the Club authority to continue its previous activities and responsibilities in connection with shows and trials.

- (c) adopt means to project and assist members, persons and organizations, engaged in any of the aforementioned activities;
- (d) adopt rules governing the setting up and maintenance of an advanced registry and of a system of inspection and grading of pure-bred dogs;
- (e) adopt policies designed to further the activities referred to in this section and to publish and otherwise disseminate information relating to such activities.

2. The Board of Directors and/or such Special Committees as may be appointed by the members in general meeting assembled and/or the Board of Directors, shall have the power to take such action as may be necessary so that the rules, codes, policies and means referred to in Section 1 of this Article may be effectively carried out.

Article XXXVII. INTERPRETATIONS

1. In these By-laws unless the context otherwise requires,

- (a) "the Club" means The Canadian Kennel Club;
- (b) "the recording office" means the office at which such of the Club's business as the Board of Directors shall define shall be carried on;
- (c) "Board of Directors", "Board", means the Board of Directors of The Canadian Kennel Club;
- (d) "President" means the President of The Canadian Kennel Club;
- (e) "Secretary-Treasurer", "Secretary", means the Secretary-Treasurer of The Canadian Kennel Club;
- (f) "member" means any person, kennel partnership, or company who have complied with all the requirements of these by-laws;
- (g) "partnership" means two or more persons who, by written or unwritten agreement, share joint possession or interest in any dog or in any project or venture relative to dogs;
- (h) "company" means any company incorporated under federal or provincial charter whose head office is situated in Canada;
- (i) "defendant" means any person, partnership, company or organization against whom a charge or complaint has been laid;
- (j) "pure-bred dog" means a dog registered in or eligible for registration in the records of this Club;
- (k) "Minister" means the Minister of Agriculture for Canada;
- (l) "pedigree" means a genealogical table showing the ancestral line of descent of a registered dog;
- (m) "Chief Registration Officer" means the Chief Registration Officer of the Department of Agriculture for Canada;
- (n) "these By-laws" means the By-laws of The Canadian Kennel Club or any article of these By-laws relevant thereto;
- (o) "dog" unless context otherwise requires means a pure-bred dog;
- (p) "authorized agent" means a person given the power of attorney or indicated as authorized agent on application for membership, authorized to act on behalf of any person or persons concerned with these By-laws.

2. In case of a dispute regarding the interpretation of any provision of these By-laws, the interpretation agreed on by the Board of Directors shall be final and binding, but such interpretations shall not contravene the provisions of The Live Stock Pedigree Act, 1949.

Article XXXVIII. AMENDMENTS TO BY-LAWS

1. These By-Laws may be amended by a majority affirmative vote on a referendum ballot. All amendments approved by the Minister of Agriculture for Canada shall be effective immediately.

3. Whenever the context requires, the singular shall include the plural, and the masculine the feminine.

2. Notice of all proposed amendments to the By-Laws shall be in writing and shall be mailed or delivered to the Secretary so as to be received by him not later than October 15th. Each proposed amendment must be signed by no less than five ordinary members of the Club and shall be on a special form, obtainable from the Secretary, and all sections of the form must be completed. The Board of Directors shall have the power to make suggestions to the proposers regarding the revision of a proposed amendment, but any such revision shall only be considered in order providing all members sponsoring the proposed amendment signify their consent to such revision before the printed ballots are distributed.

3. All proposed amendments shall be printed in the form of a ballot upon which each member may indicate whether his vote is for or against each proposed amendment. Only those members in good standing at June 30th of the current year shall be entitled to vote on such proposed amendments.

4. A referendum ballot on proposed amendments shall be distributed along with, and at the same time as, the ballots in connection with the election of Officers, Directors, etc. and only referendum ballots received by the Election Commission by twelve o'clock noon on the 22nd day of December following the mailing of the referendum ballot shall be counted, except that if the 22nd December is a Sunday, the time for receipt of referendum ballots by the Election Commission shall be extended to 23rd December. The Election Commission shall forthwith, after the last day for receiving referendum ballots, open the envelopes and proceed to count the votes. On or before the 28th day of December immediately following the closing of the balloting, or as soon thereafter as possible, the Election Commission shall furnish the Secretary with a report of the votes cast for and against each proposed amendment.

5. The report of the Election Commission on the balloting on proposed amendments shall be placed before the next following annual general meeting

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Farmer, seconded by Director McRae:

"THAT, the proposed amendments reported on by the President be submitted to the Department of Agriculture for their examination and suggestions."

Motion carried.

1783 REPRESENTATIVES TO EXHIBITION ASSOCIATIONS

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported on a letter received from Exhibition Associations to which the Club appoints representatives at its annual general meeting.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to refer such letters to the incoming Board of Directors.

1784 (1759) APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the following had made application for membership (1950).

Morris, Leonard W., R.R. No. 2, Aurora, Ont.
Preston, C. L., 574 Oak St., Winnipeg, Man.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director Farmer

"THAT, the applicants be received as members."

Motion carried.

1785 (1749) APPLICATIONS FOR KENNEL NAMES

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for registration of Kennel Names, notice of which had been published in the December issue of DOGS IN CANADA, and against which applications no objections had been received up to the time of the meeting.

CHALFONT—Ballie, Mrs. J. S., Montreal, Que.

CHIPPING—Graham, Helen E., Belleville, Ont.

CRUSADER—Ashthorpe, Ruby and Thomas, Hamilton, Ont.

DE LA FONTAINE—Ellis, E. M. L., Kingston, Ont.

ESPLANADE—Ferguson, Mrs. Freda, Truro, N.S.

HIGHLANDHAME—Mrs. Caroline Campbell and Miss Jean Gordon, Washago, Ont.

INVERARY—Campbell, James D., Fredericton, N.B.

KEN-LEA—Kendall, Mrs. Josephine, Aurora, Ont.

KERNOW—White, Mr. and Mrs. Geoffrey, Collingwood, Ont.

LOMIST—Lagimodiere, L. J., Port Arthur, Ont.

MAPLE LAWN—Steels, A. T. Lambeth, Ont.

PER-JAN—Heady, Mrs. Mabel, Chilliwack, B.C.

REDWOOD PARK—Waddington, J. L., Victoria, B.C.

RODMAR—Hull, Rodney, Toronto, Ont.

RON-CLIFF'S—Valkenburg, Clifford Van, Barrie, Ont.

SCHWARTZWALD—Rether, Anna, Toronto, Ont.

THELWALL—Ince, Mrs. Harold, Richvale, Ont.

VON STUDER—Pfrimmer, Mary Annis, Edmonton, Alta.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director Farmer:

"THAT, these applications be approved except for any application against which an objection is received on or before December 21st, 1950."

Motion carried.

1787 (1761) ACCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL MATTERS

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported on the following expenditures for the months of November and December 1950.

November	
Salaries	\$1369.20
Identification Costs	59.52
Show Accounts Receivable	10.00
Addressograph Plates	14.84
Engraving Ch. Certificates	
(Printing and Engraving)	70.20
Printing (Misc.)	118.80
Travelling Expenses	142.70
General Expense	70.88
Postage (Election and Regular) ..	379.19
Office Supplies	94.04
Exchange on Cheques	9.38
Rent	315.00
Levy (Records Office)	1000.00
Maintenance	22.02
Telegraphs	4.66
Light	15.56
Postage on Magazines	64.43
Telephone	35.15
Press Clippings	6.00
Unemployment Insurance Stamps ..	15.60
	\$3817.17

DOGS IN CANADA	
Salaries	\$ 412.00
Rent	35.00
Printing (Dogs in Canada Mag.) ..	2022.58
Light	1.72

of the Club. At such meeting the members present shall have the power to discuss, but not to amend, each proposed amendment ballotted upon.

6. Following the annual general meeting application shall be made to the Minister of Agriculture for Canada for approval of such proposed amendments as received a majority of affirmative votes, and in making application for such approval the Secretary shall provide the Minister with a stenographic report of the discussion which took place at the annual general meeting on each proposed amendment. The Board of Directors shall also have the power to make representations to the Minister in respect of each proposed amendment.

7. Should the Minister of Agriculture notify the Club that he is not prepared to approve of any of the amendments as adopted, the Board of Directors shall have the power to appoint a Committee to interview responsible officials of the Department of Agriculture. The Committee shall have the power to revise amendments in order that they may receive ministerial approval, however, any amendment when reworded must not be contrary to the intention of the amendment as adopted by the members. Such revised amendments shall have the same effect as if they had been adopted at the general meeting and shall become effective upon ministerial approval.

8. Upon receipt of a certificate from the Department of Agriculture certifying to the approval of the amendments as adopted or as subsequently revised, the Secretary shall, in the next succeeding issue of the official organ, or by postage prepaid, advise the members of the amendments approved by the Minister of Agriculture.

Article XXXVIII. REPEAL

The Constitution of the Club, and all amendments thereto, as heretofore in effect, are hereby repealed.

The Canadian Kennel Club

INCORPORATED

OFFICERS—1951

Patron

HIS EXCELLENCY VISCOUNT ALEXANDER OF TUNIS,
C.C.B., C.S.I., G.C.M.G., D.S.O., M.C.,
Governor-General of Canada

President

H. L. WALLEY
280 Riverside Drive, Toronto, Ont.

Vice-President

WILLIAM H. PYM
736 Granville St.
Vancouver, B.C.

2nd Vice-President

VIC W. WILLIAMS
4844 Quebec St.
Vancouver, B.C.

DIRECTORS

Alberta

WILLIAM WATSON PRATT
Suit H. Connaught Apts.
Calgary

British Columbia

J. A. H. IRVING
1777 Mathers Ave.,
West Vancouver, B.C.

Manitoba

C. G. BIGGAR
425 Gertrude Ave.
Winnipeg

Maritimes

MRS. P. A. MARGESON
176 Prospect Ave.,
Kentville, N.S.

Ontario

ALVA MCCOLL, Toronto
J. J. FARMER, Ottawa
MRS. ELLEN BROWN, Toronto
PADDY BOUGHS, Toronto
W. H. MACKENDRICK, Oakville

Quebec

MRS. PAMELA B. MACK
6470 Cote de Liesse Road
Dorval Station, Que.

Saskatchewan

MRS. PAT RANDALL
1815 Ave. A. No.,
Saskatoon, Sask.

Secretary-Treasurer

NORMAN F. BROWN
667 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ont.

Postage on Magazines	54
Telephone	21.80
Car Allowance Editor	20.00
Engraving Half-Tones	158.41
General Expense	30
Customs Duties	18.32

\$2691.09

December

Salaries	\$1717.50
Interest on Loan	84.40
Addressograph Plates	9.48
Christmas Bonuses	297.30
Exchange on Cheques	5.42
General Expense	65.59
Nose Printing Supplies	76.78
Maintenance	39.75
Office Supplies	29.62
Postage	30.22
Postage on Members Copies	66.62
Press Clippings (Nov. and Dec.) ..	12.00
Printing C.K.C.	218.70
Rent	315.00
Light	17.71
Telephone	72.80
Telegraphs	10.64
Travelling Expenses	153.70
Unemployment Insurance	13.80
Legal Fees	250.00
Audit and Election Commission ..	500.00

\$3987.03

DOGS IN CANADA

Books, Bought and Sold	\$ 17.03
Car Allowance (Editor)	20.00
Christmas Bonuses	108.00
Engraving Half-Tones	34.39
Office Supplies	3.99
Postage	36.03
Printing Magazine	3413.23
Rent	35.00
Light	1.96
Salaries	515.00
Telephone	19.45
Telegraphs	2.07
General Expense	2.83

\$4208.98

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, the expenditures reported by the Secretary, be approved.

Motion carried.

1788. ADJOURNMENT

At 5.15 p.m. on motion by Director Farmer, duly seconded and carried, this meeting of the Board of Directors adjourned.

(Note: Minutes published in this issue are subject to correction when presented to the Board for adoption.)

NOVEMBER 22nd, 1950

1740. The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors of The Canadian Kennel Club Inc., which was held on November 1st, 1950, and adjourned to reconvene at the call of the President, reconvened at the call of the President on November 22nd, 1950, at the Club's offices, 667 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ontario, at 2 p.m. The President, W. J. Risewick, presided. Officers and Directors present included Douglas Riedel, addy Boughs, Mrs. Ellen Brown and C. S. Spratt.

1741 (1728) MINUTES

SUBJECT: The Secretary presented for adoption, Minutes of meetings of the Board held on October 18th and November 1st, 1950.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Vice-President Riedel, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, the Minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors held on October 18th and November 1st, 1950, be adopted".

Motion carried.

1742. LETTER FROM SARNIA KENNEL CLUB

SUBJECT: The Secretary read a letter from the Sarnia Kennel Club with regard to a new by-law, enacted by the Sarnia City Council, which was felt to be in some ways a hardship on kennel owners within the city.

DISCUSSION: The Board reviewed the copy of the by-law submitted and agreed that its provisions differed little from that which prevailed in most of the larger municipalities, and that the real question would be not so much what appears in the by-laws as to the extent to which it was enforced. It was the Board's view that such by-laws are intended to provide for action against kennel operators whose activities and facilities prove undesirable or a nuisance rather than against kennel operators as a class.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to convey the Board's views to the Secretary of the Sarnia Kennel Club.

1743 (1735). OFFICE ACCOMMODATION

REPORT: The Secretary reported that:

1. Following the placing of advertisements in the local newspapers, representatives of a number of firms interested in the Club's office space had sought information and inspected the premises, but out of those who had seen the premises there appeared to be only one prospective new tenant sufficiently interested to pursue discussion beyond the simple exploratory stage.

2. The owners of the space had indicated that they were prepared to cancel the lease providing a satisfactory tenant was obtained for the balance of the lease, at \$400.00 per month.

DISCUSSION: The Board discussed the action that should be taken in the event that the one prospective new tenant failed to

pursue the matter to the point where the Club was relieved of its responsibility in connection with the present lease. It was felt that if necessary the services of realty agents should be obtained but that in view of the increased rental the Club should not be called upon to bear any realty agent's fees.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to arrange for the Club's solicitor to inform the owners of the present office accommodation that the letting of the space would be put in the hands of real estate agents, so that it may be rented at the monthly rental which they have set, the agents' fees to be paid by the owners, and falling acceptance of that arrangement, the Club proposes to exercise its rights according to the existing lease.

1744 (1738) RE-ORGANIZATION

DISCUSSION: The Board reviewed its previous discussions on re-organization and agreed that officials of the Department should be interviewed with a view to arranging for the Club to carry on its usual activities and responsibilities in connection with shows, so that the need for obtaining a new charter and splitting the organization into two or more distinct divisions would not be necessary.

The Board discussed the President's suggestion that consideration be given to provision of a "Legislative Council", which would permit of the members across the country having some say in all amendments and proposals generally considered at general meetings.

ACTION: The President and Secretary were authorized to seek a meeting with Dr. J. G. Taggart, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, and Mr. A. W. Peterson, Assistant Director of Live Stock Production in the Department, with a view to discussing ways and means by which the Canadian Kennel Club could carry on as one unit.

1745 (1737) ANNUAL MEETINGS 1951

DISCUSSION: Following discussion, the Board agreed to leave this matter over, pending a further report to the Board on discussions with the Department regarding re-organization.

1746 MEMBERSHIP FEES 1951

SUBJECT: The Secretary asked for a direction regarding notice to members regarding membership fees payable for 1951.

ACTION: The matter was left over for further consideration.

1747 (1717) ACCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL MATTERS

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following expenditures for the month of October:

Salaries	\$ 1,363.70
Identification Costs	225.58
Show Accounts Receivable (Refunds)	316.25
Addressograph Plates	6.40
Travelling Expenses	100.40
General Expense	38.95
Postage	76.75
Office Supplies	144.70
Exchange on Cheques	10.83
Levy to Records Office	2,000.00
Postage on Members' Magazines	31.58
Light	15.36
Representative's Travelling Expenses	61.46
Legal Fees	250.00
Telephone	43.85
Press Clippings	6.00
Maintenance	12.00
Telegraphs	7.54
Refund—Date Fees	15.00
Interest on Loan—Sept. & Oct./50	80.29
Unemployment Insurance Stamps	11.04
Rent	315.00
Bonds Purchased	11,000.00
Interest on Bonds Purchased	56.81
	\$16,377.74

DOGS IN CANADA

Salaries	\$ 347.00
Postage on Magazines .....	.35
Editor's Car Allowance—Sept. & Oct./50	40.00
Light	1.70
General Expense	1.34
Express Charges .....	.44
Postage .....	.45
Engraving Half-Tones, etc.	132.80
Office Supplies .....	.90
Books (for Resale)	3.19
Rent	35.00
	\$563.17

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Vice-President Riedel, seconded by Director Mrs. Brown:

"THAT, the expenditures reported by the Secretary be approved." Motion carried.

REPORT: The Secretary tabled financial matters for the period ending October 31st, 1950, which indicated that, exclusive of adjustments between the Club and its magazine, Gross Revenue for the 10 months period ending October 31st, amounted to \$61,308.63, and Gross Expenditure for the same period \$60,087.42.

1748 (1731) APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for membership: Awrey, H. J., Hillsburg, Ont.; Buscilla, Nick, 3046 Horley Street, Vancouver, B.C.; Claridge, Mrs. Martha, R.R. No. 4, St. Thomas, Ont.; Conklin, Donald, Eston, Sask.; Dickson, Mrs. B., R.R. No. 1, Bracebridge, Ont.; Dorion, Gordon A., Cedar Que.; Edwards, Mrs. Doris, 92 Walpole Street, Huntsville, Ont.; Fletcher, William m. Canmore, Alta.; Ford, Harry Arnold, 105 Poplar Crescent W., Saskatoon, Sask.; Gault, William H., 6640-18A St. S. E., Calgary, Alta.; Gauthier, Mrs. Amedee, 2064 Amherst Street, Montreal, Que.; Hargreaves, Mrs. Norman J., 3703 Windsor Street, Vancouver, B.C.; Hilton, A. E., Landerdale, Alta.; Jearvis, James C., 28 Hume Street,

London, Ont.; Jepson, Bob, Arletta Street, Georgetown, Ont.; Labine, John, Box 171, Blind River, Ont.; Loucks, J. A., 21 Woodlawn Avenue, Port Credit, Ont.; MacMillan, Mrs. James, Stanley York Co., N.B.; McCannan, Mrs. Frances D., R.R. No. 1, Agincourt, Ont.; Mullen, George E., Box 40, Armstrong, B.C.; Norris, H. B., Room 1701 Alfred Bldg., Montreal, Que.; Olive, Ltd. Cdr. David F., Box 32, Como, Que.; Pare, Albert, 4262 Des Erables, Montreal, Que.; Plummer, Mrs. W., Box 25, Baddeck, N.S.; Pratt, Mary Jeanne & Doris E., 63 Balsam Avenue, Toronto, Ont.; Saucier, Raymond, 186 St. Hubert, Pont-Viau, Que.; Searle, Russell D., 1633 Riverside Dr., Maplewood, B.C.; Stevens, Mr. & Mrs. D. F. G., R.R. No. 1, Nelson, B.C.; Stott, Robert Cecil, Beaver Falls, B.C.; Tonelli, Sally Ann, 1954 W. King Edward, Vancouver, B.C.; Tupper, Mrs. May A., 22 Hampstead Court, Truro, N.S.; Whetstone, Ralph, R.R. No. 3, Dundas, Ont.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Vice-President Riedel:

"THAT, the applications for membership reported on by the Secretary, be approved." Motion carried.

1749 (1719) APPLICATIONS FOR KENNEL NAMES

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for registration of kennel names, notice of which had been published in the November issue of DOGS IN CANADA, and against which application there have not been registered any objections:

CLEAVER-HOUSE—Miss Joan M. Graham, London, Ont.
DON-ALDA—D. M. Dunlap, Toronto, Ont.
DREADNOUGHT—H. M. Gordon, Toronto, Ont.
GLEN MARQUIS—Miss Janet Mains, Toronto, Ont.
IGLOO—Mrs. Romaine Jones, Valois, Que.
NINGA—Mrs. Thelma Blackburn, Toronto, Ont.
PEKEDALE—Mrs. Walter F. Savage, Frankford, Ont.
SEAGLEN—Mr. Robert Sharp, Ottawa, Ont.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Vice-President Riedel, seconded by Director Boughs:

"THAT, these applications for registration of kennel names be approved." Motion carried.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that Mrs. Mabel Heady, Chilliwack, B.C., had applied for the registration of the kennel name HI-LAND, and that the person who had registered the kennel name HIGHLAND, had registered an objection against the name HI-LAND.

ACTION: The Board sustained the objection, and directed that the Secretary request that Mrs. Heady select another kennel name.

1750 (1732) APPLICATION FOR HANDLER'S LICENSE

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that Mrs. D. T. Weir, York Mills, Ontario, had applied for renewal of handler's license for the years 1950 and 1951.

ACTION: The Board approved Mrs. Weir's application for renewal of 1950, and directed that the application for renewal for the year 1951 be referred to the incoming Board of Directors for consideration.

1751 (1733) DATES, JUDGES, SHOW & TRIAL MATTERS

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the Hamilton Kennel Club had applied for permission to hold a sanction show on December 13th, and the Toy Dog Breeders' Association of Canada had applied for permission to hold a sanction show on January 16th, 1951.

ACTION: These applications were approved conditional that in each case the non-refundable date fee of \$15.00 is paid.

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for 1951 championship show dates:

March 9th-10th—Victoria City Kennel Club (two Ch. shows);
March 24th—Oshawa Kennel Club;
April 7th—Vancouver Island Dog Fanciers' Association;
April 14th—Kent Kennel Club;
April 14th—Sarnia Kennel Club.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to:

(a) Discuss with officials of the Collie & Shetland Sheepdog Club of Canada possible arrangements whereby the Collie & Shetland Sheepdog Club of Canada would hold their Specialty Show on March 23rd so that the Oshawa Kennel Club could hold its all-breed show on March 24th;

(b) Refer all the above-mentioned applications back to the Board at its next meeting for further consideration.

REPORT: The Secretary reported the following list of proposed judges for the Oshawa Kennel Club sanction show to be held on December 1st:

(1) Mrs. G. Munckton, Mimico, Ont.—Cocker Spaniels;
(2) Mrs. M. Stevens, Toronto, Ont.—Boston Terriers;
(3) Jack Fry, Streetsville, Ont.—Terriers & Group 4;
(4) Ed. Williams, Toronto, Ont.—Breeds & Groups 1, 5 & 6;
(5) George Davies, York Mills, Ont.—Breeds & Groups 2 & 3;
Best in Show.

ACTION: The list was approved.

SUBJECT: The Secretary read a letter from The American Kennel Club reporting that Mr. Robert B. Laskey, Saint John, N.B., had applied for a license as a judge of Pointers, German Short-haired Pointers, English & Irish Setters, Cocker Spaniels, Airedale Terriers, Fox Terriers (Smooth), Fox Terriers (Wire), Irish Terriers, Scottish Terriers and Sealyham Terriers.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to inform the American Kennel Club that Mr. Laskey had the Board's approval as judge of these breeds.

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that Mr. W. H. Glenney and Mr. George Robertson, Toronto, wished to appear before the Board, with their solicitor, in respect of the board's last decision regarding the protest which they had submitted at the Sportsmen's Kennel Club show held on March 22nd, 23rd, 24th and 25th, 1950.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to invite Mr. Glenney and Mr. Robertson to attend, with their solicitor, the next meeting of the Board on December 6th.

1752 PROPOSED AMENDMENTS

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that he had received a number of proposed amendments, to the Constitution and Dog Show Rules, and sought an instruction with regard to the action to be taken on such proposed amendments.

ACTION: The matter was left over for attention at the next meeting of the Board.

1755. At 4.45 p.m. a motion by Director Boughs, duly seconded and carried this meeting of the Board adjourned to reconvene at the call of the President if he considered it necessary for the Board to meet again before December 6th.

DECEMBER 6th, 1950

1756. The regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors of the Canadian Kennel Club was held in the Club's offices, 667 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ontario, on Wednesday, December 6th, 1950, commencing at 11:00 a.m. The meeting commenced with Director J. J. Farmer in the Chair and the following present: Mrs. Ellen Brown, T. B. McRae and C. S. Spratt.

1758 (1730). REGISTRATION COMMITTEE MATTERS

REPORT: The Secretary reported that Mr. Otto Kovacs, Montreal, Que., had submitted an application for registration and a certificate issued by a Hungarian Organization for a Pull which he had imported to Canada. The Hungarian certificate of registration tabled by the Secretary indicated that while the names of the sire and dam were known, information about the dog's earlier ancestry was unknown.

DISCUSSION: The Board discussed whether or not it would be advisable for the Registration Committee to deal with registration of a dog for which a three generation pedigree was apparently not available, particularly when the dog is registered in a stud book not yet recognized by the Club.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to return the file to the Canadian National Live Stock Records with advice that the Board is not prepared to refer the file to the Registration Committee until such time as a certified three generation pedigree for the dog is available.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the Registration Committee had authorized the registration of the German Shepherd Dogs BRANDO VON DER GROSSEN SPEY and ADA VON STEYL, imported from Germany by Mr. P. C. Trendell, St. George, Ontario.

REPORT: The Secretary reported on correspondence with Director W. W. Pratt, Calgary, Alta., regarding a Bulldog born in Canada, exported to the United States and later imported to Canada.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to inform Director Pratt that according to the Club's Constitution this dog must first be registered with the American Kennel Club and transferred to the name of the Canadian importer, before ownership of the Canadian importer may be recorded in the records of the Canadian Kennel Club.

RESOLUTION: Director Paddy Boughs being confined to Sunnybrook Hospital, it was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, Director T. B. McRae be appointed a member of the Registration Committee pro tem, while Director Boughs is confined to hospital or home because of illness." Motion carried.

1759 (1748). APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for membership.

Anderson, A. W., Bowness, Alta.; Beaudry, Mrs. Francoise, 6592 De Lanaudiere, Montreal, Que.; Josdal, Mrs. Hans, Box 96, Elrose, Sask.; McGregor, Mrs. Edna, 11 Dawson Avenue, Toronto, Ont.; Rolland, Mme. Gabrielle Decary, 455 Mount Pleasant Ave., Montreal, Que.; Stephen, Mr. and Mrs. George, 4725 Kingston Road, Montreal, Que.; Smith, Mrs. S. M., 226 McLennan Ave., Lulu Island, Vancouver, B.C.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director McRae:

"THAT, the applications for membership reported on by the Secretary, be approved." Motion carried.

1760 (1751). DATES, JUDGES, SHOW AND TRIAL MATTERS

REPORT: The Secretary reported that he had discussed, with officials of the Collie and Shetland Sheepdog Club of Canada, alternative arrangements with a view to making it possible for the Oshawa Kennel Club to hold a championship show in Oshawa on March 24th, 1951, but for a variety of reasons the Collie and Shetland Sheepdog Club wished to carry out their objective of a championship specialty show for Collies and Shetland Sheepdogs in Oshawa on March 24th.

ACTION: Following discussion it was unanimously agreed that:

(1) Directors McRae and Spratt be a committee of two authorized to discuss the matter with officials of both clubs with a view to bringing about an agreement as to show dates that will be satisfactory to both clubs;

(2) In the event the Committee is unsuccessful in affecting a satisfactory solution, the Committee is authorized to state that the Board feels bound to recognize the prior application of the Collie and Shetland Sheepdog Club for the date of March 24th, 1951.

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that the Sarnia Kennel Club and the Kent Kennel Club (Chatham) had each applied for permission to hold a championship show on April 14th, 1951.

RESOLUTION: Following discussion it was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director McRae:

"THAT, provided the application of the Kent Kennel Club complies with the requirements of the Dog Show Rules its application for permission to hold a championship show on April 14th, 1951, be approved subject to the Rules, Regulations and conditions in effect at the time of the show, and it be suggested to the Sarnia Kennel Club that it apply for permission to hold a championship show on April 13th so that a circuit of three shows (Sarnia, Chatham and Windsor) may result." Motion carried.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the following applications for dates had been received:

March 6th and 7th—Kiwamis Club of Kerrisdale (two championship shows);

April 7th—London Kennel Club (championship show);

April 29th—Ladies' Kennel Club of Canada, Inc. (championship show);

May 24th—Aurora and District Kennel Club (championship show);

June 30th—Hamilton Kennel Club (championship show);

September 8th—Moncton Kennel Club (championship show).

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Mrs. Brown, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, provided these applications comply with the requirements of the Dog Show Rules, said applications be approved subject to the rules, regulations and conditions in effect at the time of the shows." Motion carried.

REPORT: The Secretary reported on the following applications for dates:

March 9th-10th—Victoria City Kennel Club (two championship shows);

April 7th—Vancouver Island Dog Fanciers' Association (championship show);

ACTION: These applications were ordered referred to the Board at its next meeting, for further consideration.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the Toy Dog Breeders' Association wished to move their sanction show date from January 16th, 1951, to January 30th, 1951.

ACTION: The change was approved.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that the Boston Terrier Club of Toronto had applied for permission to hold a sanction show on January 16th, 1951.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to approve the application on receipt of the non-refundable date fee of \$15.00.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that Director Mrs. Mack had approved the Montreal Dog Fanciers' Clubs' application for permission to hold a sanction show and sanction obedience trial at Montreal on December 3rd with Messrs. L. B. Seguin, J. H. Sheehan and A. Greenwood as judges.

ACTION: The action of Director Mrs. Mack was endorsed.

SUBJECT: The Secretary presented the C.K.C. Representative's reports on the following:

Central Canada Exhibition championship show held August 26th;

Toronto Kennel Club championship show held September 1st and 2nd;

Canadian National Exhibition championship show held September 4th, 5th and 6th;

Canine Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association championship show held September 7th and 8th;

Western Fair Association championship show held September 15th and 16th;

German Shepherd Dog Club of Canada specialty show held October 7th;

Boston Terrier Club of Toronto specialty show held October 9th;

Eastern Ontario Collie Club specialty show and obedience trial held October 14th.

ACTION: These reports were ordered filed for future reference.

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that the Sarnia Kennel Club had enquired whether the C.K.C. Representative could attend a meeting of the Club for the purpose of providing information that would be of help to them particularly in respect to the running of a championship show.

DISCUSSION: The matter was discussed with Mr. Loveridge in the meeting. The Chairman suggested that a detailed memorandum on the running of a championship show be prepared and sent to all clubs for their guidance.

ACTION: It was agreed that the C.K.C. Representative be authorized to attend a specific meeting of the Sarnia Kennel Club for the purpose of assisting the club by outlining arrangements required in connection with a championship show, the services to be without charge to the Sarnia Kennel Club.

SUBJECT: The Secretary referred to the action taken at the last meeting of the Board regarding the 50c recording fees and sought an instruction regarding the submission of statements of account to the clubs concerned.

ACTION: The Secretary was instructed to:

(1) Set up the full amount for 50c recording fees in statements to be rendered to such clubs;

(2) Set up, in the books and in the financial statement for 1950, a separate account for 50c recording fees yet to be paid;

(3) Arrange for the Auditors, in setting up the financial statement for 1950, to provide, under the club's expenses, a "reserve for doubtful accounts (show and trial accounts rec.)", the amount to be identical to that shown in the account for 50c recording fees yet to be paid.

REPORT: The Secretary reported that through an error, the owner of the Standard Poodle SAINT CLAIR GLAMOUR'S PATTY (270439) had been informed that this dog had earned the Obedience Trial title of "Companion Dog", however, after this confirmation was issued, it was noted that while the dog had earned the required number of qualifying scores, it had not done so under the required number of judges (Chapter 1, Section 31, of the Obedience Trial Rules). The Secretary reported that the matter had been taken up with the owner of the dog and then read a letter from the owner.

ACTION: Following discussion the Secretary was directed to write the owner requesting the return of the confirmation notice and of any certificate issued in that connection, and to confirm in writing that it was true that the office had issued to the owner, in accordance with the usual practice, and without any demand or request on the part of the owner, a notice confirming the Obedience title referred to, but on a further check by the staff, it was found that the notice had been issued in error for while the dog had earned the required number of qualifying scores it had not done so under the required number of judges as set out in Chapter 1, Section 31, of the Obedience Trial Rules.

SUBJECT: The Secretary read a letter from the Secretary of the Vancouver Island Dog Fanciers' Association, which advised that while the Association had paid the \$15.00 non-refundable date fee in connection with the sanction show which it held at Duncan on September 26th, it did so under protest.

ACTION: The letter was ordered filed.

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that the Show Secretary for the Canadian National Sportsmen's show to be held on March 16th and 17th, 1951, had advised that they were seeking the services of a prominent judge of Terriers, but the services of that judge were available conditional that his judging assignment would require his judging only on the second day of the show, and the Canadian National Sportsmen's show were desirous of being informed whether or not it would be permis-

sible for them to arrange for the services of said judge conditional that he be required to act as judge only on the second day of their show.

ACTION: The Board decided that inasmuch as it appeared that the rotation schedule would accommodate this arrangement, that it would be in order for the Canadian National Sportsmen's show to arrange for the services of said judge on the condition that he would be called upon to judge on March 17th.

1761 (1747). FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISCUSSION: The Board reviewed the financial statements prepared by the Secretary-Treasurer, for the ten-months' period ending October 31st, and discussed setting up new accounts, in the financial statements for 1950, so that a clearer picture would be presented to the members.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to arrange with the Club's Auditors for the inclusion of the following accounts in the 1950 financial statements:

- (1) Travelling expenses to be segregated as follows:
 - (a) Annual meetings;
 - (b) Board meetings;
 - (c) C.K.C. Representative;
 - (d) Identification and Re-Organization.
- (2) Special General Meeting—July 10th—to include all expenditures connected with this meeting.
- (3) Identification costs—to be segregated as far as possible.
- (4) General Expense—Major items to be segregated as far as possible.

DISCUSSION: The Board then discussed allocations and charges to DOGS IN CANADA.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director McRae:

"THAT, the auditors be instructed, when setting up the financial statements for the year 1950, to make the same schedule of allowances and charges to DOGS IN CANADA as were made for the year 1949." Motion carried.

1762. CHRISTMAS BONUSES (1950)

SUBJECT: Director Spratt referred to the custom of giving each member of the staff a Christmas bonus, and suggested that the usual policy be followed. Director Farmer suggested that the matter be reviewed having regard for the club's financial position.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Spratt, seconded by Director McRae:

"THAT, each member of the staff having more than one year's service as an employee of the Club be given one week's salary as a Christmas bonus; any member of the staff having less than one year's service be given one-half week's salary; and the postman and janitor each be given \$5.00." Motion unanimously carried.

The Board adjourned for dinner. The meeting reconvened at 7.00 p.m. with the President, W. J. Risewick, in the Chair. Directors present included Mrs. Ellen Brown, J. J. Farmer, T. B. McRae and C. S. Spratt.

1763 (1760). DOG SHOW MATTERS

The Secretary reported that Mr. W. H. Glenney, Mr. George Robertson, and their solicitor, Mr. Wm. Lyon, were present in accordance with arrangements previously made with the Board.

The President invited Mr. Lyon to speak on behalf of his clients.

Mr. Lyon stated that he and his clients appreciated the opportunity of appearing before the Board in respect to the Board's last action on the protests which both Mr. Glenney and Mr. Robertson had submitted in connection with a Toy Manchester Terrier, with cropped ears, entered at the Sportsmen's Kennel Club show held on March 22nd and 23rd, 1950. In speaking on the matter, Mr. Lyon:

- (a) Pointed out that the standard of the breed, in effect at the time of the above mentioned show, provided that Toy Manchester Terriers with cropped ears were to be disqualified;
- (b) That in the April, 1950, issue of DOGS IN CANADA, the standard of the breed had been published and it too indicated that Toy Manchester Terriers with cropped ears were to be disqualified;
- (c) That these publications led his clients to believe that they were quite justified in protesting the entry of a Toy Manchester Terrier with cropped ears;
- (d) Stated that in view of the fact that the Toy Manchester Terrier was not listed in Chapter 17, Section 2 (a), of the Dog Show Rules published in the 1947 Book of Rules, his clients entertained doubts that the Toy Manchester Terrier had been properly included in Chapter 17, Section 2 (a), of the Dog Show Rules in effect at the time of the above mentioned show.

It was explained to Mr. Lyon that in 1947 a special committee had been appointed to redraft the Dog Show Rules and the Rules redrafted by that committee had been included in the notice calling the 1948 Annual General Meeting. A copy of the notice calling the meeting and the Rules sponsored by two members of the committee were presented for Mr. Lyon's examination, and it was pointed out that the committee in redrafting the Rules had included the Toy Manchester Terrier in Chapter 17, Section 2 (a), of the Rules and the breed had not been eliminated from that Section when the Rules were passed upon at the Annual General Meeting held in 1948.

The President pointed out that while the standard provided that Toy Manchester Terriers with cropped ears were to be disqualified, the Dog Show Rules in effect at the time of the Sportsmen's Kennel Club show provided otherwise, and the Board when reconsidering its first decision with respect to the protests submitted by Mr. Glenney and Mr. Robertson, felt that it should be governed by what appeared in the Dog Show Rules. He further pointed out that in view of the amendment, submitted by Mr. Glenney and adopted at the last Annual General Meeting, the contradiction between the standard and the Rules would not now be a problem in connection with this particular breed.

Mr. Lyon indicated that he was satisfied that Toy Manchester Terriers had been properly included in Chapter 17, Section 2 (a), of the Dog Show Rules, in effect at the time of the Sportsmen's Kennel Club show, and after expressing his thanks to the Board he withdrew with Mr. Glenney and Mr. Robertson.

ACTION: The Board agreed that further action in the matter was not indicated.

1764 (1743). OFFICE ACCOMMODATION

REPORT: The Secretary reported that negotiations were proceeding with a prospective tenant for the office accommodation presently occupied by the Club and providing satisfactory arrangements could be made, the new tenant would probably wish to take over the space on January 1st.

DISCUSSION: The Board discussed the action that should be taken should the present negotiations result in a new tenant being obtained, and it was agreed that since the first step in respect to moving to new quarters involved an outright release from the present lease, arrangements for other accommodation should not be proceeded with until an outright release is obtained from the owners of the space presently occupied by the Club.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director McRae, seconded by Director Farmer:

"THAT, if we can let this location in accordance with terms satisfactory to the owners and with the approval of our solicitors, we do so immediately." Motion unanimously carried.

ACTION: It was agreed that in the event satisfactory arrangements are made, the members of the Board would be consulted, by telephone if necessary, in respect to new accommodation.

1765 (1744). RE ORGANIZATION

REPORT: The President reported that in accordance with the Board's direction, the Secretary and himself had interviewed officials of the Department of Agriculture (Deputy Minister Dr. J. G. Taggart and Assistant Chief of Live Stock and Poultry Division Mr. A. W. Peterson) with a view to discussing ways and means by which The Canadian Kennel Club could carry on as a single unit, the meeting having taken place in Ottawa on Monday, November 27th. The President reported that during the course of these conversations he outlined why the Board felt it desirable that the organization remains a single unit rather than be broken up into two or more sections with distinct authority and responsibilities. The President reported that as a result of these conversations it was suggested to him that a letter be addressed to the Department setting forth some of the various points upon which he believed a satisfactory arrangement could be reached. The President then read a letter which he had addressed to the Department on November 28th, in which, amongst other items, he outlined a possible scheme whereby the membership throughout Canada would have an opportunity of participating in the voting on proposed amendments. The President reported that the views in his letter to the Department would be reviewed by the officials in the Department of Agriculture, and perhaps by officials in the Department of Justice, and a further meeting with Mr. Peterson, in the Club's offices, was scheduled to be held on the evening of December 7th.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Farmer, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, the President's report be received." Motion carried.

1766 (1745). ANNUAL MEETINGS, 1951

DISCUSSION: The Board continued its earlier discussion in respect of setting the dates for the 1951 annual meetings and agreed that until some definite recommendations can be placed before the members at the next annual general meeting, it would be advisable to defer setting the date of the meetings.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director Farmer, seconded by Director Spratt:

"THAT, the setting of the date of the annual general meeting be deferred until such time as this Board of Directors and the next Board can formulate a plan which would provide the necessary economies and other means by which the Canadian Kennel Club can carry on in 1951." Motion carried.

1767 (1752). PROPOSED AMENDMENTS

SUBJECT: The Secretary referred to proposed amendments received and intended for consideration at the next annual general meeting.

ACTION: The Secretary was directed to refer to this matter at the next meeting of the Board.

1769 (1746). 1951 MEMBERSHIP FEES

SUBJECT: The Secretary referred to the matter of membership fees payable in 1951.

ACTION: The matter was ordered held over for further consideration.

1770. CURRENT ELECTION

SUBJECT: The Secretary reported that the Election Commission had sought guidance as to answering any questions regarding procedures, etc., in connection with the present election.

ACTION: Following discussion the Board agreed that the Election Commission be informed that the Board is of the opinion that the election commission could quite properly answer any questions, were such answers constituted a recital of any section of the Constitution relating to the election, but that inquiries of any other kind should be referred to the Club's Secretary.

DISCUSSION: Director McRae suggested that the Election Commission should be instructed that ballots are not to be opened until January 2nd, 1951.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director McRae, seconded by Director Mrs. Brown:

"THAT, the election commission be informed that it is the wish of the Board of Directors that ballots in connection with the current election be not opened until January 2nd, 1951." Motion carried.

RESOLUTION: It was regularly moved by Director McRae, seconded by Director Mrs. Brown:

"THAT, the Secretary be instructed to make no announcements in respect of election results until he receives the report of the election commission in the form of a sworn declaration." Motion carried.

1771. ADJOURNMENT

At 10.15 p.m. on motion by Director Farmer, duly seconded and carried, this meeting of the Board of Directors adjourned to reconvene in the Club's offices, 667 Yonge Street, Toronto, Ontario, on Wednesday, December 20th, 1950, at 11.00 a.m.

The following proposed amendments to the Beagle Field Trial Rules of The Canadian Kennel Club, Incorporated, having been received by me in my capacity of Secretary-Treasurer in conformity with all essential requirements, will come before the members of the Club at the annual general meeting in the prescribed manner.

NORMAN F. BROWN,

Secretary-Treasurer

(See page L)

CHAPTER 12

STANDARD PROCEDURE OR RUNNING RULES FOR BEAGLES FIELD TRIALS (BY BRACES)

MANAGEMENT

RULE 1. The Field Trials shall be managed by a committee to be known as the Field Trial Committee which should consist of at least five members.

The Field Trial Committee shall appoint a Marshal to carry out its orders.

RULE 2. The Field Trial Committee shall have the power subject to the By-laws, Rules and Regulations of The Canadian Kennel Club, to interpret the Running Rules of the Field Trial-giving Club and to decide all matters not provided for therein; to refuse any entry they think proper to exclude and to take action on any written objection to an entry; to suspend or debar from handling or entering hounds in any field trials of the Club any person who uses abusive language to the Judges or Officers of the Club, or who has been found to the satisfaction of the Field Trial Committee, to have conducted himself improperly in any measure in connection with dogs or field trials, or who is a defaulter for either stakes or forfeits in connection with field trials, or for money due under an arrangement for division of winnings, or for penalties for infraction of rules, or for any payment required by a decision of the Club.

ENTRIES

RULE 3, SECTION 1. All entries must be made on an entry blank furnished by the Field Trial-giving Club and must show all particulars as set forth in Chapter 9 of Section 2 of Canadian Kennel Club Rules, and also the colors or distinguishing marks and the stake in which it is entered. Any hound proven not to correspond with its entry blank shall be disqualified and all winnings and entry money shall be forfeited and should the act of fraudulent entry be proven, the owner or handler, or both, may be debarred from future competition in events held by any Club.

SECTION 2. All hounds must be registered or eligible to registration in The Canadian Kennel Club Stud Book.

SECTION 3. The entrance fee must accompany every nomination.

SECTION 4. Castrated dogs or sprayed bitches shall be debarred from competition in the events held by the Field Trial-giving Club, and any such dog or bitch, proven to have been so run, with the knowledge of the owner or handler, or both, may be debarred from future competition in events held by the Club.

SECTION 5. Hounds affected with any contagious disease, shall not be permitted on the grounds or kennels where the trials are being run.

SECTION 6. In stakes, mixed as to sex, if in the opinion of the Field Trial Committee a bitch is in season, she shall be refused permission to run.

SECTION 7. Any objection to any entry must be made in writing, to the Secretary, preferably before the beginning of the stakes.

DRAWING AND ORDER OF RUNNING

RULE 4, SECTION 1. Before the drawing of each stake, the hounds entered in that stake, unless officially measured by the Canadian Kennel Club shall be measured by the Field Trial Committee or by a committee appointed by the Field Trial Committee. But, in no case shall the Committee consist of less than three persons. A measure made entirely of metal and meeting the requirements of The Canadian Kennel Club must be used for the measuring.

The measuring gauge shall be loosely placed across the shoulder blades at the highest point. The hound standing in a natural position with his feet well under him.

When a hound is registered by The Canadian Kennel Club, The Canadian Kennel Club will upon request issue a certificate giving the dog's name and registration number with blank space provided for signatures of three different sets of measurers of two each to record his measurements. If these three committee agree on the height and the hound is at least eighteen months of age, this certificate bearing the signatures of three different sets of measurers shall constitute a permanent measurement record for any CKC trial or show. Any owner or person asking the measurement of any hound shall make known to the committee at the time of his request for measurement his intention of asking said committee to sign a certificate. In case there be a disagreement among the different sets of measurers, the hound automatically becomes subject to official CKC measurement. Nothing herein contained shall, however, prevent protests under Section 11 of Chapter 19 of Rules applying to Registration and Dog Shows.

SECTION 2. The hounds entered in each stake shall be drawn by lot and braced according for the first series running. Should two hounds owned by the same person be drawn in the same brace, the last hound so drawn will change places with the next hound drawn which is not so owned. This change will be made with a hound drawn later if possible, but may be made with a hound drawn earlier if necessary. The running together of two such hounds may be permitted in the first series when a separation is impossible, but in no other case. When a brace is called the Judges shall order the handlers to release their hounds.

SECTION 3. A brace mate for the bye hound in any series shall be selected by the Judges and shall be under judgment when so running.

SECTION 4. In stakes for couple packs, the packs shall be drawn by lot, and shall be run separately.

INSTRUCTIONS TO JUDGES

RULE 5. After the running of the first series has been completed, the Judges shall announce which hounds they wish to see run in the second series and may have them braced as desired. After the first series, Judges may exercise their own discretion as to running any or all braces and may brace them in any order or manner they think best, until they are satisfied as to the respective merits of the hounds. In no case shall any hound be run under judgment without a competing brace mate. When hounds have been laid on a line together, or have been given an opportunity to hark in to one another, this shall be considered as competition.

RULE 6. The Judges shall appoint a spokesman from their number, and all orders or information upon any point concerning the heat shall be given by him in a clear and impartial manner, so that each handler may have full benefit thereof.

RULE 7. Should there arise at any time during the running of a heat, questions bearing upon the actual running of the hounds and not provided for in these rules, the Judges are instructed to use their judgment, and discretion, and so decide the matter as to give each hound an equal opportunity.

RULE 8. Each heat shall be conducted in the manner best calculated to give the competitors an opportunity to display the qualities under judgment.

RULE 9. Should a brace become split, the hounds going away on different rabbits, the Judges shall order both hounds up and the brace shall be put on game different from that before run by either hound.

RULE 10, SECTION 1. Judges are to consider that the Beagle is primarily a hunting hound and that his object is first to find game and second to drive it in an energetic and decisive manner and show an animated desire to overtake it.

SECTION 2. Trailing game other than announced, such as pheasants or game animals, shall not be considered a demerit.

SECTION 3. The number of times a hound finds game shall not necessarily give him the preference, but the quality of the performance shall be given first consideration. Ability and desire to hunt are of first importance. These points are evidenced by intelligence, the method of working ground and the ambition and industry displayed whether game is found or not.

SECTION 4. When a hound gives signs of being on game, the Judges shall allow him opportunity to prove whether or not he is on true trail. Judges shall not penalize or fault a hound without ample proof. If reasonable doubt exists, the hound shall be given the benefit of the doubt.

SECTION 5. If competition is close, the Judges shall give greater credit to the hound that is obedient to the commands of his handler. A hound will be expected to maintain an efficient range throughout a heat and to show hunting sense in his work. Hunting sense is shown by the desire to hunt for game, the selection of likely places to hunt in, the method of hunting the places, the industry in staying out at work, and the skill in handling and trailing the game after it is found.

SECTION 6. In trailing and driving when the hounds overrun, if one hound shows either by voice or action, it has the line, and the other hound jumps in front on the line especially if it interferes with the work of the hound on the line, such hound shall receive no credit for any work until after it has picked up a check without aid from its brace mate. At a check, they should work industriously, close to where the loss occurred, before going further afield to look for the line.

RULE 11. Undue credit shall not be given for speed and flashy driving if the trail is not clearly followed. Accuracy in trailing, voice, endurance, starting ability, style and obedience, shall be the principal points of merit, but nothing in the foregoing shall excuse a hound for pottering, swinging, skirting, babbling, leaving checks, racing, running in hit or miss style, back tracking, running mute, running a ghost trail, all of which shall be considered demerits.

RULE 12. When a rabbit pursued by a brace runs into the gallery, or is frightened by the gallery, and the hounds show a disposition to lose, the Judges may at their discretion give the brace a new rabbit.

RULE 13. Before the judges announce the winners in a class, the placed hounds must have beaten the hound placed directly beneath them.

RULE 14. In all stakes the judges shall award places as follows: 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th. After these places have been awarded, the Judges shall designate the next best qualified hound as "Reserve". Reserve is not a place, but is simply the designation of a hound which shall automatically move up into 4th place in case one of the hounds placed above him is later officially disqualified by proper authority.

RULE 15. Hounds running in all series shall be scored by percentages, and hounds for all series may come from same or different braces. Percentages in all series must be considered in awarding paces.

RULE 16. In couple pack stakes, team work rather than individual work shall count. The hounds in the pack should be expected to hunt in the same manner as those in the individual stakes within easy distance of one another, to hark in quickly and to drive at an even speed well packed. If all the work is done by one or two, or a few of the hounds, and the others only run along it is not a good pack. A pack should be demerited if one or more of the hounds refuse to hark, skirt, show too great a desire to run individually, or be out during the chase. If a stake calls for 8 couples there should be 16 hounds trying to stay or get in and if one or more are absent it is not an 8 couple pack. The master or huntsman may lift his hounds as often as circumstances require, the chief objective being to overtake the quarry.

RULE 17, SECTION 1. The Judges shall call to order a handler for making any unnecessary noise, or for any disorderly conduct calculated to in any way interfere with the opponent's hound. It shall be the duty of the Judges to call the offending party to order and see that this rule is at all times strictly enforced.

SECTION 2. Handlers, while their hounds are down, shall go together and keep within sight of the Judges and each other when possible.

SECTION 3. A handler may speak or whistle to his hound or work him in any way he may deem proper, if not contrary to these rules, but he shall not make any unnecessary noise or interfere with an opponent's hound in any way.

SECTION 4. Owners and handlers are allowed the privilege of asking the Judges for information or for an

explanation that has a direct bearing upon any point at issue.

SECTION 5. Handlers must keep themselves informed of the order of running and must be ready within hailing distance when their hounds are called. Any hound absent more than twenty minutes when called may be debarred at the discretion of the Field Trial Committee.

SECTION 6. When hounds have been laid on a line together or have harked in to one another, the duties of a handler shall cease until further instructed by the Judges. At a check the handler shall keep back of the Judges and hounds. Judges shall enforce this rule at all times.

GENERAL RULES

RULE 18. When game is raised, the gallery shall stand fast. When additional game is required, the search shall start at the point where the last game was found.

RULE 19. No hound can be withdrawn during the running of a heat, except with the consent of the Judges. Should a hound be withdrawn, without such consent, the owner or handler may be debarred from further trials of the Field Trial-giving Club and all prizes won by such owner or handler in the stake may be forfeited to the Club. If any hound be withdrawn with the consent of the Judges from a stake on the field, or at any time during the holding of the trial, its owner or deputy having authority shall notify the Secretary or one of the Field Trial Committee. If the hound belongs to either or any of those officials, the notice must be given to one of the others.

RULE 20. No person shall make any remarks, or give any information whatever, calculated to affect the action of the handlers or result of the heat. Any person so offending may be expelled from the grounds, and points of merit shall not be allowed any hound whose handler acts upon information imparted by such person, or uses any unfair means whatever. A protest at this point must be made to the Judges before the close of the heat, and their decision shall be final.

RULE 21, SECTION 1. An owner, his handler, or his deputy may hunt a hound, but it must be one or the other; and when hounds are down, an owner must not interfere with his hound if he has deputized another person to handle and hunt him.

SECTION 2. In the couple pack stakes the Huntsman may be assisted by Whippers-in.

RULE 22. All Judges prior to assuming their duties shall familiarize themselves with these rules and make their findings in accordance therewith.

CHAPTER 13

STANDARD PROCEDURE OR RUNNING RULES FOR BEAGLE FIELD TRIALS (BY PACKS)

MANAGEMENT

RULE 1. The Field Trials shall be managed by a committee to be known as the Field Trial Committee, which should consist of at least five members.

The Field Trial Committee shall appoint three or more Marshals to carry out its orders and those of the Judges.

One of those Marshals to assist the Judges to know the running grounds, and to act as guide and liaison man between the Judges, other Marshals, Field Trial Committee and the gallery. The others to keep owners, handlers and spectators out of running grounds, report any hound that has pulled out of the running pack for five minutes to Marshall No. 1, who in turn must inform Judges. The Judges must order the hound put on a lead and declared out of the race.

RULE 2. The Field Trial Committee shall have the power subject to the By-Laws, Rules and Regulations of the Canadian Kennel Club, to interpret the Running Rules of the Field Trial-giving Club and to decide all matters not provided for therein; to refuse any entry they think proper to exclude and to take action on any written objection to an entry; to suspend or debar from handling or entering hounds in any field trial of the Club any person who uses abusive language to the Judges or Officers of the Club, or who has been found to the satisfaction of the Field Trial Committee, to have conducted himself improperly in any measure in connection with dogs or field trials, or who is a defaulter for either stakes or forfeits in connection with field trials, or for

money due under an arrangement for division of winnings, or for penalties for infraction of the rules, or for any payment required by a decision of the Club.

ENTRIES

RULE 3, SECTION 1. All entries must be made on an entry blank furnished by the Field Trial-giving Club and must show all particulars as set forth in Chapter 9 of Section 2 of the Canadian Kennel Club Rules, and also the colors or distinguishing marks and the stake in which it is entered. Any hound proven not to correspond with its entry blank shall be disqualified and all winnings and entry money shall be forfeited and should the act of fraudulent entry be proved, the owner or handler, or both, may be debarred from future competition in events held by any Club.

SECTION 2. All hounds must be registered or eligible for registration in the Canadian Kennel Club Stud Book.

SECTION 3. The entrance fee must accompany every nomination.

SECTION 4. Castrated dogs or sprayed bitches shall be debarred from competition in the events held by the Field Trial-giving Club. Any such dog or bitch, proven to have been so run, with the knowledge of the owner or handler, or both, may be debarred from future competition in events held by the Club.

Section 5. Hounds affected with any contagious disease shall not be permitted on the grounds or kennels where the trials are being run.

SECTION 6. In stakes, mixed as to sex, if in the opinion of the Field Trial Committee, a bitch is or shows signs of being or having been in season, she shall be refused permission on the running grounds or in the kennels.

SECTION 7. Any objections to any entry must be made in writing, to the Secretary, preferably before the beginning of the stake.

DRAWINGS

RULE 4, SECTION 1. Before the drawing of each stake, the hounds entered in that stake, unless officially measured by the Canadian Kennel Club shall be measured by the Field Trial Committee or by a committee appointed by the Field Trial Committee. But, in no case shall the Committee consist of less than three persons. A measure made entirely by metal and meeting the requirements of the Canadian Kennel Club must be used for the measuring. Marshals and Judges not to be present when hounds are being measured.

When a hound is registered by the Canadian Kennel Club, the Canadian Kennel Club will upon request issue a certificate giving the dog's name and registration number with blank space provided for signatures of three different sets of measurers of two each to record his measurement. If these three committees agree on the height and the hound is at least eighteen months of age, this certificate bearing the signatures of three different sets of measurers shall constitute a permanent record for any Canadian Kennel Club trial or show. Any owner or person requesting the measurement of any hound shall make known to the committee his intention to request said committee to sign a certificate at the time of making request for such measurements. In case there be a disagreement among the different sets of measurers, the hound automatically becomes subject to official Canadian Kennel Club measurement. Nothing herein contained shall, however, prevent protests under Section 11 of Chapter 19 of the Rules Applying to Registration and Dog Shows.

SECTION 2. The hounds entered in each stake shall have affixed to their sides a number with a durable paint to be clearly visible and to be at least $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in height, starting with the number one (1); in no case shall a letter or the number zero (0) be used. The secretary of the Club to be the only person to record these numbers and have them correspond with the name of each hound entered. Judges and Marshals not to be present, when the painting and recording of hounds is taking place. Ten minutes to elapse after last hound has been painted, before casting hounds. Hounds to be painted in the field if possible. From this time on, every hound is to lose his identity, and only to be spoken of by his number.

SECTION 3. Two Judges shall be used to judge classes up to 25 entries and one additional Judge is to be required for each additional 10 entries or fraction thereof.

(This means, 3 Judges would be required for from 26 to 35 entries, 4 Judges for from 36 to 45 entries, etc.) These additional Judges may be appointed after closing of entries if necessary but the owner or handler may withdraw any entry, or entries, made in any stake where an additional judge or judges are appointed according to this rule.

INSTRUCTIONS TO JUDGES

RULE 5. The Judges shall appoint a spokesman from their number, and all orders or information from any point concerning the heat shall be given by him in a clear and impartial manner, so that each handler may have full benefit thereof.

RULE 6. Should there arise, at any time, during the running of a stake, questions bearing upon the actual running of the hounds and not provided for in these rules, the Judges are instructed to seek advice from the Field Trial Committee and so decide the matter as to give each hound an equal opportunity.

RULE 7. Each stake shall be conducted in the manner best calculated to give every competitor an opportunity to display the qualities under judgment. The Judges shall allow each owner or handler the right and privilege to see his entry has a fair start and is fairly started on the line of scent with the balance of the pack at the beginning of each race.

RULE 8. Should the pack split, hounds going away on different hares, the Judges shall either order the handlers to get their hounds into the largest running pack or pick up all hounds and get a new start on fresh game. Any hound not in within thirty minutes shall be declared out of the event. This thirty minutes does not apply to a hound that quits the pack while running and goes out to its owner or handler.

If too many splits occur in one locality, all hounds shall be ordered up and moved to different grounds for a new start.

RULE 9, SECTION 1. Judges are to consider that the Beagle is primarily a hunting hound and that his object is first to find game and second to drive it in an energetic and decisive manner and show an animated desire to overtake it.

SECTION 2. Trailing game other than announced shall not be considered a demerit.

SECTION 3. The number of times a hound finds game shall not necessarily give him the preference, but the quality of the performance shall be given first consideration. Ability and desire to hunt are of first importance. These points are evidenced by intelligence, the method of working ground and the ambition and industry displayed whether game is found or not.

SECTION 4. When a hound gives signs of being on game, the Judges shall allow him opportunity to prove whether or not he is on true trail. Judges shall not penalize or fault a hound without ample proof. If reasonable doubt exists, the hound shall be given the benefit of the doubt.

SECTION 5. If competition is close, the Judges shall give greater credit to the hound that is a better searcher and sticks to his work. A hound will be expected to maintain an efficient range throughout a race and to show hunting sense in his work. Hunting sense is shown by the desire to hunt for game, the selection of likely places to hunt in, the method of hunting the places, the industry in staying out at work, and the skill in handling and trailing the game after it is found.

SECTION 6. In trailing and driving when the hounds overrun, if one hound shows either by voice or actions, it has the line, and the other hound jumps in front on the line especially if it interferes with the work of the hound on the line, such hound shall receive no credit for any work until after it has picked a check without aid from one or more of the pack. At a check, they should work industriously, close to where the loss occurred, before going further afield to look for the line.

SECTION 7. Undue credit shall not be given a hound with an outstanding voice, when not seen by the Judges, nor for speed or flashy driving if the trail is not clearly followed. Accuracy in trailing, proper use of mouth, endurance, good pack qualities should be the principal points of merit.

RULE 10. When a hare pursued by the pack runs into the gallery, or is frightened by the gallery, cars or trains, or any such unforeseen obstacle and the hounds come to a complete loss, the Judges shall then have all hounds picked up and get a new start. The time the pack was down in the first race prior to the move, being added to that after the second start is made until the approximate scheduled time has been run.

RULE 11. The Judges shall and must order out of the race any hound that is found to disorganize the smooth running of the pack, such as cutting in front of a pack, back-tracking, over-running and giving tongue, stealing a line, ghost trailing, running mute, rioting, failing to pack, pulling out of the race and failing to get back in when pack is in hearing for a period of five minutes. Ample proof of any or all of these faults in the minds of the Judges is reason enough. This rule must be strictly adhered to. Pottering, swinging wide, skirting, babbling, leaving checks, racing, running in hit or miss style, shall be considered faults and demerited.

RULE 12. In all stakes the Judges shall award places as follows: 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th. After these places have been awarded the Judges shall designate the next best qualified hound as "Reserve." Reserve is not a place, but is simply the designation of a hound which shall automatically move up into 4th place in case one of the hounds placed above him is later officially disqualified by proper authority. The Judge's decision shall be final in all cases affecting the merits of the dogs. Full discretionary power is given the Judges to withhold any, or all, awards for want of merit.

RULE 13, SECTION 1. The Judges or Marshals shall call to order a handler for making unnecessary noise, or for any disorderly conduct calculated to in any way interfere with the opponent's hound. It shall be the duty of the Judges to call the offending party to order and see that this rule is at all times strictly enforced. They shall quiet the gallery also.

SECTION 2. After all dogs are away on the trail, all persons, except Judges and Marshals, **MUST** go to an advantageous point where they best can observe the race, and may change positions at the discretion of the Marshal only.

SECTION 3. Owners and handlers are allowed the privilege of asking the Judges for information or for an explanation that has a direct bearing upon any point at issue, only before or after the close of the stake.

SECTION 4. When hounds have been laid on a line, or have harked into one another, the duties of the handlers shall cease until further instructions are received from the Judges or the Marshals.

SECTION 5. Immediately after the Judges have ordered the hounds up, they shall meet and decide among themselves who the winning dogs are. The results are to be given to the Field Marshal in writing who in turn will hand them over to the Field Trial Secretary who will check the numbers against the names and announce the winners.

GENERAL RULES

RULE 14. No hound can be withdrawn during the running of a heat, except with consent of the Judges. Should a hound be withdrawn without such consent, the owner or handler may be debarred from further trials of the Field Trial-giving Club and all prizes won by such owner or handler in the stake may be forfeited to the Club. If any hound be withdrawn with the consent of the Judges from a stake in the field, or at any time during the holding of the trial, its owner or deputy having authority shall notify the Secretary or one of the Field Trial Committee. If the hound belongs to either or any of those officials, the notice must be given to one of the others.

RULE 15. No person shall make any remarks, or give any information whatever, calculated to affect the action of the hounds. Any person so offending may be expelled from the grounds, and point of merit shall not be allowed any hound whose handler acts upon information imparted by such person, or uses any unfair means whatever. A protest at this point must be made to the Judges before the close of the heat, and their decision shall be final.

RULE 16. An owner, his handler, or his deputy may hunt a hound, but it must be one or the other; and when

hounds are down, an owner must not interfere with his hound if he has deputized another person to handle and hunt him.

RULE 17. All Judges prior to assuming their duties shall familiarize themselves with these rules and make their findings in accordance therewith.

CHAPTER 14

SPECIAL RULES AND CHAMPIONSHIP POINTS

APPLYING TO BEAGLES

RULE 1. SECTION 1. All open classes for Beagles, shall be divided both by sex and height as follows: Bitches 13 inches and under, and bitches over 13 inches and not over 15 inches. Dogs 13 inches and under, and dogs over 13 inches and not over 15 inches. All open classes shall be run by braces on game to be eligible for championship rating. Derby classes shall not be divided by sex, but shall be divided by height 13 inches and under, over 13 inches and not over 15 inches.

SECTION 2. The above 13-inch classes or the above 15-inch classes may combine and run with both sexes in a single class of each size unless there are four or more starters in each sex division, and not otherwise.

SECTION 3. A Derby must be whelped on or after January 1st of the previous year, and is a Derby until December 31st of the year following birth. For example: a puppy whelped January 1st, 1949, is a derby until December 31st, 1950.

RULE 2. SECTION 1. Any Beagle placed first, second, third or fourth in the open classes, shall be awarded a number of Championship points, which shall be determined by dividing the number of starters by the place awarded and dropping the fraction.

Dogs may accumulate championship points in both 13-inch and 15-inch classes, but before a championship certificate may be issued a dog earning points in both divisions must be officially measured and obtain his First in the class into which he is officially measured and obtain, in that division, number of points required in that division.

SECTION 2. Derby classes and couple pack stakes shall not be open classes.

SECTION 3. Number of points required to constitute a championship:

All Canada (except the Maritime Provinces)

13 inch dogs	35 points
13 inch bitches	50 points
15 inch bitches	35 points
15 inch dogs	50 points

Maritime Provinces

13 inch dogs	20 points
13 inch bitches	30 points
15 inch bitches	30 points
15 inch dogs	30 points

SECTION 5. In order to become a Canadian Field Trial Champion a Beagle must be placed three times at recognized championship trials and one of such placings must be a first place.

SECTION 6. Beagles may run at Trials on Cotton-tail and on Hare, and if successful on both, the total rating shall be recorded, and be reckoned towards a Championship.

NOTICE

To members attending the Annual Meeting on Friday, March 30th. Bring this copy of **DOGS IN CANADA** with you for reference. These **AMENDMENTS** will not be reprinted.



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Best of breed. The Sportsmen's Kennel Club 1949 — Second show.

Best of breed. The Sportsmen's Kennel Club 1950 — First show.

Best of breed. The Sportsmen's Kennel Club 1950 — Second show.

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ALHAMBRA KINGFISH

(Pentown Tarheel — Pentown's Daisy Mae)

Best Canadian Bred Puppy, Moncton and Saint John, 1950

Winners Dog, Cocker Spaniel Breeders Club of New England 1950

Best of Winners, American Spaniel Specialty Show 1951.

Kingfish is presently kennelled with Mr. Norman Austin, Honey Creek Rd., Ada, Mich., U.S.A.



Am. Ch. PENTOWN'S BOMBAWAY

(Ch. Covered Brook Bombardier — Greathopes Brucette)

Best of Winners, Westminster 1950

Winners Dog, Skyline Cocker Spaniel Specialty Club 1950

Matrons in kennel include:

AM. and CAN. CH. MISS HIGHOMAR (Dungarvan D Day—Hickory Hill High Heels), CH. ALHAMBRA AMANDA (Ch. Try Cob's Success—Avron's First Lady), PENTOWN'S TWILIGHT TEAR (Ch. Covered Brook Bombardier—Ch. Pentown's Topsy), PINEFAIR PENELOPE, (Pinefair General Ike—Penrock's Perfection's Pride), ALHAMBRA SAPPHIRE (Pentown Tarheel—Pentown's Daisy Mae).

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Sire: Glenshaw's Ganymede
Dam: Ch. Easdale's Royal Splendour

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A beautiful golden buff, siring exceptionally nice blacks and buffs. 3 litters expected by above dogs out of top bitches.

Write for pedigrees which contain the names of America's greatest producing Cockers

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Unionville, Ontario

Birds Dogs in Alberta

by Vic. Grainger

In case you think we are loafing, out here, I want to say that we have been very active. Fourteen Retriever Trials were held in Alberta in 1950, three of which were amateur Sanction Trials, eight Bench Shows and two, Pointing-breed Field Trials. The Labrador is the breed that combines field and show in a nice way.

Another Dual Champion has been turned out in Alberta—Dual Champion Ebb of Wetmore, owned by Frank Barrigan, Edmonton. Field Trial Champion Bogey Boy of Grainger's has won five points and Reserve Winners in its show, as well as finishing his Field Trial Championship in 1950. This dog is owned by Geoffrey Tomlinson, Calgary. Another great dog is Murphy's Mike, owned by David L. (Dick) Foulds, Calgary. This dog won the Alberta Amateur Championship Trophy and has also done some nice winning in the show ring. Landowne Rickie, owned by Jack Noble, Edmonton, has finished his show Championship and won many Canadian Kennel Club Certificates of Merit and placed in Trials. Vic's Gold Piece is another show Champion of 1950, and while he has had no opportunity to have a field record is a going concern in the water and land and will be heard of in Trials, later. Mahs Golden Sandy needs only three points for Field Trial

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Her Dam is CHAMPION QUARRYBRAE GOLDEN GLORY
winner of Best in Show at the
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This mating is carefully selected and we feel sure
it cannot go wrong.

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Championship, and has been placed first in his class in show. I could name many more that are showing good combination, but just wanted to brag about a few I know in Alberta in 1950. I am sure many other places are doing the same, especially in the Prairie Provinces in Canada. I am watching with great interest the Labrador Retriever Association of Ontario. It looks as if they are on the right track and will show the way for the rest of Canada. Now is the time for them to clamp down on the mechanically artificial stuff that in no way simulates conditions met with in an ordinary day's shoot.

Let me express my opinion of the many colors in Labradors. Anything that is not black is often called yellow. I have seen liver or chocolate, dark rich golden, medium golden shade, light golden or cream, blonde, and believe it or not, white. I had this white entered in the Calgary Show and she just disappeared and all I have to show is her picture. I mean she was white with nice dark eyes, not an albino. When I register a dog I call it whatever color it is. I relieved a dog man of some of his money on a bet on this color of Labradors, and the Canadian Kennel Club with the aid of the Canadian Live Stock Records settled it for us.

Another few words in favor of these so run-down colors by Black owners. Of course, there are more good Blacks because there have been more Blacks. I want to tell you of a few Field Trial Champions. Bogey Boy of Grainger's ancestors on his dam's side were Golden, and Mah's Rocky Mountain Boy, owned by W. E. Madge, Edmonton, has won thirteen points in Field Trials, but needs a first. His sire is Golden, and was on his way to winning Championship points when I sold him. Three more of the above-mentioned dogs are all Golden color,

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PHOTO AT 10 MONTHS,
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namely Ch. Lansdowne Rickie, Ch. Vic's Gold Piece and Mah's Golden Sandy. Ch. Vic's Gold Piece won his ten points in the first two shows, but needed the opinion of another judge and went in again. In this strong Sporting Group competition, he went through to second, being beaten by the Spaniel placed Best in Show. Not bad for this dark-eyed, rich, even-colored Golden, often called Yellow.

I would like to mention four other Golden-colored—Golden Gunner, owned by Dave Blacklock, Turner Valley, which has won enough points for Championship, Edward C. of Grainger's in one show, I believe defeated nineteen Labradors including some former Champions by winning Best of Breed and then went to the top in the Sporting Group. This is a bright rich shade of Golden owned by J. A. Calder of Calgary, the first Golden Champion in Canada, Sheila of Seebe, owned by George Hope, Calgary, and the first male Champion Golden in Canada, Champion Crozier's Tanda of Treeholme (imported) owned by Crozier Kennels, Winnipeg.

This was only back in 1949, and see what has happened since. I cannot see what difference color makes, the way they are being bred now. Many owners of Blacks are prejudiced and will not give any other color a chance, nor they them.

Back to Field Trials again. Many funny things happened in our effort to keep our Trials resembling shooting conditions. Some agitators got big ideas and tried to make things different. However, after trying it out in some Clubs in the spring they decided to go back to the natural way in the fall. Ponoka kept pure as far as gun position is concerned and Harold Watson showed us how a gun should be fired by pointing at each and every bird in front of the dog slightly, so that the dog could see the pointing of the gun to make a fine job of marking. Johnny Breckenridge at the Calgary Trials and the Brooks gunner also made a perfect job of it. I missed Drumheller and Edmonton, but Drumheller advertised that they would stick to the rule that the gun must be near the dog. I hope the C.K.C. will make things clearer for us in the near future.

Here we got our criticism which is always in order. I was one of the judges at the Brooks Trials and we put on a test that was a bit different. It was a strictly handling test with a hidden bird to the right about 100 yards, which represented a bird shot that the dog did not see because it was too busy watching a stranger shooting about 100 yards to the left. To represent this stranger we placed a bird thrower and a gunner out there. The dog under judgment was to mark this bird to the left, which the stranger shot. BUT he must not touch it as the stranger wished to retrieve his own bird. The dog was then handled

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SOVEREIGN MACDUFF — tri-colour
born July 14, 1950

Nicely marked pup with full collar
Sired by SOVEREIGN DOUGIE'S
CHOICE ex SOVEREIGN GOLDEN KID
This puppy has natural ears, and plenty of bone and coat. Should win for someone at the Spring Shows.

\$125.00

SOVEREIGN KING COLE — tri-colour
born March, 1949

A litter brother to

SOVEREIGN DOUGIE'S CHOICE (8 pts.)

A very attractive tri-colour with wide, white collar and white front. "King" is a heavy-coated dog with plenty of substance. A proven sire of quality puppies.

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Collies:

Sire: GLENARDIE RUSTY ROVER
Best of Breed Mtl. and Que.
Shows, 1950.

Dam: COILA FLORA MacDONALD

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Sire: GOLD DUST OF STOCKDALE
Sire of Sire: CH. STOCKDALE TOWN
TALK,

sire of 57 Champions

Dam: CH. GLEN ROUGH MARZIPAN

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to the hidden bird and nine dogs made
the test which proved good handling
dogs. Is this not something to simulate
conditions met in any ordinary day's
shoot? I was criticized over allowing
the gunner to be stationed out from
the dog, but the ones who did the
squawking did not know that we put
it on purpose as a handling test that
is often required. This is not like a
trick test such as making a dog go
around and pass up a game bird which
is closer to him than the bird he is
forced to get.

Another little explanation. At Brooks
we were accused of placing the win-
ners on the final test performance only
and not on some of the former tests.
This man claimed that one of the lower
placed dogs was better than first dog
because he went through his water
marking test without being handled.
Now, this was a marking test and the
first dog marked the very spot where
the bird fell, BUT when he got there
the wind had been blowing and the
marked bird had drifted away. That
was no fault of the dog, and to get the
bird he had to be handled, which did
him no harm under such circumstances.
He did a wonderful water handling
test on a very low-lying bird and when
retrieved we discovered the bird had
been partly plucked and a poor chance
for the dog to see. The lower placed
dog was handled once without any ap-
parent reason to need it, as the bird
was exactly where it fell. I hope you
see the difference. Other dogs required
handling on account of drifting birds
after making a perfect job of mark-
ing and were not discounted, but if
handled without any need were mark-
ed accordingly.

All this criticism is good stuff, as it
gives a chance to clear up any mis-
understanding and also keeps the
judges careful of what they are doing.
Anyone who is too thin skinned to
take some real stiff criticism should
never attempt to judge anything.

In the year 1950, nearly every Trial
was much better than before and seem
to be coming good. Brooks seemed
to show the greatest improvement,
according to many who told me it
was the best they had seen. It seems
the spectators never get bored watch-
ing good dogs working in their na-

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German Shepherd Dogs

4 Males

1 Female

whelped 23rd Dec. '50

Reg. C.K.C.

Sire:

Ch. Roger of Longworth
(256929)

Dam:

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Grand Sire: Ch. Odin
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Sire: Ch. Aryck von Liebestraum
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Dam: Ch. Tosca of Donview, one of
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This is only the second litter in
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AT STUD

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Smithers, B.C.

tural way. What appealed to me about Brooks was the large entry, the high quality, nothing tricky to confuse and eliminate any good dog, so many staying in for the final test. The judges then had to do real judging and no one judge knew what the others had placed but when each summed up the first three were unanimous.

1951 should bring out many good ones all trying hard for Field Trial Championship. Not all Labradors either. Watch these Chesapeakes of Pat. St. Peter, W. S. (Pop) Miller of Edmonton and R. D. Goodwin, Madnapore. I expect many will prefer to stay with the Amateur Handlers' Trials or enter in the Non-Winners' stake.

Looks like the Spaniels have quit completely, but I expect to see the Pointers and Setters make a good showing next year and will be the first Trial in the spring and late in the fall.

Judging is the keystone of the field trial game. Honest, fearless sportsmen, qualified by experience, with the full courage of their convictions, have contributed in large measure to the glory and growth of field trials. It is acknowledged that any person who elects to judge has certain responsibilities: so has the club that invites him, and so have all owners and handlers who choose to start their dogs under him.

Anyone familiar with conditions on the Canadian prairies and what is encountered in chicken trials realizes that the judges are called upon to spend long hours in the saddle and ride hard to cover a great many dogs. It is a tough task. Both from the standpoint of time and from the physical stamina required, judging a prairie trial is a difficult assignment. Yet on the prairies it is of first importance that qualified men officiate. At the start of the season, it is imperative that a true appraisal of a dog's qualifications be made and that is the reason why club officers should be constantly striving to obtain the very best available judges.

In this connection, sportsmen identified with the field trial game have a responsibility, an obligation to serve

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as a judge when called upon to do so. Sacrifices must be made. If the game is to continue to grow and prosper, good judges must officiate and young fellows with abilities to make good judges should have the opportunity to be associated with veterans who know their stuff. Some prairie trials have had a hard time rounding up judges; men who are qualified may think it is too far, that the physical punishment taken is excessive. Let me say that these men, no more than club officials and the handlers themselves, have responsibilities in the matter and should when called upon make a sincere effort to help out.

The behaviour of a few handlers in recent seasons has worked to make some good judges decide "what's the use?" A sportsman doesn't travel thousands of miles and spend long hours in the saddle only to have his decisions criticized unjustly and his integrity questioned. This is exactly what has happened: no use pretending otherwise. But it must not be permitted to happen again. If club officials and the handlers themselves will remember that judges are invited guests and should be accorded every courtesy, such breaches will not occur. The judge of a field trial deserves respect; the dignity of the position calls for all competitors to accept with good grace the decisions made. A gentlemanly difference of opinion is all right, but no club should ever countenance having its judges—or any one of them—"told off." If a handler can't be a good loser, if he can't take his disappointments without "blowing his top," there is no place in the field trial game for him. I approve of the keen competitor, the fellow who fights hard with his dog to win, but believe that practically all handlers will agree with me that harsh, unjust criticism of judges should not be tolerated. It was almost unheard of years ago for a handler to "pop off" and it is up to club officials to see that it isn't permitted now. If a club will take immediate action and bar the offending individual from competition, this will not only be endorsed by other professional handlers but bring a quick stop to any shameful goings-on.



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Provincial Notes

B.C. Mainland News

by Jean Fletcher

AT the recent Kiwanis Show which was judged by Mrs. Ena Stuart, nee Ena Dodds Anderson, and a very happy pair are Ena and Tom Stuart, by the way. To get back to the show, Jack Smyth shared the judging with Ena. I understand they had a mighty fine show. Best in Show went to Mr. and Mrs. John S. Kingston's Doberman, Trall's Aladdin von Edelweiss. Reserve Best in Show went to Mrs. Cook's Dalmatian, ZANE DAL ZENOBIA. Mrs. Claud Foster judged the children's handling classes.

Sorry to hear Bob Waters is still convalescing after his leg operation, and Bob, we sincerely hope this New Year is kinder to you and for Pete's sake fellow, don't have any more falls and keep away from empty bananas.

The Cocker people have a new lover of the breed in Bob Paul, a member of the famous Royals Hockey Team who went Best Puppy at the Kiwanis Show with a brand new Cocker puppy he bought and now he can hardly wait for the next show.

Al Preddy is home from across the border where he has been staying with Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Long. Al has a grand young Great Dane puppy, a present from the Longs. Debbie won Best of Breed at the age of six months.

Mrs. Elma Cook informs us she has purchased a new Dalmatian. Mrs. Cook feels that such a spectacular breed deserves far more popularity than is commonly shown in Canada and wants to correspond with other Dal breeders.

Was surprised and glad to hear from young Walter Ritchie that he had given up handling dogs and instead had gotten himself a job in a broker's office in Vancouver and likes his job very much. In honor of the event Walter, with the help of his mother and father, gave a party in an apartment that Walter is sharing with another boy. Delicious food (boy, weren't those prawns good) and refreshments were served.

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We are very sorry to hear that Helen Bristowe's mother is seriously ill and we wish her a speedy recovery.

Eileen McEachren phoned to say Happy New Year upon her return from Christmas holiday with her parents in Bermuda. Mrs. McEachren tells me her homebred Kerry, Danny's Masterpiece of TAILTEEN is the dog of the year (was won by his sire last year), going more Best in Shows and winning more Best Canadian Breds than any other dog in Canada.

Doris Hayes' son Dwaine had a narrow escape when his bike was hit by a car. He suffered a cracked pelvis and a broken bone in leg, besides being hospitalized he must remain in bed for two months.

Paid a visit to Art and Madge Rice at Crescent Beach. Over lunch the dog talk flew but after, Art took us out to see his beautiful game birds (Fighting Cocks and Art is very proud of these). We also saw some mighty fine young Wire Terriers. Also called in to see May and Arthur Wright while out that way. May was perfectly stunning in purple velvet evening dress—just going to a New Year's Eve party.

Dropped in to see George and Avis Shillinglaw who have been remodelling their home and pretty soon won't know themselves.

Happy New Year to our editor and staff and all you good folks too.

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Manitoba Notes

by Suzanne Borse

THE three kennel clubs of Winnipeg, namely the Fort Garry, Greater Winnipeg and Cocker Spaniel Specialty Club, held a joint banquet on December 1st at the St. Charles Hotel. Mr. C. G. Biggar acted as chairman, presenting the officers and their wives (or husbands) before the music and dancing started. The old "broom dance" (Social) helped the new folks get acquainted and caused a lot of fun and laughter. We missed seeing some of the oldtimers that usually attend but hope they can make it for the next banquet.

Mrs. W. Staniland, well-known breeder of Pomeranians, has disposed of her dogs since the death of Mr. Staniland and sailed for England early in November. She is visiting with her sister at present but may decide to make England her home.

Mrs. H. Wade, who has been a successful breeder and exhibitor of Scottish Terriers for the past 50 years, has given up her kennels, and is under her doctor's care. Only a couple of house dogs are being retained. Mrs. Wade has imported some fine dogs from Scotland in her time and has done a good share towards the improvement of the breed in Canada. She tells me a female Scottie of hers out at Bob Watter's place at Haney, B.C., whelped 10 puppies and all are living. This is an exceptionally large litter, nine puppies being the largest litter Mrs. Wade has ever had in her kennel in all her years of breeding. The dog show will not be the same without Mrs. Wade showing her Scotties but we hope to see her at the ring-side. We all wish you a speedy recovery, Mrs. Wade.

I am sure members and friends of Mr. C. G. Biggar would like to congratulate and wish him luck on his new venture. He has added some new stainless steel refrigerated trailers to his already large fleet of freight trucks. These are the first of the kind to be put into use in Western Canada. They are now in operation between Winnipeg and U.S.A. points.

Club Notes

The Boxer Club of Canada

by J. D. Marks

THE Boxer Club of Canada at its recent annual general meeting elected its Slate of Officers for 1951.

Our very able 1950 President, Mrs. D. T. Weir of York Mills, was re-elected for another term. Other officers elected were: Mr. Harry MacKenderick of Oakville, First Vice-President; Mr. Ed. Smith of Barrie, Second Vice-President and Mr. John Marks of Toronto, Secretary-Treasurer.

The Club now looks forward to a successful 1951, with our big event for the coming year, the Boxer Specialty Show in conjunction with the Guelph Kennel Club All Breed Show.

May we take this opportunity of wishing you and all your readers a very Happy and Successful 1951.

Sudbury District Kennel Club

A LARGE gathering of dog lovers from Sudbury and district towns met recently to form the Sudbury District Kennel Club. Formation of a committee to draw up a constitution, discussion as to future activities and an informal get-together to talk over the purpose and aims of such a club took up the agenda.

Members named to the constitution committee are: Dr. Frank Flowers, of Sudbury; A. Gifford, of Lockerby; Ed. Norris, of Naughton; Mrs. J. Lawton, of Levack; Hartley Patterson, of Burwash; George McEwan, of Sudbury, and Mrs. Margaret Hey, Secretary pro tem.

Plans were made to hold a dog show in the near future.

The Boston Terrier Breeders of Canada

by Mrs. E. M. Gottschalk

A GROUP of Boston Terrier breeders formed a new club recently with the following officers for the next year: President, Paddy Boughs; First Vice-President, G. Sisson; Second

Vice-President, Mrs. Marie Reid; Secretary, Mrs. Ivy Sisson; Treasurer, Mrs. Mabel V. Fleming; Show Secretary, Mrs. W. Gottschalk; Trophy Secretary, Mrs. Pearl Lamb; Executive Committee, Mrs. Muriel Boughs, Mrs. Freida Steis, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Orr, Messrs. Cyril Lamb and J. A. Fleming.

A Specialty Show is the first major activity planned for this spring and will be held in conjunction with the Sportsmen's Show at the Coliseum in Toronto.

Barrie Kennel Club

by Roy Black

ALTHOUGH this time of year is generally considered the off season as far as dog show activity is concerned, the members of our Club are having a busy season in both personal and Club affairs. They are now constructing an additional one hundred show benches, which will give us ample equipment to take care of requirements for an average show. All this is done voluntarily, and it must be said that many of the fair sex wield hammer, saw and paint brush as good as the men.

In addition to our many get-togethers, I think special mention should be made of the Children's Christmas Party which was held at the home of our Vice-President and his good wife, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kaye. To our Social Committee goes a hearty vote of thanks for their efforts in making this event possible. Finances were raised by holding a euchre at some of the members' homes, and donations were received from other members.

The event was a great success; everything was there to delight Junior—a huge gaily decorated Christmas tree, a present for every child, and last but not the least part of the enjoyment, a lovely dinner. Perhaps, sometime in the future when you hear of some noted dog man or woman being questioned as to how they "got that way" the answer will be, "Well, it all started when I was a child and was invited to a Christmas party sponsored by The Barrie Kennel Club."

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The Great Dane Club of Canada

by Ruth Bucknell

The Great Dane Club of Canada held its first meeting of the New Year on Wednesday, January 3rd, at the Bloor Hotel, 1313 Bloor Street, West.

There was a very good turn-out for the election of officers, and those elected were as follows: President, T. Sniderman; Vice-President, H. McNally; Second Vice-President, Mrs. J. Palmer; Secretary, Miss J. Kun; Treasurer, Mrs. E. Malcolm. Executive Committee, Miss D. Lucas, Messrs. Wilkinson, Good and Welfare, Mrs. D. Wilkinson, Mr. J. Palmer. Trophy Committee, Messrs. Sniderman, G. Davies, J. Palmer and Mrs. E. Malcolm.

The Past President, Mr. G. Davies, thanked the members for their support during his term of office.

Plans were laid for the selecting of a prominent judge for our big Specialty Show to be held this coming spring. New business also included the suggestion that an open discussion be held on Danes at the close of every meeting. So if you have a problem, new Dane owners, be sure to come to our next meeting when we will be discussing the feeding and care of the Dane, and enjoy a game of euchre or bingo, afterwards.

 Hail! Hail! The Gang's All Here! 



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Canine Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association

by Mrs. Ellen Brown

THE seventeenth annual meeting and
election of officers for The Canine
Breeders' & Exhibitors' Association of
Canada was held this month in the
Club's rooms. Mr. H. Carter presided.
There were reports from all committees
and a very successful year's activities
were reported and received.

The following officers were elected
by acclamation: President, J. Mac-
Callum; 1st Vice-President, A. Farrell;
2nd Vice-President, C. J. McGarry;
Secretary, Miss A. King; Show Secre-
tary, Mrs. C. Dunstan; Treasurer, Mrs.
E. Brown; Auditors, H. Carter and
A. Farrell; Executive, H. Carter,
C. Dunstan, Mr. Gibbon, W. Stockdale,
C. J. McGarry; Advertising and Pub-
licity, Mrs. E. Brown.

A hearty vote of thanks was passed
to all retiring officers for the unstint-
ing way in which each had served the
Club throughout the years. Mr. H.
Carter, the retiring President, spoke
briefly.

A program of social and business
items are being formulated and will
be worked on as soon as possible, also
plans for our 16th Annual All Breed
Championship Show.

The Club received many good wishes
and compliments on our 1950 All Breed
Dog Show which we do appreciate so
much. One very welcome card
was from Dick Zwicker. Dick
brought his troupe of Junior Bengal
Lancers to the Canadian National
Exhibition in 1949. The Canine
Breeders' & Exhibitors' Association
wished to express our appreciation to
Dick and his well trained troupe. This
was in the form of a Trophy, a horse
fully mounted on a lovely base and
those who were at our 1949 dog
show and saw the presentation will
vividly recall both Dick's appreciation
and the troupe's as well. These are
a few words from Dick this last Christ-
mas, quote: "We are having our Trophy
made as a base for a lamp for our
Clubhouse and may it ever light the
way to good sportsmanship and good
fellowship."

We should as breeders and exhibi-
tors try to express our appreciation
to those who are encouraging good
sportsmanship in any field of sport.

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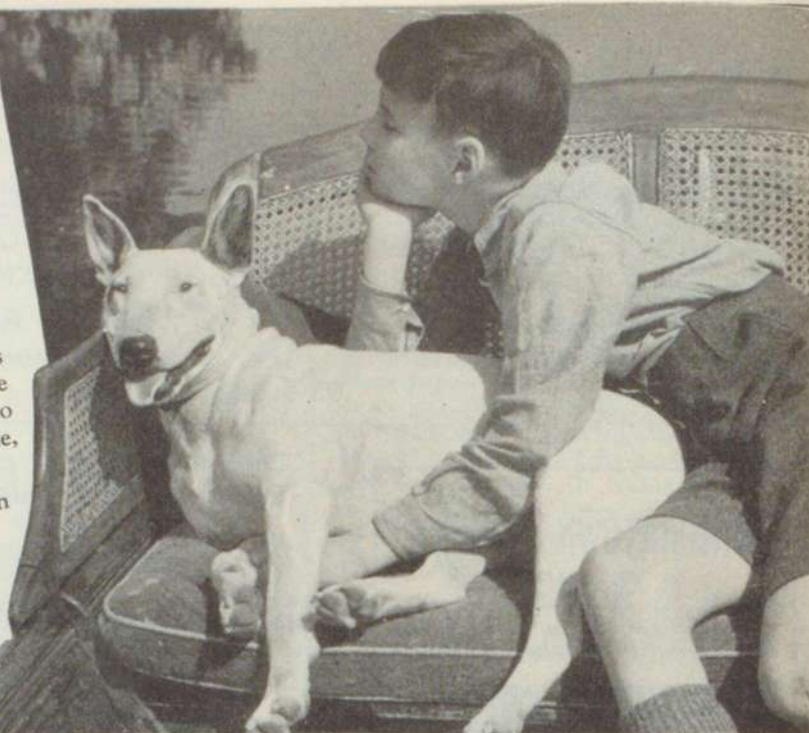
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German Shepherd Dog Club of Canada

by Sheila Snell

ELECTION of officers was the main item of business at the recent annual meeting of the German Shepherd Dog Club of Canada, held at the Royal York Hotel. Mr. Gordon Coles was re-elected president for his fourth successive term, with Mr. Bob Moffat vice-president, Mr. Alex Gooderham, secretary, and Mr. Ed Noble, treasurer. Included on the Board of Directors for the next year are E. Succee, C. R. Snell, S. Gregory, V. K. Bradley, A. Galitoff, Mrs. Mary Southcott, and Mrs. Nell Corser.

Mr. Sandy Chisholm was unanimously nominated Honorary President, with Mr. D. McCahill, Dr. Daniels, Mr. John Gan, and Mr. Lloyd Brackett, as honorary vice presidents.

Mr. Vince Bradley will act as Bench Show chairman, while continuing as convenors of standing committees are Ernie Succee, Obedience, Bob Moffat, membership, Mrs. S. Snell, entertainment, and Mrs. M. Frohle, refreshments. Mrs. N. Corser, our review columnist, is to be assisted by Mrs. Bob Moffat. Mrs. M. Southcott, trophy chairman.

Area representatives for this year are Randall Perry, for Eastern Ontario, C. W. Radford, for the north, George

Jerman, for Niagara and district, and Bill Hammerton, for western Ontario.

It was with a great deal of pleasure that we saw Mrs. Mitzi Frohle accept the trophy for the dog in the club getting the highest number of points in the C.D.X. class—her Heidi of Sandorea, climaxing months of effort on her part, as well as Heidi's. At this time, also, Mr. Gordon Harradine received the trophy for the dog with the highest number of points in the C.D. class, his Tora, of Vogelweide, which, incidentally, is one of Heidi's pups.

Our new training classes have been organized for the winter and are continuing every Wednesday night at the Cooksville Riding School. We cannot urge you too strongly to come out with your dogs each week. As we are again responsible for the Obedience Trials at the Sportman's Show in March, we want to see as large an entry as possible, and it is only this consistent training which does the trick.

Aurora and District Kennel Club

by A. R. Sacre

THE annual general meeting of the club was held on Jan. 8th. Owing to its recent formation no new officers were elected so that Mr. J. Sullivan remains president, Mr. Denyer Morris vice president, Mrs. Hamilton, Treas-

urer and Mr. A. R. Sacre, Secretary. Plans were made for our forthcoming show on May 24th and some good news is that we have been able to get the services of one of America's first class judges, Mr. Alva Rosenberg of Long Island, N.Y.

Mr. Rosenberg will be assisted by one or two speciality judges whose names can be given later but we have confidence that they will all meet the approval of the majority of those most important people The Exhibitors.

Any clubs that would like to make our show a medium for their speciality show are invited to contact the Show Secretary, Mr. Morris, and can be sure of full co-operation.

We have been able to secure the Aurora Armoury around which there is ample parking space and part of the show can be outside in the recreation ground, weather permitting, and always if "Old Joe" does not start something.

We are fortunate in having among our members some old hands at the show game among whom are Dr. C. R. Boulding, Mr. Victor Blochin, and Mr. and Mrs. Denyer Morris, so make a point of entering your dogs for the first holiday show of the year on May 24th at Aurora. We shall certainly try and see to it that you are not disappointed.

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Highly recommended by many leading kennels as an animal food. It can be used straight from the can, or mixed with other dog foods. Cooked with gravy.

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The Irish Setter Club of Canada

by Elizabeth W. Svanefelt

A meeting of Irish Setter breeders and fanciers held on December 8th, resulted in the formation of a new club. This club will be known as the Irish Setter Club of Canada, with headquarters in Toronto with an immediate membership hoped for of approximately fifty.

We have started negotiations for the holding of a Specialty Show in conjunction with the Canadian National Exhibition Dog Show in September and it is hoped that by that time the mem-

bership will be greatly augmented by members of affiliate clubs throughout the Dominion. Although a constitution has not yet been drafted, the club has as its partial objective education in every phase of the Dog Game and the encouragement of the novice. Particularly will the novice be instructed in the procedure of dog shows and handling these dogs in the shows.

The new club will hold its first official meeting on January 25th, and the fourth Thursday night of each month, thereafter. The location of the club rooms will be announced later.

The officers for 1951 are as follows: Honorary President, Dr. J. A. Campbell;

President, Mrs. Gertrude Drew; First Vice-President, Allan H. Lake; Second Vice-President, Kenneth Honsberger; Secretary, Mrs. Elizabeth V. Svanefelt; Treasurer, Jack B. Thompson. Committees: Programme Committee, Chairman, K. Svanefelt; Show Committee, the Executive Body will act in this capacity; Trophy Committee, Chairman, Weldon Dodds; Publicity, Mrs. G. Drew.

A cordial invitation is extended to all fanciers to join the club, and we would be glad to hear from interested groups in other parts of the Dominion who wish to become affiliated with us.

DOGS IN CANADA

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF

THE CANADIAN KENNEL CLUB INC.

667 Yonge Street, Toronto 5, Ontario

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stock of show quality for sale. Champion
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CHAMPIONS

are "MADE"
as well as Born!

No one who knows dogs would minimize the importance of good breeding. Champions have to be "born" that way. But anyone who knows dogs also knows that breeding is only the beginning. Working with essentially the same stock, one kennel develops Champions, another fails to make the grade. Champions have to be "made" as well as born!

Mr. & Mrs. D. J. Lerch of London, Ont., have owned at least 18 Champions—most of them bred and developed in their own Nodnol Kennels. In a recent letter Mrs. Lerch gives considerable information about their methods. Young dogs, for instance, have a 50 x 108-foot run to romp and play in all day — they have access to a kennel but are never closed in. This develops muscles, and works up appetites for Dog Chow.

"Feeding Costs Lower"

Dog Chow has been the Nodnol feeding mainstay for many years. Puppies get Dog Chow and milk, older dogs Dog Chow and water . . . nothing else. "My feeding costs are noticeably lower than if I had to buy meat," says Mrs. Lerch.

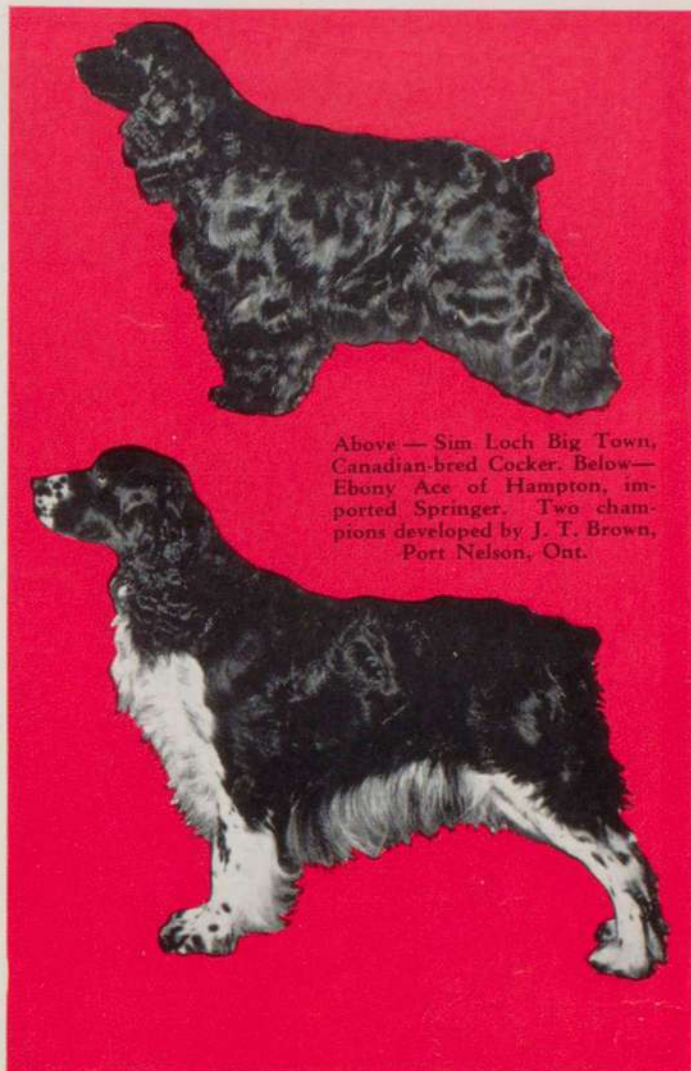
"Puppies are put on Dog Chow meal mixed with warm milk as soon as they are weaned and grow up to know the taste of nothing else. They are fed milk with their meal until about 4 months old, then go on meal and water the same as the adult dogs. When puppies are 8 or 9 weeks old, I begin giving them Dog Chow checkers at noon — I feel the 'chewiness' of the checkers is good for their teeth."

It's a feeding plan that certainly gives results.

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Above — Sim Loch Big Town, Canadian-bred Cocker. Below — Ebony Ace of Hampton, imported Springer. Two champions developed by J. T. Brown, Port Nelson, Ont.

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Watch your dog wallop into Gaines! See how regular Gaines feedings keep him *completely* happy . . . and in *wonderful* health!

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Gaines Meal is *concentrated food* — costs less to feed than any other type! To feed Gaines all you do is add water from the tap (soup, milk or gravy) — and a 5-lb. bag of Gaines makes 10 to 12 lbs. of ready-to-eat dog food!

Wherever dog foods are sold
2 lb., 5 lb. and 25 lb. bags.

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Each pound of Gaines contains all these body-building food values:



for strength — proteins as in 1½ lbs. beef.



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Plenty of MEAT MEAL!

For variety, give your dog Gaines Krunchon, which is Gaines Meal compressed into tasty bite-sized pellets.



"Nourish every inch of your dog"